

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics


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LAS CRUCES, N.MEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

LAS CRUCES, N.MEX.

HC80-2-213

Issued October 1983



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Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
				102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
27	Missouri			104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.			140	Detroit, Mich.
30	Nevada						
		68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.		
33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.		
34	New York			110	Canton, Ohio	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.			144	El Paso, Tex.
		72	Anniston, Ala.	111	Casper, Wyo.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	261	Newark, N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	262	Newark, Ohio	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.					301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.				
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
				360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

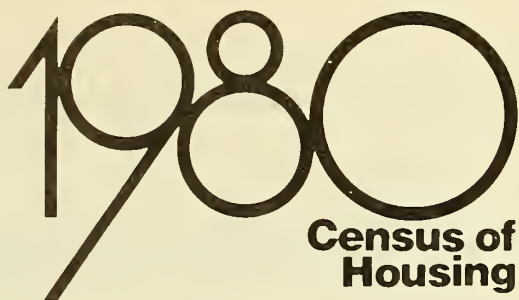
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

LAS CRUCES, N.MEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-213

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

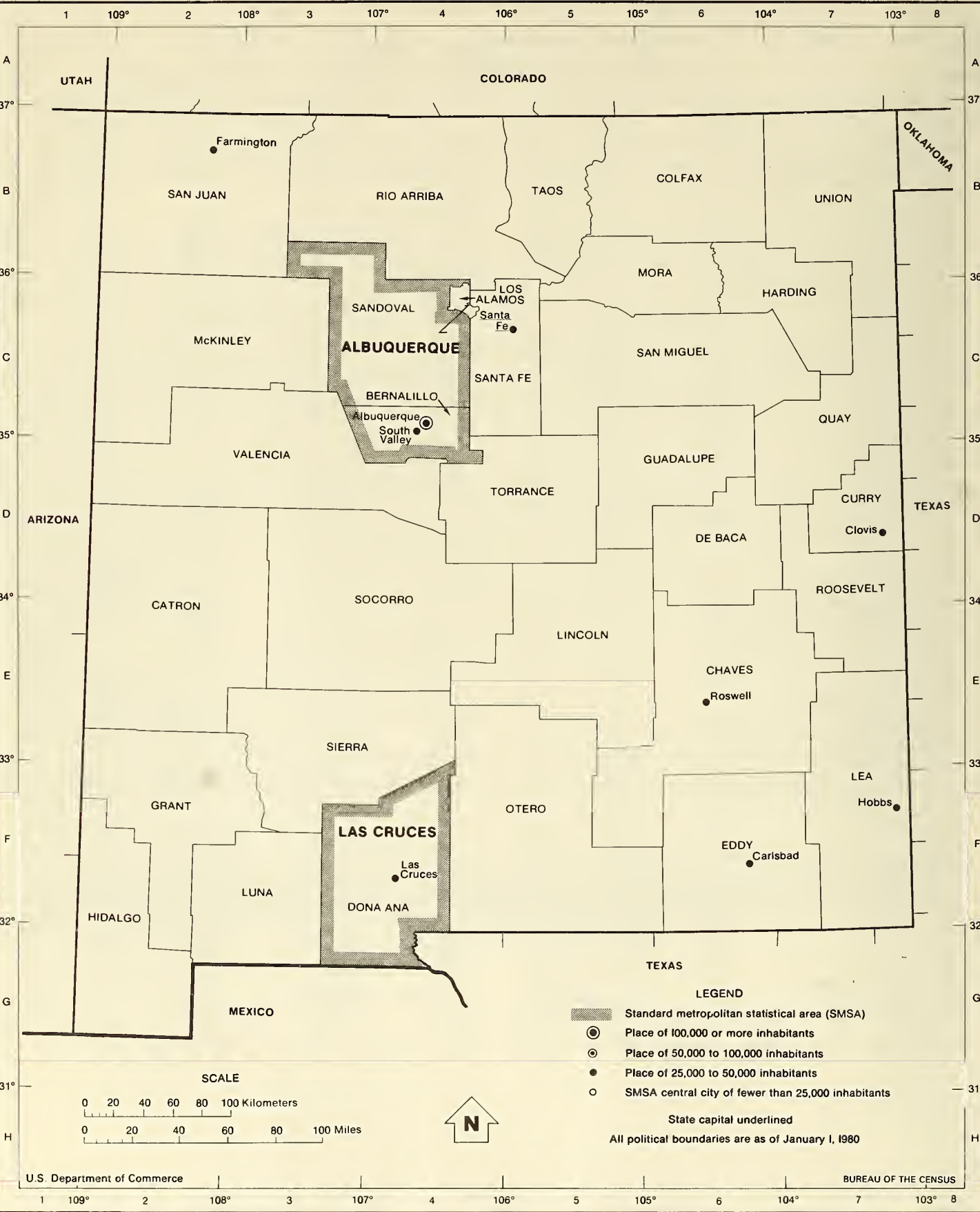
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 136	727	1 305	1 936	2 224	2 097	1 482	2 076	677	468	144	41 700	46 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	9 918	386	892	1 387	1 673	1 604	1 169	1 669	588	411	139	43 700	49 300
15 to 24 years -----	124	—	—	29	50	36	—	4	5	—	—	37 300	38 700
25 to 34 years -----	2 067	43	161	279	439	406	295	331	57	46	10	42 500	45 600
35 to 44 years -----	2 433	56	223	301	366	399	245	482	195	127	39	47 300	52 800
45 to 64 years -----	4 051	202	413	534	581	591	503	645	284	208	90	44 500	51 300
65 years and over -----	1 243	85	95	244	237	172	126	207	47	30	—	38 400	42 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 012	120	126	146	184	145	96	152	32	11	—	35 700	39 000
15 to 24 years -----	75	—	22	17	14	15	7	—	—	—	—	29 500	31 800
25 to 34 years -----	224	13	28	20	37	53	32	41	—	—	—	43 700	41 800
35 to 44 years -----	195	6	28	38	57	25	6	35	—	—	—	33 200	36 400
45 to 64 years -----	275	25	31	38	30	52	24	40	24	11	—	41 700	46 400
65 years and over -----	243	76	17	33	46	—	27	36	8	—	—	24 800	32 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 206	221	287	403	367	348	217	255	57	46	5	35 700	38 700
15 to 24 years -----	93	—	11	—	19	39	16	8	—	—	—	44 900	43 000
25 to 34 years -----	218	5	—	45	72	57	22	17	—	—	—	37 700	38 700
35 to 44 years -----	372	29	42	69	74	63	33	43	11	8	—	35 500	39 900
45 to 64 years -----	869	85	118	129	125	98	96	148	38	27	5	38 600	43 000
65 years and over -----	654	102	116	160	77	91	50	39	8	11	—	27 900	31 800
Median age -----	47.8	56.6	49.4	49.2	44.8	44.1	48.0	46.8	48.2	50.3	49.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 255	37	150	236	342	402	354	476	135	84	39	48 900	53 500
1975 to 1978 -----	3 380	111	205	311	481	554	452	851	248	127	40	50 500	53 700
1970 to 1974 -----	2 537	97	330	449	507	362	182	275	148	141	46	37 300	46 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 832	181	336	501	510	457	288	354	109	89	7	37 500	42 100
1959 or earlier -----	2 132	301	284	439	384	322	206	120	37	27	12	31 100	34 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	490	152	117	95	49	20	10	47	—	—	—	16 800	23 300
4 rooms -----	1 318	262	273	383	194	104	38	37	25	2	—	22 700	25 700
5 rooms -----	3 136	172	475	731	699	425	252	244	77	61	—	32 600	36 500
6 rooms -----	3 617	118	318	449	763	808	496	479	116	43	27	41 900	44 000
7 rooms -----	2 522	—	83	197	390	494	431	683	166	71	7	52 200	54 300
8 or more rooms -----	2 053	23	39	81	129	246	255	586	293	291	110	69 900	76 800
Median -----	5.9	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1 -----	464	155	101	76	55	20	10	47	—	—	—	16 300	23 700
2 -----	2 585	342	442	701	435	238	159	153	63	44	8	27 200	32 600
3 -----	7 288	184	641	930	1 424	1 398	1 026	1 233	288	123	41	43 200	46 100
4 -----	2 346	36	113	197	259	401	245	582	270	194	49	56 400	61 700
5 or more -----	444	10	8	23	51	40	42	61	56	107	46	77 300	84 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 108	63	146	168	313	523	450	904	313	172	56	56 900	60 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 704	35	141	285	276	239	157	293	124	101	53	45 800	54 600
1960 to 1969 -----	3 265	153	307	391	417	667	483	557	171	96	23	46 200	47 700
1950 to 1959 -----	2 643	107	320	470	851	471	224	179	—	21	—	34 900	36 100
1940 to 1949 -----	965	120	127	271	221	94	36	62	14	20	—	27 100	32 400
1939 or earlier -----	1 451	249	264	351	146	103	132	81	55	58	12	25 800	34 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 247	237	235	249	194	127	34	138	4	12	17	26 200	32 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 045	216	340	490	423	259	150	115	32	20	—	29 400	32 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 056	96	243	223	213	108	62	87	6	11	7	28 600	32 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	838	52	120	114	208	178	63	68	23	12	—	37 500	37 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 117	60	192	376	440	427	273	246	67	36	—	39 800	42 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 924	31	109	275	363	441	286	304	48	58	9	44 000	47 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 973	27	46	169	249	374	361	516	150	51	30	52 300	55 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 330	8	12	30	100	159	207	431	221	125	37	67 100	71 300
\$50,000 or more -----	606	—	8	10	34	24	46	171	126	143	44	81 200	91 600
Median -----	\$17 998	\$7 343	\$10 797	\$12 632	\$15 815	\$19 476	\$22 925	\$26 156	\$35 393	\$39 151	\$40 689	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 749	\$9 245	\$11 934	\$14 178	\$17 184	\$20 074	\$23 886	\$27 552	\$35 556	\$41 107	\$45 844	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 284	164	423	948	1 492	1 621	1 061	1 626	523	321	105	46 800	52 300
Less than 15 percent -----	2 866	41	121	289	602	537	341	546	232	125	32	47 400	53 400
15 to 19 percent -----	1 543	12	63	170	292	304	159	308	110	115	10	46 800	54 400
20 to 24 percent -----	1 226	35	63	156	182	232	207	256	50	27	18	47 500	50 600
25 to 29 percent -----	915	18	28	78	187	208	132	174	59	8	23	46 000	54 300
30 to 34 percent -----	419	12	49	20	46	88	68	82	29	5	20	49 400	54 800
35 percent or more -----	1 227	45	99	235	142	243	147	234	43	37	2	44 300	46 600
Not computed -----	88	1	—	—	41	9	7	26	—	4	—	46 100	49 800
Median -----	19.0	24.1	22.2	20.5	17.1	19.4	20.7	19.1	16.3	16.5	22.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 852	563	882	988	732	476	421	450	154	147	39	29 900	37 200
Less than 10 percent -----	2 606	289	447	554	337	259	279	247	104	82	8	30 300	37 900
10 to 14 percent -----	887	79	154	141	199	90	58	106	22	31	7	33 300	38 300
15 to 19 percent -----	444	35	82	111	73	59	41	23	6	7	7	29 400	36 100
20 to 24 percent -----	228	72	18	43	43	11	16	19	—	6	—	25 700	29 800
25 to 29 percent -----	158	13	60	37	14	10	1	—	10	13	—	20 900	33 100
30 to 34 percent -----	121	5	42	30	11	2	14	9	8	—	—	23 700	33 100
35 percent or more -----	313	55	58	60	41	37	12	29	4	—	17	27 200	38 200
Not computed -----	95	15	21	12	14	8	—	17	—	8	—	27 300	39 300
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 947	624	1 250	1 909	2 224	2 097	1 482	2 072	677	468	144	42 100	47 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	898	119	316	219	103	82	27	18	5	9	—	20 400	24 700
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	189	103	55	27	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10000—	13 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	47	19	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	11 500
Heating equipment -----	13 054	699	1 288	1 911	2 224	2 091	1 482	2 073	677	465	144	41 800	46 900
Central heating system -----	10 061	185	654	1 167	1 750	1 842	1 368	1 910	613	433	139	46 900	52 200
Air conditioning -----	11 669	473	1 088	1 655	2 010	1 947	1 371	1 917	639	425	144	43 000	48 200
Central system -----	9 606	158	646	1 145	1 765	1 745	1 256	1 777	604	378	132	46 000	51 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 612	247	360	356	254	185	51	126	4	12	17	25 100	30 700
Percent below poverty level -----	12.3	34.0	27.6	18.4	11.4	8.8	3.4	6.1	0.6	2.6	11.8	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 277	817	1 215	2 340	2 106	1 168	643	288	135	99	1 466	201
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 491	191	449	1 233	701	418	303	153	86	67	890	195
15 to 24 years	989	36	102	418	134	51	18	8	—	—	222	177
25 to 34 years	1 824	69	153	523	314	222	132	46	56	24	285	204
35 to 44 years	717	45	39	174	113	59	44	47	13	9	174	206
45 to 64 years	671	30	115	91	96	55	55	28	17	23	161	207
65 years and over	290	11	40	27	44	31	54	24	—	11	48	249
Male householder, no wife present	2 636	192	346	503	589	357	180	86	32	26	325	209
15 to 24 years	1 028	38	127	266	273	129	65	65	19	—	46	210
25 to 34 years	794	30	92	159	216	119	71	8	13	—	86	215
35 to 44 years	255	20	—	10	7	59	—	—	—	16	110	285
45 to 64 years	270	33	56	48	64	6	33	—	—	10	40	181
65 years and over	289	71	71	20	29	44	11	—	—	—	43	134
Female householder, no husband present	3 150	434	420	604	816	393	160	49	17	6	251	199
15 to 24 years	858	67	88	235	261	140	21	16	4	6	20	206
25 to 34 years	809	29	85	204	262	109	41	15	6	—	58	209
35 to 44 years	354	50	50	53	65	53	47	—	—	—	36	205
45 to 64 years	482	125	97	47	100	12	28	18	7	—	48	149
65 years and over	647	163	100	65	128	79	23	—	—	—	89	162
Median age	31.0	48.6	33.7	27.2	28.9	29.5	33.8	33.8	32.5	41.1	35.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 147	455	604	1 457	1 275	796	443	250	110	85	672	208
1975 to 1978	2 703	203	350	660	625	252	139	30	22	14	408	192
1970 to 1974	693	82	140	111	128	64	53	—	3	—	112	175
1960 to 1969	401	58	62	54	58	37	8	8	—	—	116	167
1959 or earlier	333	19	59	58	20	19	—	—	—	—	158	156
ROOMS												
1 room	520	84	56	134	47	—	—	—	—	—	199	156
2 rooms	794	212	214	171	66	52	8	—	—	—	71	136
3 rooms	1 954	283	256	447	481	170	92	17	—	—	208	189
4 rooms	3 611	112	435	1 134	912	521	160	49	—	—	288	199
5 rooms	1 768	64	216	326	350	215	224	82	41	19	231	221
6 rooms	1 213	19	38	94	201	133	126	105	65	48	384	273
7 or more rooms	417	43	—	34	49	77	33	35	29	32	85	272
Median	4.0	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 277	817	1 215	2 340	2 106	1 168	643	288	135	99	1 466	201
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 822	739	1 172	2 317	2 064	1 168	643	288	135	99	1 197	202
0.50 or less	4 994	421	552	1 026	1 160	773	279	145	72	58	508	211
0.51 to 1.00	3 696	170	398	1 027	780	312	309	122	56	41	481	201
1.01 to 1.50	712	90	121	177	93	69	40	16	—	—	106	172
1.51 or more	420	58	101	87	31	14	15	5	7	—	102	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	455	78	43	23	42	—	—	—	—	—	269	113
0.50 or less	66	7	11	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	19	167
0.51 to 1.00	292	42	12	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	211	98
1.01 to 1.50	48	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	122
1.51 or more	49	24	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 633	542	573	897	675	268	103	118	22	17	418	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 440	491	537	874	659	268	103	118	22	17	351	175
1.01 or more persons per room	625	86	142	167	83	21	26	21	—	—	79	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	51	36	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	67	113
1.01 or more persons per room	79	29	20	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	21	95
BEDROOMS												
None	599	93	74	150	47	—	—	—	—	—	235	154
1	2 529	438	445	643	505	219	38	—	—	—	241	169
2	4 503	167	519	1 302	1 112	633	290	99	7	10	364	204
3	2 338	80	171	231	396	288	288	167	88	67	562	252
4	270	39	6	7	34	28	23	22	32	15	64	265
5 or more	38	—	—	7	12	—	4	—	8	7	—	262
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 684	363	517	1 096	751	440	285	154	117	92	869	196
2	816	77	109	201	158	87	53	35	11	—	85	187
3 and 4	1 117	67	229	233	179	111	55	35	—	7	201	183
5 to 9	673	72	86	219	108	80	16	7	7	—	78	177
10 to 49	1 362	47	110	315	566	180	88	8	—	—	48	216
50 or more	725	116	13	51	151	223	123	26	—	—	22	257
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	900	75	151	225	193	47	23	23	—	—	163	179
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 955	314	125	236	432	354	226	65	44	68	91	232
1970 to 1974	1 653	99	115	330	516	243	152	105	14	16	63	224
1960 to 1969	2 432	154	250	738	443	195	88	88	44	15	417	189
1950 to 1959	2 267	68	288	560	441	239	107	30	26	—	508	196
1940 to 1949	928	68	146	227	183	64	30	—	—	—	210	180
1939 or earlier	1 042	114	291	249	91	73	40	—	7	—	177	154
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	10 277	817	1 215	2 340	2 106	1 168	643	288	135	99	1 466	201
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 505	238	271	397	235	214	70	36	18	26	...	181
15 to 19 percent	1 215	103	181	320	300	132	112	39	13	15	...	201
20 to 24 percent	1 083	143	101	283	236	134	98	35	19	34	...	202
25 to 29 percent	948	117	133	232	243	111	30	38	44	—	...	199
30 to 34 percent	597	15	101	124	148	100	97	8	4	—	...	222
35 to 49 percent	1 256	103	180	364	328	143	101	22	15	—	...	197
50 percent or more	1 916	76	215	504	543	314	113	105	22	24	...	216
Not computed	1 757	22	33	116	73	20	22	5	—	—	1 466	183
Median	27.4	22.0	26.4	27.4	30.1	29.2	30.0	29.1	27.0	21.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 151	787	1 197	2 326	2 098	1 168	643	288	135	99	1 410	201
Central heating system	7 623	543	643	1 648	1 851	1 085	597	257	117	99	783	216
Air conditioning	8 700	607	912	2 050	1 880	1 101	599	262	120	90	1 079	206
Central system	6 511	430	532	1 365	1 551	979	543	234	113	83	681	219

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	19 500	2 264	3 567	1 794	1 367	3 019	2 528	2 526	1 579	856	16 125	19 389	2 710	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	14 239	909	2 220	1 272	933	2 401	2 081	2 201	1 447	775	18 587	21 949	1 543	
15 to 24 years	558	73	125	116	72	81	59	21	—	11	11 746	13 290	109	
25 to 34 years	3 170	149	420	377	274	704	663	407	130	46	17 322	18 454	279	
35 to 44 years	3 195	121	348	230	143	527	461	609	513	243	22 085	26 061	363	
45 to 64 years	5 502	295	691	385	322	840	778	1 048	699	444	21 557	24 823	530	
65 years and over	1 814	271	636	164	122	249	120	116	105	31	10 000	14 760	262	
Male householder, no wife present	1 827	339	486	175	177	184	190	171	63	42	11 264	14 450	252	
15 to 24 years	269	65	98	16	51	31	8	—	—	—	7 625	8 923	45	
25 to 34 years	416	42	96	42	56	53	60	47	20	—	13 750	15 332	41	
35 to 44 years	314	40	67	39	18	11	58	35	22	24	14 028	19 466	33	
45 to 64 years	466	66	109	47	19	61	57	68	21	18	13 947	17 424	69	
65 years and over	362	126	116	31	33	28	7	21	—	—	7 455	9 363	64	
Female householder, no husband present	3 434	1 016	861	347	257	434	257	154	69	39	8 953	11 403	915	
15 to 24 years	211	75	67	13	24	16	10	6	—	—	7 243	8 782	76	
25 to 34 years	404	55	84	49	94	59	33	30	—	—	12 872	12 716	46	
35 to 44 years	484	75	122	66	44	89	53	24	11	—	11 705	12 667	111	
45 to 64 years	1 230	289	269	151	51	207	135	54	35	39	10 944	13 919	289	
65 years and over	1 105	522	319	68	44	63	26	40	23	—	5 385	8 070	393	
Median age	46.9	59.0	51.9	42.9	39.6	43.9	42.4	46.2	47.6	48.3	...	...	50.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	3 988	381	608	475	366	691	476	542	261	188	15 945	19 328	510	
1975 to 1978	5 663	514	973	551	352	894	807	794	541	237	17 530	20 469	595	
1970 to 1974	3 767	458	651	356	328	549	496	464	278	187	15 711	19 242	575	
1960 to 1969	3 430	322	691	201	193	524	489	455	342	213	17 578	21 368	465	
1959 or earlier	2 652	589	644	211	128	361	260	271	157	31	11 102	14 824	565	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 202	2 154	3 448	1 762	1 359	3 005	2 519	2 526	1 579	850	16 314	19 564	2 548	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 476	150	347	212	141	265	163	140	49	9	13 014	15 129	500	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	110	119	32	8	14	9	—	—	6	6 283	8 130	162	
1.01 or more persons per room	119	34	69	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 555	6 477	93	
Heating equipment	19 344	2 219	3 525	1 748	1 359	3 010	2 525	2 526	1 579	853	16 223	19 472	2 636	
Central heating system	15 262	1 443	2 419	1 278	1 147	2 357	2 146	2 190	1 476	806	17 624	21 064	1 713	
Air conditioning	17 215	1 789	2 978	1 513	1 185	2 724	2 406	2 353	1 466	801	16 880	20 112	2 179	
Central system	13 260	1 094	2 000	1 020	834	2 124	2 020	2 074	1 362	732	18 866	21 846	1 401	
Vehicles available	18 759	1 767	3 402	1 775	1 351	3 005	2 510	2 514	1 579	856	16 610	19 947	2 307	
1	4 773	916	1 491	586	413	591	356	240	133	47	9 926	12 528	940	
2 or more	13 986	851	1 911	1 189	938	2 414	2 154	2 274	1 446	809	19 285	22 479	1 367	
House heating fuel	19 344	2 219	3 525	1 748	1 359	3 010	2 525	2 526	1 579	853	16 223	19 472	2 636	
Utility gas	13 311	1 420	2 285	1 094	939	2 166	1 748	1 839	1 210	610	16 924	20 059	1 628	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 347	502	709	447	293	497	448	271	115	65	12 632	15 429	594	
Electricity	2 079	186	372	131	108	247	287	322	248	178	19 872	23 955	249	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	19	17	—	—	7	10	16	—	—	9 659	13 881	15	
Other	538	92	142	76	19	93	32	78	6	—	11 151	13 489	150	
Median rooms	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.6	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 136	1 247	2 045	1 056	838	2 117	1 924	1 973	1 330	606	17 998	20 749	1 612	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	8 284	452	912	571	515	1 378	1 394	1 530	1 021	511	21 026	23 649	723	
Less than \$200	1 755	240	407	167	119	301	271	168	69	13	13 666	15 315	350	
\$200 to \$249	1 214	50	156	129	156	205	227	147	105	39	17 391	20 249	130	
\$250 to \$299	1 087	47	142	125	106	198	141	192	91	45	18 578	21 073	77	
\$300 to \$349	854	37	77	33	66	192	140	189	91	29	20 687	22 403	53	
\$350 to \$399	871	15	40	49	—	175	167	187	153	85	24 301	28 633	29	
\$400 to \$499	1 244	19	54	68	36	176	290	302	198	101	24 215	27 703	25	
\$500 to \$599	642	21	28	—	21	65	105	219	109	74	28 532	30 716	28	
\$600 to \$749	386	9	8	—	—	43	53	72	142	59	35 376	34 149	17	
\$750 or more	231	14	—	—	11	23	—	54	63	66	33 084	43 753	14	
Median	\$305	\$193	\$216	\$246	\$244	\$296	\$321	\$368	\$401	\$428	...	...	\$204
Not mortgaged	4 852	795	1 133	485	323	739	530	443	309	95	12 601	15 798	889	
Less than \$50	410	187	111	74	—	10	14	14	—	—	5 608	7 120	186	
\$50 to \$74	875	149	322	130	71	120	34	34	7	8	9 489	11 258	198	
\$75 to \$99	1 445	261	288	153	123	236	180	129	64	11	12 917	14 704	270	
\$100 to \$124	865	92	226	69	54	170	127	66	61	—	14 606	15 653	124	
\$125 to \$149	567	42	112	29	38	97	96	69	70	14	17 844	19 527	45	
\$150 to \$199	473	52	43	24	37	76	26	105	96	14	20 703	22 639	54	
\$200 to \$249	156	12	13	6	—	23	33	26	6	37	22 308	32 096	12	
\$250 or more	61	—	18	—	—	7	20	—	5	11	21 719	37 852	—	
Median	\$95	\$81	\$87	\$81	\$93	\$101	\$107	\$117	\$133	\$201	...	...	\$81
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	8 284	452	912	571	515	1 378	1 394	1 530	1 021	511	21 026	23 649	723	
Less than 15 percent	2 866	—	25	49	56	343	530	714	704	445	31 126	34 329	19	
15 to 19 percent	1 543	—	51	84	122	308	294	460	176	48	23 470	24 950	8	
20 to 24 percent	1 226	9	151	69	144	244	249	424	98	18	19 486	20 876	47	
25 to 29 percent	915	—	91	135	120	252	207	88	22	—	16 896	17 907	43	
30 to 34 percent	419	12	131	57	5	97	62	34	21	—	15 197	15 861	61	
35 percent or more	1 227	343	463	157	68	134	52	10	—	—	7 852	8 594	457	
Not computed	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 650	88	
Median	19.0	50+	35.3	27.4	22.8	20.8	17.8	15.6	12.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 852	795	1 133	485	323	739	530	443	309	95	12 601	15 798	889	
Less than 10 percent	2 606	33	209	291	201	581	456	431	309	95	19 881	22 774	77	
10 to 14 percent	887	24	399	149	107	134	62	12	—	—	10 344	11 535	64	
15 to 19 percent	444	53	306	34	15	24	12	—	—	—	7 949	8 414	109	
20 to 24 percent	228	92	125	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 611	5 473	83	
25 to 29 percent	158	113	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 096	4 312	113	
30 to 34 percent	121	102	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 834	4 138	71	
35 percent or more	313	283	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 715	277	
Not computed	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	618	95	
Median	10—	31.7	14.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	27.8

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 902	3 227	3 280	1 345	651	1 103	643	383	191	79	8 390	10 392	3 834
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 958	673	1 523	828	347	741	397	235	152	62	10 854	13 363	1 274
15 to 24 years	1 018	200	484	163	73	68	23	—	7	—	8 177	8 655	294
25 to 34 years	1 988	185	595	387	136	343	206	83	29	24	11 382	13 781	426
35 to 44 years	817	68	151	173	50	161	69	79	56	10	13 325	16 397	250
45 to 64 years	815	105	219	82	73	128	78	46	60	24	12 551	15 898	198
65 years and over	320	115	74	23	15	41	21	27	—	4	8 424	11 542	106
Male householder, no wife present	2 756	996	841	259	148	198	187	105	12	10	7 036	8 995	950
15 to 24 years	1 065	538	300	84	60	44	32	7	—	—	4 956	6 503	579
25 to 34 years	839	207	271	95	50	119	49	42	6	—	9 025	10 253	178
35 to 44 years	283	45	89	31	20	27	27	38	6	—	10 605	13 242	24
45 to 64 years	270	47	78	22	13	8	74	18	—	10	11 136	14 260	43
65 years and over	299	159	103	27	5	—	5	—	—	—	4 758	5 566	126
Female householder, no husband present	3 188	1 558	916	258	156	164	59	43	27	7	5 157	6 980	1 610
15 to 24 years	864	450	294	59	30	25	—	6	—	—	4 654	5 358	519
25 to 34 years	825	267	276	130	47	63	32	3	7	—	7 619	8 403	308
35 to 44 years	360	121	137	18	20	24	15	18	7	—	6 460	9 260	180
45 to 64 years	488	284	99	31	14	45	—	—	8	7	4 219	7 053	278
65 years and over	651	436	110	20	45	7	12	16	5	—	3 721	6 012	325
Median age	31.3	29.8	29.2	30.1	31.1	32.8	34.3	40.5	42.0	50.8	...	...	29.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 391	2 001	1 945	742	363	590	356	240	125	29	8 019	10 033	2 349
1975 to 1978	2 911	722	897	446	208	298	167	107	43	23	9 090	10 694	947
1970 to 1974	771	189	246	72	25	134	72	16	9	8	9 002	11 335	229
1960 to 1969	470	158	124	45	32	52	27	16	5	11	8 345	10 889	167
1959 or earlier	359	157	68	40	23	29	21	4	9	8	7 679	11 675	142
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 392	2 994	3 031	1 332	643	1 096	643	383	191	79	8 672	10 642	3 609
0.50 or less	5 167	1 838	1 370	530	329	447	337	183	79	54	7 553	10 122	1 626
0.51 to 1.00	3 905	893	1 143	570	259	529	228	158	107	18	9 649	11 468	1 287
1.01 to 1.50	827	163	322	135	39	85	43	28	5	7	9 206	10 593	407
1.51 or more	493	100	196	97	16	35	35	14	—	—	8 810	9 631	289
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	233	249	13	8	7	—	—	—	—	5 324	5 299	225
0.50 or less	66	44	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 263	44
0.51 to 1.00	344	129	195	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 757	5 617	99
1.01 to 1.50	51	36	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 687	4 459	42
1.51 or more	49	24	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 156	5 342	40
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 737	3 138	3 229	1 320	651	1 103	643	383	191	79	8 456	10 471	3 735
Central heating system	7 884	2 095	2 230	1 073	466	886	541	331	183	79	9 146	11 309	2 487
Air conditioning	9 140	2 591	2 676	1 164	562	961	580	350	177	79	8 670	10 799	3 036
Central system	6 764	1 866	1 823	883	414	785	442	319	153	79	9 169	11 491	2 148
Vehicles available	9 508	2 279	2 950	1 313	610	1 072	631	383	191	79	9 242	11 255	2 990
1	5 178	1 583	1 781	646	278	402	244	164	62	18	7 835	9 469	1 836
2 or more	4 330	696	1 169	667	332	670	387	219	129	61	11 124	13 390	1 154
House heating fuel	10 737	3 138	3 229	1 320	651	1 103	643	383	191	79	8 456	10 471	3 735
Utility gas	7 772	2 317	2 217	1 035	468	815	474	256	138	52	8 560	10 387	2 706
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	900	300	318	83	34	97	61	7	—	—	7 600	8 569	399
Electricity	1 905	464	651	177	134	171	108	120	53	27	8 613	11 893	568
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46	21	8	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 625	7 301	21
Other	114	36	35	16	15	12	—	—	—	—	8 542	8 704	41
Median rooms	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.0	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 277	3 129	3 064	1 254	598	1 022	593	373	176	68	8 268	10 262	3 633
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 727	872	471	155	80	61	62	10	9	7	4 956	6 907	944
\$100 to \$149	1 689	669	597	140	102	116	40	25	—	—	6 268	7 366	817
\$150 to \$199	2 889	774	893	447	174	337	144	60	52	8	8 839	10 242	929
\$200 to \$249	1 223	289	289	210	77	153	116	76	5	8	10 399	11 691	290
\$250 to \$299	818	87	180	91	57	141	96	107	41	18	14 737	16 742	121
\$300 to \$349	284	54	41	18	17	49	55	31	19	—	16 111	16 615	86
\$350 to \$399	91	11	—	—	8	24	18	8	14	8	20 347	22 962	11
\$400 to \$499	79	—	13	—	—	—	—	33	14	19	30 805	34 705	6
\$500 or more	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 205	11
No cash rent	1 466	362	580	193	83	141	62	23	22	—	8 450	9 514	418
Median	\$164	\$138	\$159	\$175	\$170	\$187	\$208	\$253	\$265	\$290	...	...	\$139
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	817	528	209	36	7	24	13	—	—	—	3 771	4 904	542
\$100 to \$149	1 215	517	404	129	91	45	19	10	—	—	5 943	6 952	573
\$150 to \$199	2 340	778	795	250	129	232	120	15	21	—	7 721	8 573	897
\$200 to \$249	2 106	536	630	344	163	234	93	75	24	7	8 950	10 152	675
\$250 to \$299	1 168	249	235	184	71	141	141	95	28	24	11 359	14 481	268
\$300 to \$349	643	56	158	96	39	125	63	81	25	—	13 237	15 171	103
\$350 to \$399	288	77	33	22	—	62	33	33	28	—	15 682	16 080	118
\$400 to \$499	135	15	7	—	15	18	49	7	6	18	20 801	24 072	22
\$500 or more	99	11	13	—	—	—	—	34	22	19	29 952	31 030	17
No cash rent	1 466	362	580	193	83	141	62	23	22	—	8 450	9 514	418
Median	\$201	\$168	\$187	\$216	\$208	\$232	\$259	\$291	\$308	\$417	...	...	\$172
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 505	17	172	111	126	318	312	248	133	68	20 119	22 623	85
15 to 19 percent	1 215	50	188	246	203	288	151	68	21	—	14 021	14 741	101
20 to 24 percent	1 083	128	341	233	112	197	38	34	—	—	10 778	11 506	154
25 to 29 percent	948	143	413	260	36	66	30	—	—	—	9 235	9 242	205
30 to 34 percent	597	88	319	155	23	12	—	—	—	—	8 510	8 274	180
35 to 49 percent	1 256	431	754	56	15	—	—	—	—	—	5 940	5 979	612
50 percent or more	1 916	1 619	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 950	3 089	1 587
Not computed	1 757	653	580	193	83	141	62	23	22	—	7 320	7 920	709
Median	27.4	50+	32.0	23.7	18.2	17.1	13.9	13.2	10.4	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 284	1 755	1 214	1 087	854	871	1 244	642	386	231	305
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	629	225	44	96	101	65	66	24	8	—	274
2 persons -----	2 171	498	214	270	278	236	363	180	88	44	319
3 persons -----	1 731	356	288	267	111	190	245	127	106	41	291
4 persons -----	1 775	303	251	184	222	192	291	173	98	61	334
5 persons -----	1 107	147	192	131	78	131	215	99	51	63	352
6 persons -----	517	114	87	114	31	49	56	25	22	19	275
7 persons -----	239	62	112	17	14	8	5	5	13	3	226
8 or more persons -----	115	50	26	8	19	—	3	9	—	—	214
Median -----	3.28	2.93	3.74	3.16	2.93	3.21	3.29	3.42	3.42	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 592	1 296	992	809	646	732	1 028	543	349	197	315
15 to 24 years -----	108	21	9	16	26	13	9	9	—	5	315
25 to 34 years -----	1 715	220	253	224	226	174	398	121	74	25	336
35 to 44 years -----	1 956	285	313	197	173	209	329	174	182	94	352
45 to 64 years -----	2 435	579	356	338	205	329	278	189	88	73	292
65 years and over -----	378	191	61	34	16	7	14	50	5	—	199
Male householder, no wife present -----	600	161	63	105	58	49	104	36	8	16	286
15 to 24 years -----	51	—	15	21	—	10	—	5	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	191	33	20	23	17	23	68	7	—	—	355
35 to 44 years -----	159	50	—	48	25	16	4	9	—	7	281
45 to 64 years -----	141	51	28	6	11	—	21	15	—	9	235
65 years and over -----	58	27	—	7	5	—	11	—	8	—	264
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 092	298	159	173	150	90	112	63	29	18	276
15 to 24 years -----	57	6	—	—	10	11	14	16	—	—	405
25 to 34 years -----	191	32	26	36	38	37	14	—	8	—	302
35 to 44 years -----	278	49	67	38	44	5	35	8	21	11	280
45 to 64 years -----	451	122	56	93	58	37	49	29	—	7	276
65 years and over -----	115	89	10	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	163
Median age -----	42.8	49.1	43.0	43.2	39.4	42.5	37.8	43.5	41.2	42.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 834	180	118	166	197	209	413	260	176	115	411
1975 to 1978 -----	2 646	356	301	290	344	358	500	244	150	103	354
1970 to 1974 -----	1 643	391	368	266	142	157	168	89	49	13	262
1960 to 1969 -----	1 540	442	378	318	113	118	121	39	11	—	243
1959 or earlier -----	621	386	49	47	58	29	42	10	—	—	184
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	187	103	—	37	22	—	12	13	—	—	188
4 rooms -----	500	161	178	61	42	13	35	10	—	—	225
5 rooms -----	1 890	624	284	254	201	141	192	107	63	24	257
6 rooms -----	2 304	456	367	345	282	236	381	136	71	30	298
7 rooms -----	1 864	281	237	263	177	269	302	192	93	50	343
8 or more rooms -----	1 539	130	148	127	130	212	322	184	159	127	406
Median -----	6.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 438	220	105	164	245	337	602	349	288	128	425
1970 to 1974 -----	1 178	135	219	148	166	155	173	137	15	30	326
1960 to 1969 -----	2 124	423	432	348	225	249	263	97	39	48	280
1950 to 1959 -----	1 652	648	284	314	185	62	104	28	13	14	231
1940 to 1949 -----	387	142	83	46	19	36	55	—	6	—	231
1939 or earlier -----	505	187	91	67	14	32	47	31	25	11	236
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	164	152	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	423	185	114	99	4	10	11	—	—	—	212
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	948	367	264	134	87	54	34	—	8	—	220
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 492	593	262	269	221	95	52	—	—	—	229
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 621	311	342	204	196	207	242	102	17	—	289
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 061	69	135	161	115	84	337	124	36	—	380
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 626	60	63	194	199	277	348	248	145	92	405
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	523	7	15	12	28	99	142	109	76	35	469
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	321	11	7	14	4	45	51	59	98	32	548
\$150,000 or more -----	105	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	6	72	750+
Median -----	\$46 800	\$32 700	\$38 200	\$41 600	\$44 700	\$58 800	\$57 600	\$68 600	\$78 500	\$90 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 866	917	576	379	252	304	270	109	34	25	245
15 to 19 percent -----	1 543	221	212	229	199	176	127	89	23	328	328
20 to 24 percent -----	1 226	206	146	106	154	147	191	140	98	38	350
25 to 29 percent -----	915	72	93	120	97	122	245	82	36	48	381
30 to 34 percent -----	419	65	58	70	12	18	82	51	24	39	363
35 percent or more -----	1 227	234	123	176	129	104	189	125	96	51	331
Not computed -----	88	40	6	7	11	—	—	8	9	7	233
Median -----	19.0	14.3	15.7	18.5	19.3	18.7	22.2	22.9	23.3	27.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 273	1 755	1 214	1 087	854	863	1 244	642	386	228	305
Steam or hot water system -----	59	10	—	4	10	—	16	—	11	8	417
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 980	861	840	748	673	716	1 070	563	307	202	340
Other built-in electric units -----	294	69	13	16	47	34	56	16	43	—	353
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	699	285	167	127	40	9	40	16	15	—	219
Other means -----	1 241	530	194	192	84	104	62	47	10	18	223
Air conditioning -----	7 584	1 515	1 094	985	812	817	1 142	630	361	228	312
Central system -----	6 712	1 184	925	873	749	781	1 064	592	323	221	325
1 or more individual room units -----	872	331	169	112	63	36	78	38	38	7	231
House heating fuel -----	8 273	1 755	1 214	1 087	854	863	1 244	642	386	228	305
Utility gas -----	6 462	1 445	1 049	913	643	677	872	447	259	157	290
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	504	145	92	60	51	20	51	50	19	16	263
Electricity -----	1 048	89	33	54	143	132	298	136	108	55	425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	275
Other -----	247	70	40	60	17	34	17	9	—	—	261

Table A —6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 852	410	875	1 445	865	567	473	156	61	95
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	833	171	207	196	92	86	66	6	9	80
2 persons -----	1 554	78	225	452	309	229	191	54	16	102
3 persons -----	743	55	96	213	130	98	106	43	2	101
4 persons -----	611	29	142	177	129	56	36	33	9	94
5 persons -----	389	7	59	137	82	51	22	12	19	98
6 persons -----	386	53	66	149	57	15	40	—	6	87
7 persons -----	175	10	50	60	33	12	2	8	—	86
8 or more persons -----	161	7	30	61	33	20	10	—	—	93
Median -----	2.55	1.94	2.56	2.85	2.74	2.36	2.39	2.92	3.89	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 326	182	507	1 035	630	441	348	131	52	99
15 to 24 years -----	16	5	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years -----	352	50	100	96	60	26	2	18	—	82
35 to 44 years -----	477	29	67	171	101	40	24	31	14	96
45 to 64 years -----	1 616	61	255	490	290	210	214	72	24	100
65 years and over -----	865	37	81	271	179	165	108	10	14	106
Male householder, no wife present -----	412	110	89	96	39	34	35	—	9	77
15 to 24 years -----	24	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	50
25 to 34 years -----	33	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	50
35 to 44 years -----	36	10	16	4	—	—	6	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	134	24	32	35	17	21	5	—	—	83
65 years and over -----	185	40	41	52	15	13	24	—	—	81
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 114	118	279	314	196	92	90	25	—	88
15 to 24 years -----	36	6	9	—	13	8	—	—	—	106
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	9	5	13	—	—	—	—	97
35 to 44 years -----	94	5	18	51	4	—	10	6	—	87
45 to 64 years -----	418	48	91	91	79	53	43	13	—	94
65 years and over -----	539	59	152	167	87	31	37	6	—	84
Median age -----	56.7	54.0	54.8	56.5	56.7	61.5	59.3	50.3	49.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	421	66	74	128	75	20	34	24	—	89
1975 to 1978 -----	734	65	130	187	132	125	87	6	2	98
1970 to 1974 -----	894	69	184	280	137	117	64	30	13	92
1960 to 1969 -----	1 292	75	242	378	224	148	144	51	30	97
1959 or earlier -----	1 511	135	245	472	297	157	144	45	16	95
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	303	111	86	53	32	15	6	—	—	62
4 rooms -----	818	155	232	294	49	49	30	—	9	77
5 rooms -----	1 246	80	295	443	224	117	65	13	9	89
6 rooms -----	1 313	56	173	430	251	203	152	41	7	100
7 rooms -----	658	—	63	157	152	110	141	23	12	118
8 or more rooms -----	514	8	26	68	157	73	79	79	24	125
Median -----	5.5	4.1	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	670	84	141	160	121	58	76	30	—	92
1970 to 1974 -----	526	7	109	182	68	72	54	19	15	95
1960 to 1969 -----	1 141	98	196	303	171	182	117	53	21	98
1950 to 1959 -----	991	41	148	310	239	113	100	24	16	100
1940 to 1949 -----	578	68	91	146	129	76	53	6	9	97
1939 or earlier -----	946	112	190	344	137	66	73	24	—	87
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	563	181	171	156	41	7	7	—	—	65
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	882	88	265	344	113	51	12	9	—	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	988	88	223	377	149	90	43	2	16	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	732	17	112	257	211	110	25	—	—	98
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	476	10	33	164	129	43	74	11	12	106
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	421	13	30	51	108	110	74	35	—	127
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	450	5	36	60	90	122	103	16	18	132
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	154	—	—	7	18	22	91	14	2	166
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	147	8	5	29	6	12	32	42	13	171
\$150,000 or more -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	12	27	—	214
Median -----	\$29 900	\$12 300	\$20 100	\$25 600	\$37 000	\$44 600	\$60 200	\$86 300	\$71 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 606	232	526	830	431	294	220	57	16	91
10 to 14 percent -----	887	48	171	235	151	104	119	51	8	99
15 to 19 percent -----	444	18	64	103	107	82	34	17	19	109
20 to 24 percent -----	228	35	17	56	67	30	17	6	—	102
25 to 29 percent -----	158	19	21	65	25	15	—	13	—	90
30 to 34 percent -----	121	—	27	27	45	3	19	—	—	104
35 percent or more -----	313	19	38	101	39	31	55	12	18	100
Not computed -----	95	39	11	28	—	8	9	—	—	69
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10.5	12.1	16.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 781	383	841	1 435	865	567	473	156	61	95
Steam or hot water system -----	91	24	6	48	6	7	—	—	—	83
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 288	51	356	565	458	323	368	130	37	109
Other built-in electric units -----	158	5	40	32	30	19	14	18	—	102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	492	42	56	164	109	77	37	—	7	98
Other means -----	1 752	261	383	626	262	141	54	8	17	84
Air conditioning -----	4 085	254	732	1 243	728	520	427	144	37	96
Central system -----	2 894	127	440	817	544	437	389	112	28	103
1 or more individual room units -----	1 191	127	292	426	184	83	38	32	9	85
House heating fuel -----	4 781	383	841	1 435	865	567	473	156	61	95
Utility gas -----	3 430	235	563	1 057	678	447	324	81	45	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	708	89	163	252	75	27	56	17	9	85
Electricity -----	488	30	64	109	70	57	93	58	7	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other -----	151	29	47	17	22	36	—	—	—	75

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	19 500	5 397	3 454	4 380	4 319	1 950	10 902	1 981	1 673	2 545	3 430	1 273
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	14 239	4 178	2 699	3 229	3 002	1 131	4 958	585	634	1 240	1 840	655
15 to 24 years	558	290	135	78	50	5	1 018	143	114	264	399	96
25 to 34 years	3 170	1 403	747	477	408	135	1 988	218	222	549	838	161
35 to 44 years	3 195	1 048	670	715	573	189	1 817	49	132	202	278	156
45 to 64 years	5 502	1 109	878	1 599	1 477	439	815	89	88	194	254	190
65 years and over	1 814	328	269	360	494	363	320	86	78	31	71	54
Male householder, no wife present	1 827	478	298	358	459	234	2 756	648	436	643	719	310
15 to 24 years	269	104	58	63	44	—	1 065	193	231	303	255	193
25 to 34 years	416	139	105	64	82	26	839	210	131	142	274	82
35 to 44 years	314	100	62	56	76	20	283	100	22	98	55	6
45 to 64 years	466	94	47	131	130	64	270	57	34	54	76	48
65 years and over	362	41	26	44	127	124	299	87	18	46	59	89
Female householder, no husband present	3 434	741	457	793	858	585	3 188	748	603	662	871	304
15 to 24 years	211	81	40	73	17	—	864	158	209	225	207	63
25 to 34 years	404	140	82	75	82	25	825	189	182	175	239	40
35 to 44 years	484	92	84	132	128	48	360	102	49	61	122	24
45 to 64 years	1 230	302	175	273	347	133	488	123	72	82	133	58
65 years and over	1 105	126	76	240	284	379	651	176	91	119	150	115
Median age	46.9	38.8	41.4	48.9	51.9	62.5	31.3	32.9	29.5	29.9	30.4	40.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 988	2 532	500	467	389	100	6 391	1 624	1 047	1 465	1 755	500
1975 to 1978	5 663	2 865	971	946	629	252	2 911	357	470	737	1 018	329
1970 to 1974	3 767	—	1 983	828	703	253	771	—	156	160	173	114
1960 to 1969	3 430	—	—	2 139	999	292	470	—	—	183	173	114
1959 or earlier	2 652	—	—	—	1 599	1 053	359	—	—	—	210	149
ROOMS												
1 room	80	26	4	26	24	—	555	84	37	182	193	59
2 rooms	349	87	71	89	56	46	836	222	61	157	228	168
3 rooms	1 053	214	238	195	264	142	2 043	426	321	379	601	316
4 rooms	3 389	1 056	818	495	631	389	3 793	683	781	882	1 075	372
5 rooms	4 812	1 474	847	917	1 077	497	1 873	379	267	414	583	230
6 rooms	4 400	1 127	718	970	1 140	445	1 338	127	154	383	582	230
7 or more rooms	5 417	1 413	758	1 688	1 127	431	464	60	52	148	168	36
Median	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 202	5 337	3 439	4 269	4 265	1 892	10 392	1 970	1 671	2 366	3 252	1 133
0.50 or less	10 599	2 903	1 566	2 499	2 426	1 205	5 167	1 137	875	1 272	1 440	443
0.51 to 1.00	7 127	2 081	1 491	1 414	1 567	574	3 905	682	596	938	1 264	425
1.01 to 1.50	1 108	274	282	275	199	78	827	99	146	80	355	147
1.51 or more	368	79	100	81	73	35	493	52	54	76	193	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	60	15	111	54	58	510	11	2	179	178	140
0.50 or less	82	4	6	36	3	33	66	—	—	16	20	30
0.51 to 1.00	97	8	4	29	31	25	344	5	—	151	107	81
1.01 to 1.50	34	15	—	14	5	—	51	—	—	5	25	21
1.51 or more	85	33	5	32	15	—	49	6	2	7	26	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 675	608	337	596	727	407	3 127	793	469	745	737	383
2 persons	5 744	1 604	1 024	1 213	1 291	612	2 956	545	539	764	837	271
3 persons	3 568	1 052	587	861	760	308	1 814	252	247	407	692	216
4 persons	3 384	1 030	578	729	692	355	1 570	233	215	363	597	162
5 persons	2 048	621	436	418	418	155	619	78	81	143	244	73
6 or more persons	2 081	482	492	563	431	113	816	80	122	123	323	168
Median	2.87	2.96	3.12	2.94	2.69	2.43	2.29	1.86	2.18	2.19	2.70	2.44
Total persons	63 268	17 321	11 941	14 464	13 776	5 766	29 484	4 513	4 294	6 537	10 324	3 816
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 359	3 404	1 894	3 509	3 822	1 730	5 309	559	296	1 290	2 338	826
2	280	40	29	87	71	53	816	161	119	168	245	123
3 and 4	298	98	44	30	55	71	1 117	235	206	251	257	168
5 to 9	185	37	4	56	29	59	673	109	82	174	261	47
10 to 49	200	69	22	38	66	5	1 362	359	394	304	228	77
50 or more	19	6	—	7	—	6	725	321	253	115	36	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 159	1 743	1 461	653	276	26	900	237	323	243	65	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	19 344	5 338	3 419	4 361	4 304	1 922	10 737	1 974	1 664	2 475	3 403	1 221
Steam or hot water system	241	89	51	58	28	15	178	24	20	62	63	9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 972	4 488	2 860	3 321	1 848	455	5 707	1 563	1 341	1 562	1 061	180
Other built-in electric units	595	214	61	98	119	103	650	198	79	108	223	42
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 454	103	108	196	824	223	1 349	36	59	282	797	175
Other means	4 082	444	339	688	1 485	1 126	2 853	153	165	461	1 259	815
Air conditioning	17 215	4 795	3 174	3 951	3 707	1 588	9 140	1 732	1 536	2 236	2 816	820
Central system	13 260	4 053	2 499	3 373	2 644	691	6 764	1 544	1 422	1 714	1 749	335
1 or more individual room units	3 955	742	675	578	1 063	897	2 376	188	114	522	1 067	485
House heating fuel	19 344	5 338	3 419	4 361	4 304	1 922	10 737	1 974	1 664	2 475	3 403	1 221
Utility gas	13 311	3 018	2 327	3 462	3 394	1 110	7 772	1 114	1 146	1 960	2 676	876
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 347	1 117	741	504	491	494	900	137	138	151	286	188
Electricity	2 079	1 123	292	267	247	150	1 905	723	372	352	369	89
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	—	11	11	15	32	46	—	8	—	23	15
Other	538	80	48	117	157	136	114	—	—	12	49	53
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 710	515	550	545	642	458	3 834	692	617	733	1 275	517
Percent below poverty level	13.9	9.5	15.9	12.4	14.9	23.5	35.2	34.9	36.9	28.8	37.2	40.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 264	405	409	408	593	449	3 227	621	490	673	993	450
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 567	745	536	874	843	569	3 280	520	520	761	1 106	373
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 794	596	395	298	360	145	1 345	178	159	350	493	165
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 367	360	291	279	317	120	911	153	105	142	160	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 019	944	469	565	759	282	1 103	171	191	309	326	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 528	721	539	566	550	152	952	140	59	160	202	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 526	801	375	639	563	148	383	145	59	65	101	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 579	560	274	469	223	53	191	34	52	52	37	16
\$50,000 or more	856	265	166	282	111	32	79	19	15	33	12	—
Median	\$16 125	\$17 729	\$15 996	\$17 420	\$15 323	\$9 698	\$8 390	\$8 266	\$8 279	\$8 935	\$8 464	\$7 263
Mean	\$19 389	\$21 155	\$19 629	\$21 414	\$17 664	\$13 347	\$10 392	\$11 058	\$10 905	\$10 866	\$10 057	\$8 640

Table A —8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	19 500	14 359	982	4 159	10 902	5 309	816	1 117	673	1 362	725	900
Condominium housing units	89	33	56	—	74	25	16	23	5	5	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	14 239	10 838	641	2 760	4 958	3 135	319	393	249	343	169	350
15 to 24 years	558	157	30	371	1 018	511	107	81	83	110	25	101
25 to 34 years	3 170	2 207	65	898	1 988	1 313	136	164	76	114	51	134
35 to 44 years	3 195	2 626	123	446	817	565	27	49	38	71	—	67
45 to 64 years	5 502	4 481	290	731	815	579	25	82	52	33	20	24
65 years and over	1 814	1 367	133	314	320	167	24	17	—	15	73	24
Male householder, no wife present	1 827	1 120	83	624	2 756	995	230	382	175	529	201	244
15 to 24 years	269	81	32	156	1 065	271	95	171	97	293	48	90
25 to 34 years	416	241	—	175	839	377	74	53	21	181	86	47
35 to 44 years	314	218	6	90	283	89	19	96	7	28	15	29
45 to 64 years	466	295	31	140	270	104	24	41	30	27	6	38
65 years and over	362	285	14	63	299	154	18	21	20	—	46	40
Female householder, no husband present	3 434	2 401	258	775	3 188	1 179	267	342	249	490	355	306
15 to 24 years	211	93	16	102	864	274	60	84	73	220	71	82
25 to 34 years	404	230	21	153	825	279	56	108	75	118	70	119
35 to 44 years	484	386	10	88	360	176	18	47	36	48	8	27
45 to 64 years	1 230	915	98	217	488	232	59	54	14	30	76	23
65 years and over	1 105	777	113	215	651	218	74	49	51	74	130	55
Median age	46.9	48.2	52.7	37.7	31.3	33.0	29.4	29.6	28.4	26.1	42.5	30.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 988	2 410	198	1 380	6 391	2 730	500	639	449	908	596	569
1975 to 1978	5 663	3 735	230	1 698	2 911	1 561	163	329	154	398	122	184
1970 to 1974	3 767	2 772	147	848	771	467	70	81	11	40	—	102
1960 to 1969	3 430	3 028	208	194	470	301	56	17	41	11	7	37
1959 or earlier	2 652	2 414	199	39	359	250	27	51	18	5	—	8
ROOMS												
1 room	80	24	—	56	555	147	35	120	39	116	57	41
2 rooms	349	75	42	232	836	271	59	101	131	120	114	40
3 rooms	1 053	451	65	537	2 043	654	245	284	122	362	224	152
4 rooms	3 389	1 442	228	1 719	3 793	1 530	330	428	314	534	210	447
5 rooms	4 812	3 385	251	1 176	1 873	1 111	132	159	62	148	95	166
6 rooms	4 400	3 903	170	327	1 338	1 178	15	18	5	59	25	38
7 or more rooms	5 417	5 079	226	112	464	418	—	7	—	23	—	16
Median	5.5	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 202	14 142	949	4 111	10 392	5 094	793	982	611	1 333	703	876
0.50 or less	10 599	7 993	557	2 049	5 167	2 315	338	469	324	802	483	436
0.51 to 1.00	7 127	5 218	300	1 609	3 905	2 102	339	352	174	413	201	324
1.01 to 1.50	1 108	731	72	305	827	457	77	84	56	62	11	80
1.51 or more	368	200	20	148	493	220	39	77	57	56	8	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	217	33	48	510	215	23	135	62	29	22	24
0.50 or less	82	79	3	—	66	23	9	7	3	21	—	3
0.51 to 1.00	97	76	15	6	344	156	7	97	35	8	22	19
1.01 to 1.50	34	23	5	6	51	36	—	6	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	85	39	10	36	49	—	7	25	15	—	—	2
BEDROOMS												
None	96	24	5	67	634	185	35	127	65	124	57	41
1	1 093	516	95	482	2 631	905	279	349	218	437	306	137
2	5 406	2 793	369	2 244	4 771	2 004	416	517	309	718	311	496
3	9 477	7 905	348	1 224	2 512	1 902	75	111	81	78	51	214
4	2 869	2 609	139	121	316	282	11	6	—	5	—	12
5 or more	559	512	26	21	38	31	—	7	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 264	1 385	165	714	3 227	1 324	261	336	275	433	209	389
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 567	2 255	259	1 053	3 280	1 496	277	394	187	448	198	280
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 794	1 134	85	575	1 345	793	96	143	34	145	38	96
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 367	898	72	397	651	315	14	65	53	114	65	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 019	2 269	120	630	1 103	608	109	47	72	116	100	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 528	2 106	66	356	643	336	49	72	45	44	46	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 526	2 152	81	293	383	230	—	33	7	51	62	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 579	1 453	45	81	191	136	10	19	—	11	7	8
\$50,000 or more	856	707	89	60	79	71	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 125	\$18 089	\$11 971	\$11 359	\$8 390	\$9 513	\$7 556	\$7 408	\$6 478	\$7 748	\$7 977	\$6 045
Mean	\$19 389	\$21 010	\$19 778	\$13 701	\$10 392	\$11 662	\$9 134	\$10 258	\$8 412	\$8 915	\$11 003	\$7 435
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	19 344	14 264	954	4 126	10 737	5 229	809	1 090	654	1 362	703	890
Steam or hot water system	241	165	38	38	1 09	6	20	9	11	15	8	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 972	9 004	546	3 422	5 707	2 291	395	511	259	986	628	637
Other built-in electric units	595	507	43	45	650	277	64	67	47	139	26	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 454	1 245	60	149	1 349	788	130	100	143	139	5	44
Other means	4 082	3 343	267	472	2 853	1 764	214	392	196	87	29	171
Air conditioning	17 215	12 748	861	3 606	9 140	4 292	642	889	592	1 288	703	734
Central system	13 260	10 395	609	2 256	6 764	3 030	426	598	419	1 089	684	518
Vehicles available	18 759	13 855	885	4 019	9 508	4 771	679	883	581	1 206	611	777
1	4 773	3 171	250	1 352	5 178	2 369	477	507	322	678	335	490
2 or more	13 986	10 684	635	2 667	4 330	2 402	202	376	259	528	276	287
House heating fuel	19 344	14 264	954	4 126	10 737	5 229	809	1 090	654	1 362	703	890
Utility gas	13 311	10 506	606	2 199	7 772	4 123	662	790	441	891	320	545
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 347	1 543	126	1 678	900	447	51	50	45	22	7	278
Electricity	2 079	1 736	161	182	1 905	546	96	219	164	437	376	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	69	38	21	10	46	32	—	14	—	—	—	—
Other	538	441	40	57	114	81	—	17	4	12	—	—
Water heating fuel	19 352	14 255	959	4 138	10 671	5 172	816	1 085	647	1 362	703	886
Utility gas	8 144	5 704	424	2 016	5 261	2 826	393	535	332	413	263	499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 694	1 094	87	1 513	725	342	30	44	45	15	—	249
Electricity	8 494	7 442	448	604	4 648	1 984	393	506	270	922	435	138
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	20	15	—	5	24	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Family householder	16 448	12 516	758	3 174	6 699	3 928	468	636	382	466	269	550
With own children under 18 years	9 230	6 982	394	1 854	4 549	2 757	326	434	252	277	118	385
With own children under 6 years	3 733	2 492	137	1 104	2 905	1 737	238	278	155	205	61	231
Female householder, no husband present	1 650	1 244	89	317	1 394	614	123	210	108	89	67	183
With own children under 18 years	897	650	39	208	1 078	478	86	173	80	52	48	161
With own children under 6 years	181	117	—	64	508	203	36	90	38	31	5	105
Nonfamily householder	3 052	1 843	224	985	4 203	1 381	348	481	291	896	456	350
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 710	1 782	201	727	3 834	1 752	287	367	275	502	216	435
Percent below poverty level	13.9	12.4	20.5	17.5	35.2	33.0	35.2	32.9	40.9	36.9	29.8	48.3

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	19 500	2 675	5 744	3 568	3 384	2 048	1 183	533	365	2.87	63 268
Nonrelatives present	695	—	310	149	107	61	33	20	15	2.75	2 416
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 482	544	434	167	157	85	57	12	26	1.95	3 599
4 rooms	3 389	797	1 134	596	473	181	129	59	20	2.29	9 266
5 rooms	4 812	610	1 566	835	799	506	264	145	87	2.78	15 070
6 rooms	4 400	364	1 365	835	857	387	373	124	95	3.06	15 060
7 rooms	2 908	262	759	601	579	394	137	81	95	3.22	10 211
8 or more rooms	2 509	98	486	534	519	495	223	112	42	3.76	10 062
Median	5.5	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 202	2 613	5 686	3 544	3 344	2 022	1 136	508	349	2.87	62 216
1.00 or less	17 726	2 613	5 679	3 505	3 209	1 771	727	186	36	2.66	52 717
1.01 to 1.50	1 108	—	—	39	100	176	382	251	160	6.13	6 814
1.51 or more	368	—	7	—	35	75	27	71	153	7.06	2 685
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	62	58	24	40	26	47	25	16	3.63	1 052
1.00 or less	179	62	48	24	18	11	6	7	3	2.07	454
1.01 to 1.50	34	—	—	—	—	5	11	18	—	6.56	194
1.51 or more	85	—	10	—	22	10	30	—	13	5.52	404
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 359	1 627	4 127	2 670	2 662	1 593	958	446	276	3.03	47 360
2 or more	982	194	248	181	97	139	70	29	24	2.77	3 525
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 159	854	1 369	717	625	316	155	58	65	2.40	12 383
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 136	1 462	3 725	2 474	2 386	1 496	903	414	276	3.06	43 612
Less than \$10,000	727	178	198	82	108	23	64	37	37	2.44	2 450
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 305	174	221	182	164	222	168	126	48	3.96	4 686
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 936	277	496	317	376	185	101	98	86	3.12	6 284
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 224	254	661	425	411	210	166	64	33	2.96	7 278
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 097	192	594	421	414	240	157	53	26	3.12	7 093
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 482	143	515	333	257	148	69	7	10	2.75	4 698
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 076	183	670	425	455	210	113	13	7	2.94	6 362
\$80,000 to \$99,999	677	44	220	144	81	126	38	13	11	3.02	2 281
\$100,000 to \$149,999	468	17	94	125	80	112	19	3	18	3.48	1 960
\$150,000 or more	144	—	56	20	40	20	8	—	—	3.30	520
Median	\$41 700	\$35 000	\$44 200	\$45 500	\$43 300	\$43 600	\$35 800	\$22 200	\$25 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 500	2 675	5 744	3 568	3 384	2 048	1 183	533	365	2.87	63 268
Median income	\$16 125	\$7 144	\$15 605	\$17 816	\$19 035	\$20 401	\$17 642	\$15 722	\$17 578	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.3	22.2	15.4	15.0	15.5	14.3	11.8	13.1	10—	...	...
With 0 mortgage	19.0	27.4	19.7	18.5	18.2	16.5	17.7	21.1	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	17.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 710	662	576	266	353	292	266	165	130	2.94	...
Median income	\$3 684	\$2500—	\$2 949	\$3 847	\$4 970	\$5 203	\$5 787	\$7 911	\$9 688	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	35.8	42.8	35.6	50+	32.5	35.0	36.8	27.5	16.4	...	...
With 0 mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	36.7	26.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	27.8	35.2	31.1	32.5	23.6	29.0	18.5	17.0	13.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 902	3 127	2 956	1 814	1 570	619	351	264	201	2.29	29 484
Nonrelatives present	1 383	—	840	264	157	54	34	14	20	2.32	3 836
ROOMS											
1 room	555	434	84	12	—	16	5	4	—	1.14	795
2 rooms	836	496	136	91	57	25	5	14	12	1.34	1 560
3 rooms	2 043	903	566	222	192	83	23	30	24	1.71	4 406
4 rooms	3 793	849	1 316	778	466	198	111	51	24	2.30	9 805
5 rooms	1 873	283	483	378	368	134	86	94	47	2.95	6 297
6 rooms	1 338	110	296	271	346	130	101	38	46	3.47	4 699
7 or more rooms	464	52	75	62	141	33	20	33	48	3.80	1 922
Median	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 392	2 841	2 875	1 767	1 517	601	346	244	201	2.32	28 398
1.00 or less	9 072	2 841	2 800	1 667	1 321	292	118	33	—	2.11	21 015
1.01 to 1.50	827	—	—	88	157	191	197	126	68	5.38	4 254
1.51 or more	493	—	75	12	39	118	31	85	133	5.58	3 129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	286	81	47	53	18	5	20	—	1.39	1 086
1.00 or less	410	286	72	44	—	5	3	—	—	1.22	584
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	—	3	35	7	—	6	—	4.14	249
1.51 or more	49	—	9	—	18	6	2	14	—	4.36	253
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 309	1 038	1 331	934	1 070	371	251	163	151	2.81	16 805
2	816	264	180	234	75	12	22	25	4	2.30	1 923
3 and 4	1 117	378	320	160	101	65	23	43	27	2.06	2 886
5 to 9	673	208	179	113	95	29	15	27	7	2.22	1 810
10 to 49	1 362	581	474	153	75	54	7	6	12	1.71	2 697
50 or more	725	376	219	85	27	18	—	—	—	1.46	1 224
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	900	282	253	135	127	70	33	—	—	2.16	2 139
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 277	3 039	2 824	1 732	1 463	538	303	217	161	2.24	26 999
Less than \$100	817	422	148	58	94	28	16	29	22	1.47	1 909
\$100 to \$149	1 215	499	282	173	137	108	36	40	20	2.17	3 370
\$150 to \$199	2 340	597	667	521	355	84	40	51	25	2.36	6 117
\$200 to \$249	2 106	683	654	321	266	78	74	17	13	2.07	4 724
\$250 to \$299	1 168	306	487	154	137	38	22	16	8	2.07	2 855
\$300 to \$349	643	125	174	149	81	66	29	7	12	2.65	1 890
\$350 to \$399	288	43	88	59	37	40	7	—	14	2.72	917
\$400 to \$499	135	7	13	52	53	3	—	—	7	3.41	427
\$500 or more	99	17	32	18	32	—	—	—	—	2.53	220
No cash rent	1 466	420	279	227	271	93	79	57	40	2.65	4 570
Median	\$201	\$190	\$212	\$200	\$202	\$201	\$214	\$160	\$165	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 902	3 127	2 956	1 814	1 570	619	351	264	201	2.29	29 484
Median income	\$8 390	\$5 314	\$8 371	\$9 740	\$10 646	\$9 158	\$9 894	\$10 147	\$11 811	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.4	32.1	27.7	26.1	22.3	26.0	28.7	23.5	16.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 834	1 119	941	539	473	290	183	171	118	2.35	...
Median income	\$3 260	\$2500—	\$3 307	\$3 102	\$4 212	\$5 632	\$7 933	\$6 556	\$9 605	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.4	39.2	30.9	29.1	17.9	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of symbols, see appendices A and B.)

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units					Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units						
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	19 500	548	3 170	3 195	5 502	1 814	269	416	314	466	362	211	404	484	1 230	1 105	46.9					
2 persons	2 675	—	—	—	—	—	169	197	152	265	249	106	157	61	491	828	59.0					
3 persons	5 744	219	626	195	1 935	1 418	74	177	64	109	60	177	105	93	397	181	56.5					
4 persons	3 568	212	802	373	1 338	253	26	17	17	55	28	29	65	123	211	27	46.5					
5 persons	3 384	74	1 037	1 037	880	48	—	6	15	26	7	5	49	106	48	40	39.0					
6 or more persons	2 048	43	490	794	509	73	—	—	38	12	6	—	12	20	40	12	40.8					
Median	2 081	210	215	796	840	22	130	156	158	118	123	150	193	81	43	117	44.0					
Total persons	63 268	1 719	11 586	14 798	20 234	4 360	419	721	645	843	564	364	980	1 679	2 691	1 665	...					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 202	517	3 141	3 162	5 434	1 793	269	403	307	458	334	211	404	484	1 198	1 057	46.8					
1.01 or more persons per room	1 476	43	315	432	516	25	—	13	18	11	6	—	25	52	16	4	41.7					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	1	29	33	68	21	—	13	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.8					
1.01 or more persons per room	119	7	22	22	32	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	48.9					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage	13 136	174	2 067	2 433	4 051	1 243	75	224	195	275	243	93	218	372	869	654	47.8					
Less than 15 percent	8 284	108	1 715	1 956	2 435	378	51	191	159	141	58	57	191	278	451	115	42.8					
15 to 19 percent	2 866	14	343	362	467	114	8	21	37	67	14	—	32	31	83	7	40.9					
20 to 24 percent	1 543	19	386	311	258	64	—	34	18	11	6	6	50	17	47	36	39.1					
25 to 29 percent	1 226	15	353	152	143	35	—	27	14	11	—	21	58	40	68	6	34.9					
30 to 34 percent	915	39	315	132	143	22	29	32	28	14	31	16	9	9	20	8	44.0					
35 percent or more	1 417	—	66	134	134	65	—	37	14	24	—	14	45	118	171	58	42.3					
Not computed	1 227	1	248	197	173	85	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	42.6					
Median	1 801	258	218	162	147	217	37.5	25.1	18.8	16.3	42.5	30.5	25.6	29.1	27.5	35.2	...					
Not mortgaged	4 852	16	352	477	1 616	865	24	33	36	134	185	36	27	94	418	539	56.7					
Less than 10 percent	2 606	—	245	269	1 124	364	17	18	24	76	55	6	15	56	168	158	54.3					
10 to 14 percent	887	—	45	69	240	231	—	6	6	23	18	9	—	6	86	82	58.8					
15 to 19 percent	444	—	21	13	95	86	—	—	—	14	18	8	—	—	20	69	57.3					
20 to 24 percent	1 228	—	13	9	77	95	7	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	6	56	74.1					
25 to 29 percent	158	—	10	22	58	30	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	4	60	37	62.9					
30 to 34 percent	371	—	10	22	58	41	—	—	—	6	8	5	12	14	34	34	68.2					
35 percent or more	313	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	11	48	88	57.9					
Not computed	95	5	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	13.3	14.4	10	10	11.9	16.6	...					
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.3	14.4	10—	10—	11.9	16.6	...					
Renter-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	10 902	1 018	1 988	817	815	320	1 065	839	283	270	299	864	825	360	488	651	31.3					
2 persons	3 127	—	—	—	—	—	470	528	184	229	255	269	276	77	267	572	35.8					
3 persons	2 956	4-5	410	82	306	251	378	209	49	23	23	377	180	90	90	54	27.6					
4 persons	1 814	3.0	499	92	100	50	151	57	23	12	21	146	158	57	66	22	27.9					
5 persons	1 570	1-4	641	265	123	6	43	20	17	6	—	62	131	78	24	—	31.5					
6 or more persons	619	—	225	130	95	—	23	—	10	—	—	10	40	29	16	3	34.0					
Median	816	—	213	248	191	13	167	25	—	—	1.09	1.93	40	25	25	1.07	39.3					
Total persons	29 484	2-8	3 663	4 388	3 500	772	2 011	1 294	434	347	340	1 689	2 007	1 167	1 017	744	...					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 392	910	1 968	806	736	298	1 020	769	194	247	284	838	814	360	448	620	31.0					
1.01 or more persons per room	1 320	119	381	242	227	17	49	62	19	7	7	44	87	40	36	—	33.6					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	38	20	11	51	22	45	70	89	23	15	26	11	—	—	31	40.9					
1.01 or more persons per room	100	9	13	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	5	—	50.7					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent	10 277	909	1 824	717	671	290	1 028	794	255	270	289	858	809	354	482	647	31.0					
15 to 19 percent	1 505	113	389	166	180	35	49	119	63	127	5	14	50	50	50	45	35.7					
20 to 24 percent	1 053	114	301	69	72	38	89	110	24	16	36	77	84	46	34	61	30.6					
25 to 29 percent	948	11	264	42	47	44	44	99	39	10	46	50	115	44	65	44	31.8					
30 to 34 percent	597	14	210	32	63	15	98	58	10	46	49	74	93	13	13	37	31.3					
35 to 49 percent	1 256	1-2	161	56	32	13	154	105	2	7	36	51	79	5	7	28	29.0					
50 percent or more	1 916	110	95	18	50	53	416	104	7	9	7	340	97	80	111	96	29.0					
Not computed	1 757	2-7	316	195	161	48	105	132	110	48	43	78	70	103	210	210	33.9					
Median	274	28.8	21.2	18.2	20.6	25.7	45.2	25.3	17.0	14.1	28.7	45.8	31.7	31.0	35.9	41.1	...					

Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage
Less than \$200.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$749.....
\$750 or more.....
Median.....
Not mortgaged
Less than \$50.....
\$50 to \$74.....
\$75 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$124.....
\$125 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 or more.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....
With a mortgage.....
Not mortgaged.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2.....
3 and 4.....
5 to 9.....
10 to 49.....
50 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100.....
\$100 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 or more.....
No cash rent.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
2 675	1 032	169	197	152	265	249		1 643	106	157	61	491	828	
2 613 62	1 001 31	169 —	197 —	145 7	261 4	229 20		1 612 31	106 —	157 —	61 —	486 5	802 26	
1 627 194 854	564 45 423	51 13 105	109 — 88	104 — 48	128 18 119	172 14 63		1 063 149 431	53 6 47	79 6 72	47 4 10	343 40 108	541 93 194	
979 708 282 167 229 160 101 40 9	260 318 118 73 83 95 66 15 4	58 57 10 13 31 — — — —	19 71 35 10 29 20 13 — —	21 25 32 18 7 23 7 15 4	51 88 16 19 10 45 36 — —	111 77 25 13 6 7 10 — —		719 390 164 94 146 65 35 25 5	39 31 — 10 16 10 — — —	14 32 25 24 30 19 13 — —	35 14 4 8 — — — — —	149 83 94 30 76 24 11 19 5	482 230 41 22 24 12 11 6 —	
\$7 144 \$9 584	\$8 604 \$11 206	\$6 541 \$8 073	\$10 607 \$12 090	\$12 344 \$16 933	\$9 458 \$12 394	\$5 964 \$7 873		\$6 214 \$8 565	\$8 300 \$9 114	\$13 281 \$13 483	\$4 437 \$5 657	\$10 359 \$11 502	\$4 388 \$6 035	
1 462 629 225 44 96 101 65 66 24 8 —	519 252 81 22 50 30 18 37 14 — — —	51 34 15 14 — — — — 5 — — —	109 94 26 — 8 9 18 33 33 — — —	88 56 6 — 21 16 — 4 9 — — —	120 37 30 7 — — — — — — — —	151 31 19 — 5 — — — — — — —		943 377 144 22 46 71 47 29 10 8 —	53 31 — — — 10 11 — — 10 — — —	79 68 — — 18 16 18 8 — 8 — —	47 28 — — 28 17 18 — — — — —	326 169 63 22 28 17 — 21 — — — —	438 81 81 — — — — — — — — — —	
\$274 833 171 207 196 92 86 66 6 9 \$80	\$273 267 93 50 39 21 29 26 9 \$70	\$257 17 17 — — — — — — — — \$50—	\$361 15 6 — — — — — — 9 \$250+	\$303 32 10 16 — — — — — — \$59	\$175 83 20 19 12 6 21 5 — — \$80	\$175 120 40 15 27 15 8 15 — — \$80		\$274 566 78 157 157 71 57 40 6 — \$83	\$375 22 6 — — 8 — — — — \$116	\$350 11 — 5 — 6 — — — — \$102	\$325 19 — 15 6 — — — — \$91	\$249 157 25 44 32 15 4 — — \$82	\$143 357 47 108 110 42 14 30 6 — \$80	
22.2 27.4 17.2 662 24.7	17.9 21.1 13.9 141 13.7	15.4 35.7 10— 38 22.5	32.0 31.7 50+ 13 6.6	16.4 19.1 10— 47 — 17.7	11.1 10.9 11.3 43 17.3	19.9 22.1 19.2 4 17.3		25.2 28.6 19.4 521 31.7	27.0 28.7 15.6 34 32.1	25.8 26.8 10— — —	50.0 47.5 50+ 31 50.8	25.0 26.6 14.2 119 24.2	23.2 46.1 21.1 337 40.7	
3 127	1 666	470	528	184	229	255		1 461	269	276	77	267	572	
2 841 286	1 424 242	425 45	458 70	95 89	206 23	240 15		1 417 44	262 7	276 —	77 —	253 14	549 23	
1 038 264 378 208 581 376 282	564 126 266 95 310 126 179	107 35 91 30 139 15 53	222 40 41 15 126 50 34	40 16 81 — 18 15 14	76 17 41 30 27 — 38	119 18 12 20 — 46 40		474 138 112 113 271 250 103	95 5 21 32 70 33 13	77 30 4 35 92 25 13	27 9 — 6 27 — 8	105 33 38 3 8 62 18	170 61 49 37 74 130 51	
1 497 875 218 173 163 94 84 13 10	720 522 105 78 96 76 59 10	314 110 30 16 — — — — —	167 174 41 44 77 6 19 —	45 73 10 6 11 17 22 —	47 71 15 7 8 53 18 10	147 94 9 5 — — — — —		777 353 113 95 67 18 25 13	120 117 16 7 9 — — —	43 104 72 21 30 6 — —	35 25 — 8 — 9 — —	175 36 13 14 21 — 8 —	404 71 12 45 7 12 16 5	
\$5 314 \$7 329	\$5 914 \$7 798	\$3 742 \$4 305	\$8 036 \$8 647	\$7 176 \$10 960	\$9 205 \$13 908	\$4 433 \$4 709		\$4 664 \$6 794	\$5 549 \$5 673	\$9 598 \$9 464	\$5 515 \$8 564	\$3 598 \$6 340	\$3 510 \$6 007	
3 039 422 419 597 683 306 125 43 7 17 420 \$190	1 591 167 255 324 308 157 65 23 — 17 275 \$185	438 20 78 176 85 23 16 7 — — 33 \$177	506 30 72 83 147 70 24 8 — — 72 \$210	173 13 — 6 — 46 14 — — 7 87 \$282	229 33 43 48 47 — — 8 — 10 40 \$171	245 71 62 11 29 18 11 — — 43 \$121		1 448 255 164 273 375 149 60 20 7 — 145 \$194	263 7 13 125 87 25 — — — 6 \$196	269 — 24 60 105 33 23 9 — — 15 \$216	77 — 6 18 26 10 — — — 17 \$217	267 98 49 20 35 5 14 11 7 28 \$128	572 150 72 50 122 76 23 — — — 79 \$164	
32.1 1 119 35.8	29.0 512 30.7	50+ 225 47.9	25.4 113 21.4	17.9 24 13.0	14.0 36 15.7	29.6 114 44.7		36.5 607 41.5	44.9 98 36.4	28.3 27 9.8	29.4 35 45.5	29.7 154 57.7	43.2 293 51.2	

Table A—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	406	201	113	92	Vacant for rent housing units -----	1 468	1 055	303	110
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms-----	20	2	6	12	1 room-----	87	51	10	26
4 rooms-----	67	21	32	14	2 rooms-----	73	24	24	25
5 rooms-----	95	52	24	19	3 rooms-----	315	240	57	18
6 rooms-----	116	70	11	35	4 rooms-----	607	437	143	27
7 rooms-----	83	51	20	12	5 rooms-----	265	194	64	7
8 or more rooms-----	25	5	20	5	6 rooms-----	102	102	—	—
Median-----	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.5	7 or more rooms-----	19	7	5	7
					Median-----	3.9	4.0	3.9	2.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	398	201	113	84	Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	1 433	1 045	290	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	8	—	—	8	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	35	10	13	12
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None-----	10	—	2	8	None-----	93	51	16	26
1-----	3	3	—	—	1-----	345	224	86	35
2-----	132	49	51	32	2-----	817	617	172	28
3-----	201	104	45	52	3-----	193	149	29	15
4-----	60	45	15	—	4-----	11	11	—	—
5 or more-----	—	—	—	—	5 or more-----	9	3	—	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980-----	217	113	43	61	1975 to March 1980-----	405	244	113	48
1970 to 1974-----	32	16	12	4	1970 to 1974-----	324	260	60	4
1960 to 1969-----	75	46	20	9	1960 to 1969-----	247	186	45	16
1950 to 1959-----	37	22	8	7	1950 to 1959-----	268	236	21	11
1940 to 1949-----	11	4	7	—	1940 to 1949-----	136	95	23	18
1939 or earlier-----	34	—	23	11	1939 or earlier-----	88	34	41	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached-----	327	175	88	64	1, detached or attached-----	420	304	88	28
2 or more-----	44	15	13	16	2-----	63	31	20	12
Mobile home or trailer-----	35	11	12	12	3 and 4-----	151	114	31	6
					5 to 9-----	163	82	31	50
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49-----	382	311	67	4
Central heating system-----	361	194	92	75	50 or more-----	76	69	7	—
Other means-----	40	7	21	12	Mobile home or trailer-----	213	144	59	10
None-----	5	—	—	5					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	324	172	88	64	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 468	1 055	303	110
Less than \$10,000-----	11	—	8	3	Less than \$100-----	244	114	80	50
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	6	—	—	6	\$100 to \$149-----	252	187	36	29
\$20,000 to \$29,999-----	27	5	22	4	\$150 to \$199-----	477	387	72	18
\$30,000 to \$39,999-----	25	21	—	4	\$200 to \$249-----	232	194	38	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999-----	55	41	9	5	\$250 to \$299-----	223	145	72	6
\$50,000 to \$59,999-----	44	32	6	6	\$300 to \$399-----	40	28	5	7
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	113	41	37	35	\$400 or more-----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	29	21	3	5	Median-----	\$169	\$176	\$156	\$107
\$100,000 or more-----	14	11	3	—					
Median-----	\$58 900	\$57 600	\$54 200	\$65 900					

Table A—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA															
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)	
Total -----	324	11	33	80	186	14	58 900	1 468	244	729	455	40	—	169	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	321	8	33	80	186	14	59 200	1 433	222	729	442	40	—	169	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	3	3	—	—	—	—	10000—	35	22	—	13	—	—	50—	
BEDROOMS															
None-----	3	3	—	—	—	—	10000—	93	34	59	—	—	—	128	
1-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	60	202	83	—	—	151	
2-----	79	8	30	32	7	2	31 900	817	134	414	254	15	—	174	
3-----	185	—	3	48	134	—	59 500	193	16	45	107	25	—	256	
4-----	57	—	—	—	45	12	74 700	11	—	—	11	—	—	280	
5 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	173	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980-----	174	—	—	27	135	12	69 500	405	56	160	166	23	—	196	
1970 to 1974-----	21	—	3	14	4	—	46 400	324	26	183	105	10	—	178	
1960 to 1969-----	67	—	21	20	24	2	47 100	247	42	112	93	—	—	175	
1950 to 1959-----	34	3	—	17	14	—	40 000	268	23	172	66	7	—	155	
1940 to 1949-----	11	—	9	2	—	—	23 800	136	50	69	17	—	—	107	
1939 or earlier-----	17	8	—	—	9	—	60 300	88	47	33	8	—	—	96	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached-----	324	11	33	80	186	14	58 900	420	113	195	107	5	—	156	
2 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	835	77	397	326	35	—	191	
Mobile home or trailer-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	54	137	22	—	—	149	

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 756	589	1 043	1 169	1 072	893	366	394	106	96	28	30 600	34 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 373	333	752	891	855	701	330	319	98	71	23	32 000	36 100
15 to 24 years	70	—	—	16	28	17	—	4	5	—	—	37 900	41 700
25 to 34 years	952	43	144	184	213	174	110	54	13	15	2	34 300	36 800
35 to 44 years	1 116	56	211	236	211	157	60	107	50	14	14	31 900	38 500
45 to 64 years	1 799	182	338	333	303	281	149	140	24	42	7	31 200	35 500
65 years and over	436	52	59	122	100	72	11	14	6	—	—	28 100	29 800
Male householder, no wife present	413	114	72	67	54	51	24	19	8	4	—	22 100	28 100
15 to 24 years	46	—	22	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	30 700	29 500
25 to 34 years	47	13	—	—	7	6	13	8	—	—	—	42 900	39 800
35 to 44 years	69	6	16	18	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	25 800
45 to 64 years	135	22	20	33	13	26	11	6	4	—	—	26 600	32 300
65 years and over	116	73	14	16	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	10000—	19 100
Female householder, no husband present	970	142	219	211	163	141	12	56	—	21	5	25 600	30 300
15 to 24 years	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years	105	5	—	35	46	19	—	—	—	—	—	32 700	32 200
35 to 44 years	194	29	41	32	39	33	—	20	—	—	—	27 900	30 600
45 to 64 years	361	58	76	67	58	41	9	26	—	21	5	26 700	34 800
65 years and over	299	50	91	77	20	48	3	10	—	—	—	22 400	24 500
Median age	46.9	54.2	47.7	47.0	43.8	45.8	45.0	45.3	42.6	55.8	44.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	772	30	123	150	132	118	84	86	25	8	16	35 600	42 100
1975 to 1978	1 113	98	119	213	178	227	99	116	35	21	7	37 100	39 800
1970 to 1974	1 261	87	283	265	323	130	42	71	32	23	5	29 700	33 300
1960 to 1969	1 381	146	280	271	294	207	84	58	—	41	—	29 400	32 400
1959 or earlier	1 229	228	238	270	145	211	57	63	14	3	—	24 800	28 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	347	141	98	68	25	9	—	6	—	—	—	13 900	16 700
4 rooms	802	199	218	220	94	50	13	8	—	—	—	19 400	21 000
5 rooms	1 597	113	389	427	328	173	95	61	—	11	—	26 200	29 300
6 rooms	1 588	116	229	301	357	336	117	71	48	8	5	33 500	35 400
7 rooms	826	—	70	109	199	218	87	108	22	13	—	41 200	43 200
8 or more rooms	596	20	39	44	69	107	54	140	36	64	23	51 800	62 700
Median	5.6	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.7	8.2	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	322	145	81	44	32	15	—	5	—	—	—	11 700	17 100
2	1 347	246	332	407	187	97	44	30	—	4	—	21 500	24 000
3	3 030	154	519	565	666	555	280	193	62	29	7	33 500	35 900
4	892	34	103	130	160	212	34	139	33	34	13	40 900	45 700
5 or more	165	10	8	23	27	14	8	27	11	29	8	50 300	67 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	950	48	112	117	141	176	99	152	60	22	23	42 000	48 200
1970 to 1974	801	31	140	219	194	96	53	34	22	7	5	30 500	34 700
1960 to 1969	1 303	125	262	200	206	269	119	68	10	44	—	32 400	35 600
1950 to 1959	1 299	100	221	236	342	264	64	66	—	6	—	32 200	32 400
1940 to 1949	557	70	102	195	123	24	—	37	6	—	—	24 000	27 300
1939 or earlier	846	215	206	202	66	64	31	37	8	17	—	20 100	25 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	783	168	183	193	94	84	12	36	4	4	5	21 700	26 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 207	180	265	275	265	145	30	26	8	13	—	24 700	27 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	588	80	201	126	79	47	13	36	6	—	—	20 800	25 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	447	52	93	86	109	64	14	24	5	—	—	27 400	29 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	942	54	157	195	182	166	105	57	—	26	—	33 800	35 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	852	27	83	174	236	174	94	46	12	6	—	34 900	36 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	602	20	41	88	75	153	57	126	34	6	2	44 400	47 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	256	8	12	26	32	60	34	37	20	21	6	48 500	56 300
\$50,000 or more	79	—	8	6	—	—	7	6	17	20	15	96 300	106 900
Median	\$14 178	\$8 217	\$10 914	\$12 312	\$14 748	\$18 451	\$20 804	\$22 368	\$30 621	\$22 083	\$52 275	...	...
Mean	\$16 197	\$9 781	\$12 239	\$14 080	\$15 397	\$18 344	\$21 626	\$22 927	\$31 961	\$37 221	\$51 654	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 945	138	299	528	657	624	257	274	82	63	23	37 400	41 300
Less than 15 percent	930	41	80	139	229	202	87	84	20	40	8	38 900	44 100
15 to 19 percent	568	12	63	97	159	89	42	84	18	4	—	36 100	40 700
20 to 24 percent	480	35	38	84	69	114	54	41	21	11	13	40 900	44 900
25 to 29 percent	311	18	25	62	91	52	32	13	18	—	—	35 400	37 600
30 to 34 percent	120	12	22	11	29	34	6	6	—	—	—	33 300	32 100
35 percent or more	522	19	71	135	71	133	36	46	5	4	2	34 900	37 500
Not computed	14	1	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 300	53 600
Median	19.7	22.2	20.9	21.7	18.0	20.9	19.9	18.2	20.7	12.4	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 811	451	744	641	415	269	109	120	24	33	5	22 300	27 400
Less than 10 percent	1 515	250	402	341	210	170	72	52	6	12	—	22 400	26 600
10 to 14 percent	492	73	138	100	86	39	20	28	—	8	—	21 300	26 900
15 to 19 percent	254	22	64	71	50	20	11	10	6	—	—	25 700	28 900
20 to 24 percent	110	33	14	25	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	25 700
25 to 29 percent	113	5	37	37	11	10	—	—	—	13	—	22 100	33 000
30 to 34 percent	76	5	30	19	—	2	3	9	8	—	—	22 700	34 000
35 percent or more	200	48	44	36	27	22	3	11	4	—	5	21 400	30 300
Not computed	51	15	15	12	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	18 100	19 000
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.4	25.0	12.8	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 596	515	988	1 142	1 072	893	366	390	106	96	28	31 200	35 100
1.01 or more persons per room	840	115	305	206	98	66	27	9	5	9	—	20 000	24 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	74	55	27	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10 800	14 100
1.01 or more persons per room	47	19	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	11 500
Heating equipment	5 689	565	1 026	1 152	1 072	887	366	391	106	96	28	30 800	34 700
Central heating system	3 698	128	470	674	826	734	334	324	95	90	23	36 300	40 700
Air conditioning	5 051	424	846	997	995	854	349	374	100	84	28	32 200	36 000
Central system	3 683	136	486	663	857	722	331	306	89	65	28	35 800	39 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 129	188	306	271	180	126	14	31	4	4	5	22 300	25 800
Percent below poverty level	19.6	31.9	29.3	23.2	16.8	14.1	3.8	7.9	3.8	4.2	17.9	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 348	524	739	1 068	710	271	160	49	14	7	806	170
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 012	166	314	625	295	103	49	14	10	—	436	170
15 to 24 years.....	520	28	55	220	60	24	—	—	—	—	133	178
25 to 34 years.....	702	69	126	209	133	66	12	—	—	—	80	174
35 to 44 years.....	332	41	26	110	42	8	27	14	3	—	61	169
45 to 64 years.....	352	—	86	59	39	5	10	—	—	—	132	151
65 years and over.....	106	7	21	27	21	—	—	—	—	—	30	154
Male householder, no wife present	1 019	103	157	165	137	107	77	15	—	7	251	187
15 to 24 years.....	317	18	46	73	69	40	15	15	—	—	41	201
25 to 34 years.....	292	12	48	54	41	45	42	—	—	—	50	206
35 to 44 years.....	155	20	—	4	—	10	18	—	—	7	96	264
45 to 64 years.....	141	23	38	25	27	—	—	—	—	—	28	147
65 years and over.....	114	30	25	9	—	12	2	—	—	—	36	123
Female householder, no husband present	1 317	255	268	278	278	61	34	20	4	—	119	164
15 to 24 years.....	359	46	50	104	88	38	14	5	4	—	10	194
25 to 34 years.....	285	20	60	89	63	11	11	6	—	—	25	171
35 to 44 years.....	188	32	44	38	47	5	5	—	—	—	17	160
45 to 64 years.....	251	70	52	8	68	7	4	9	—	—	33	146
65 years and over.....	234	87	62	39	12	—	—	—	—	—	34	112
Median age	32.2	39.8	34.3	28.2	29.9	27.1	32.9	33.8	32.1	42.5	40.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 330	269	385	568	451	175	98	47	11	—	326	179
1975 to 1978.....	1 219	133	222	366	198	69	44	2	—	7	178	169
1970 to 1974.....	352	58	74	58	33	22	18	—	3	—	86	151
1960 to 1969.....	199	47	18	27	28	5	—	—	—	—	74	126
1959 or earlier.....	248	17	40	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	142
ROOMS												
1 room.....	326	53	38	44	13	—	—	—	—	—	178	132
2 rooms.....	393	130	110	56	19	14	—	—	—	—	64	114
3 rooms.....	937	198	171	230	118	26	31	—	—	—	163	156
4 rooms.....	1 509	71	281	515	295	124	35	7	—	—	181	175
5 rooms.....	742	35	129	136	178	51	52	25	3	—	133	201
6 rooms.....	285	8	10	60	54	37	38	9	11	—	58	230
7 or more rooms.....	156	29	—	27	33	19	4	8	—	7	29	216
Median	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	8.0	3.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 348	524	739	1 068	710	271	160	49	14	7	806	170
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 933	446	696	1 045	697	271	160	49	14	7	548	173
0.50 or less.....	1 300	197	209	301	238	106	44	2	4	7	192	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 738	118	292	547	373	119	72	26	10	—	181	181
1.01 to 1.50.....	572	77	116	136	68	40	29	16	—	—	90	167
1.51 or more.....	323	54	79	61	18	6	15	5	—	—	85	145
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	415	78	43	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	258	101
0.50 or less.....	45	7	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	115
0.51 to 1.00.....	273	42	12	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	200	92
1.01 to 1.50.....	48	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	122
1.51 or more.....	49	24	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 076	362	424	517	314	87	34	47	—	—	291	159
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 897	311	388	494	312	87	34	47	—	—	224	162
1.01 or more persons per room.....	523	82	127	150	51	6	15	21	—	—	71	154
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	179	51	36	23	2	—	—	—	—	—	67	108
1.01 or more persons per room.....	79	29	20	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	21	95
BEDROOMS												
None.....	390	62	49	52	13	—	—	—	—	—	214	133
1.....	1 132	264	244	279	126	35	15	—	—	—	169	140
2.....	1 910	129	319	583	387	166	77	14	—	—	235	180
3.....	785	40	121	140	172	65	57	18	10	—	162	203
4.....	101	29	6	7	—	5	7	17	4	—	26	165
5 or more.....	30	—	—	7	12	—	4	—	—	7	—	217
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 023	266	293	557	313	111	61	31	14	—	377	169
2.....	392	74	80	98	84	20	11	—	—	—	25	166
3 and 4.....	602	43	157	94	81	19	25	—	—	7	176	161
5 to 9.....	318	39	51	97	28	6	12	7	—	—	78	164
10 to 49.....	434	28	47	104	114	59	40	—	—	—	42	207
50 or more.....	145	33	5	7	29	33	11	5	—	—	22	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	434	41	106	111	61	23	—	6	—	—	86	158
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	667	137	103	116	129	51	60	13	—	—	58	174
1970 to 1974.....	658	85	91	136	168	58	37	16	14	—	53	193
1960 to 1969.....	887	110	111	275	140	50	11	12	—	7	171	169
1950 to 1959.....	925	43	177	257	141	71	13	8	—	—	215	178
1940 to 1949.....	532	50	89	94	116	12	17	—	—	—	154	168
1939 or earlier.....	679	99	168	190	16	29	22	—	—	—	155	145
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 348	524	739	1 068	710	271	160	49	14	7	806	170
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	652	172	167	183	89	41	—	—	—	—	...	145
15 to 19 percent.....	499	70	98	144	91	57	39	—	—	—	...	175
20 to 24 percent.....	413	99	52	129	79	29	22	—	3	—	...	168
25 to 29 percent.....	275	34	68	80	71	16	4	2	—	—	...	171
30 to 34 percent.....	237	—	90	55	43	17	28	—	4	—	...	166
35 to 49 percent.....	571	78	104	165	139	26	43	9	7	—	...	181
50 percent or more.....	789	49	135	283	184	81	17	33	—	7	...	186
Not computed.....	912	22	25	29	14	4	7	5	—	—	806	161
Median	27.8	20.5	27.9	29.0	32.1	27.0	32.1	50+	35.0	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 230	494	721	1 054	710	271	160	49	14	7	750	171
Central heating system.....	2 587	292	349	677	577	226	151	44	11	7	253	186
Air conditioning	3 322	350	530	885	609	247	156	49	14	7	475	179
Central system.....	2 025	237	285	541	426	201	119	38	14	—	164	185

Table A — 60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Ooto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 373	1 229	1 895	960	674	1 364	1 067	751	294	139	12 880	15 437	1 752
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 345	538	1 322	751	564	1 157	959	657	268	129	14 989	17 196	1 078
15 to 24 years -----	289	16	76	73	46	22	51	—	—	5	11 798	13 399	39
25 to 34 years -----	1 627	113	294	222	184	363	276	139	17	19	15 006	16 080	231
35 to 44 years -----	1 441	85	240	167	117	311	248	151	79	43	16 640	18 750	265
45 to 64 years -----	2 389	159	446	245	208	401	336	367	165	62	16 750	19 459	379
65 years and over -----	599	165	266	44	9	60	48	—	7	—	7 583	9 296	164
Male householder, no wife present -----	680	157	239	73	59	47	35	40	20	10	8 571	11 698	126
15 to 24 years -----	86	27	52	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 429	6 438	16
25 to 34 years -----	137	29	44	17	17	6	11	—	13	—	8 393	11 888	28
35 to 44 years -----	112	16	31	13	9	7	7	19	—	10	11 731	17 891	14
45 to 64 years -----	197	41	54	24	5	34	17	15	7	—	10 365	12 630	37
65 years and over -----	148	44	58	19	21	—	—	6	—	—	7 586	8 654	31
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 348	534	334	136	51	160	73	54	6	—	6 882	9 047	548
15 to 24 years -----	45	27	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 464	7 164	27
25 to 34 years -----	197	51	35	17	39	28	14	13	—	—	11 838	11 758	37
35 to 44 years -----	243	50	82	42	—	34	23	6	6	—	9 180	10 705	90
45 to 64 years -----	453	166	106	56	3	72	30	20	—	—	7 725	9 684	179
65 years and over -----	410	240	98	21	9	21	6	15	—	—	4 327	6 265	215
Median age -----	45.1	56.8	47.1	40.1	37.7	41.8	42.1	46.6	48.3	43.8	...	...	49.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 516	185	375	242	144	219	155	118	46	32	12 045	15 130	313
1975 to 1978 -----	2 024	256	446	240	178	354	259	186	59	46	13 483	16 039	371
1970 to 1974 -----	1 708	224	295	248	182	303	231	153	41	31	13 695	15 449	334
1960 to 1969 -----	1 595	171	406	114	122	284	250	156	74	18	14 682	16 615	335
1959 or earlier -----	1 530	393	373	116	48	204	172	138	74	12	9 988	13 705	399
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 144	1 152	1 798	935	666	1 357	1 058	751	294	133	13 202	15 627	1 620
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 332	150	328	203	136	212	150	110	34	9	12 315	14 540	488
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	229	77	97	25	8	7	9	—	—	6	6 563	8 682	132
1.01 or more persons per room -----	95	27	59	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 653	5 987	86
Heating equipment -----	8 237	1 188	1 861	914	671	1 355	1 064	751	294	139	13 079	15 557	1 690
Central heating system -----	5 631	627	1 135	586	501	955	847	606	252	122	14 833	17 099	939
Air conditioning -----	7 254	946	1 544	827	572	1 216	1 023	713	286	127	13 855	16 149	1 394
Central system -----	5 065	545	1 015	526	390	884	811	561	225	108	15 308	17 253	882
Vehicles available -----	7 940	894	1 822	957	658	1 358	1 067	751	294	139	13 628	16 063	1 454
1 -----	1 935	442	680	281	149	157	123	83	20	—	8 708	10 500	541
2 or more -----	6 005	452	1 142	676	509	1 201	944	668	274	139	15 861	17 856	913
House heating fuel -----	8 237	1 188	1 861	914	671	1 355	1 064	751	294	139	13 079	15 557	1 690
Utility gas -----	5 743	818	1 210	547	456	952	823	586	255	96	14 126	16 220	1 077
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 710	249	382	287	182	304	180	78	27	21	11 951	13 549	385
Electricity -----	556	61	170	56	19	73	56	87	12	22	12 098	17 732	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 458	6 314	5
Other -----	211	55	87	24	14	26	5	—	—	—	8 528	8 783	113
Median rooms -----	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
5 756	783	1 207	588	447	942	852	602	256	79	14 178	16 197	1 129	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With o mortgage -----	2 945	245	506	291	237	478	515	420	194	59	16 772	18 962	435
Less than \$200 -----	867	132	280	79	102	104	92	67	11	—	10 680	12 737	217
\$200 to \$249 -----	659	38	95	91	60	130	145	51	49	—	16 210	17 685	106
\$250 to \$299 -----	439	34	56	75	49	81	86	46	12	—	15 764	16 344	56
\$300 to \$349 -----	220	14	32	—	7	59	37	52	12	7	19 706	20 887	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	257	15	27	35	—	33	45	69	13	20	20 529	26 370	21
\$400 to \$499 -----	304	12	6	11	14	40	80	74	67	—	24 563	25 777	18
\$500 to \$599 -----	122	—	10	—	5	4	30	47	20	6	28 250	30 861	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	23	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	17 212	22 797	—
\$750 or more -----	54	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	6	26	32 265	45 823	—
Median -----	\$246	\$192	\$192	\$237	\$214	\$253	\$262	\$344	\$400	\$542	...	...	\$200
Not mortgaged -----	2 811	538	701	297	210	464	337	182	62	20	11 402	13 299	694
Less than \$50 -----	333	144	99	63	—	10	3	14	—	—	5 907	7 199	146
\$50 to \$74 -----	614	86	233	91	66	96	18	9	7	8	9 739	11 476	159
\$75 to \$99 -----	982	197	180	107	89	147	145	85	26	6	12 697	14 201	221
\$100 to \$124 -----	422	60	99	19	22	100	90	26	6	—	15 539	14 425	104
\$125 to \$149 -----	201	17	51	—	24	42	52	—	15	—	15 885	16 459	28
\$150 to \$199 -----	202	34	26	17	9	52	8	48	8	—	16 389	16 564	36
\$200 to \$249 -----	45	—	13	—	—	17	9	—	—	6	17 159	21 749	—
\$250 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	23 750	22 950	—
Median -----	\$87	\$80	\$78	\$73	\$86	\$96	\$101	\$95	\$98	\$83	...	...	\$80
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With o mortgage -----	2 945	245	506	291	237	478	515	420	194	59	16 772	18 962	435
Less than 15 percent -----	930	—	24	29	46	132	257	233	168	41	24 568	28 739	19
15 to 19 percent -----	568	—	38	46	71	152	114	126	16	5	18 973	20 223	3
20 to 24 percent -----	480	9	103	49	81	91	77	47	10	13	14 938	17 329	47
25 to 29 percent -----	311	—	70	94	20	48	67	12	—	—	12 274	14 841	28
30 to 34 percent -----	120	12	57	27	—	24	—	—	—	—	9 135	9 756	48
35 percent or more -----	522	210	214	46	19	31	—	2	—	—	6 288	6 767	276
Not computed -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—405	14
Median -----	19.7	50+	31.6	26.1	20.1	18.5	15.0	14.1	11.6	10—	...	...	44.0
Not mortgaged -----	2 811	538	701	297	210	464	337	182	62	20	11 402	13 299	694
Less than 10 percent -----	1 515	30	153	222	162	376	308	182	62	20	17 268	18 723	77
10 to 14 percent -----	492	24	268	58	48	77	17	—	—	—	9 184	10 399	64
15 to 19 percent -----	254	29	190	12	—	11	12	—	—	—	7 500	8 311	106
20 to 24 percent -----	110	59	46	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 756	5 084	68
25 to 29 percent -----	113	83	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 965	4 256	83
30 to 34 percent -----	76	68	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 729	3 818	49
35 percent or more -----	200	194	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 251	196
Not computed -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	226	51
Median -----	10—	31.4	13.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	25.4

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Omita are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 731	1 596	1 583	549	225	447	216	93	15	7	7 301	8 589	2 210
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 319	431	812	399	158	298	136	70	15	—	9 540	10 589	905
15 to 24 years -----	536	142	230	92	33	34	5	—	—	—	7 423	7 827	213
25 to 34 years -----	790	86	305	145	52	114	70	18	—	—	10 069	11 274	256
35 to 44 years -----	423	41	103	107	28	75	34	35	—	—	11 577	12 714	186
45 to 64 years -----	447	82	159	40	38	75	27	11	15	—	9 409	11 735	170
65 years and over -----	123	80	15	15	7	—	—	6	—	—	4 254	6 755	80
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 082	367	394	108	45	86	68	14	—	—	6 761	8 097	394
15 to 24 years -----	334	155	122	30	20	7	—	—	—	—	5 357	5 897	202
25 to 34 years -----	309	45	114	40	12	53	31	14	—	—	9 821	11 319	45
35 to 44 years -----	174	45	89	12	—	18	10	—	—	—	6 944	7 891	24
45 to 64 years -----	141	21	55	17	13	8	27	—	—	—	7 426	10 271	28
65 years and over -----	124	101	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 808	95
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 330	798	377	42	22	63	12	9	—	7	3 992	5 502	911
15 to 24 years -----	359	220	109	6	8	16	—	—	—	—	3 015	4 697	246
25 to 34 years -----	294	152	90	15	—	25	12	—	—	—	4 842	6 326	191
35 to 44 years -----	188	75	81	9	14	—	—	9	—	—	5 779	7 107	123
45 to 64 years -----	251	152	58	12	—	22	—	—	—	7	3 948	6 730	167
65 years and over -----	238	199	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 137	184
Median age -----	32.8	34.9	31.0	32.2	29.5	33.6	33.8	38.8	52.5	52.5	...	...	33.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 460	923	868	261	92	188	83	35	10	—	6 551	7 760	1 213
1975 to 1978 -----	1 344	372	451	188	74	134	80	38	—	7	8 185	9 549	618
1970 to 1974 -----	421	85	138	48	19	83	32	16	—	—	9 547	10 896	155
1960 to 1969 -----	241	82	64	37	26	27	—	—	5	—	8 819	8 867	91
1959 or earlier -----	265	134	62	15	14	15	21	4	—	—	4 947	7 500	133
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 261	1 382	1 347	536	225	440	216	93	15	7	7 760	8 959	1 999
0.50 or less -----	1 334	620	336	88	66	121	74	19	10	—	5 628	7 733	610
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 875	554	589	266	111	223	86	46	—	—	8 032	9 153	806
1.01 to 1.50 -----	656	144	252	92	32	68	28	28	5	7	8 976	10 653	336
1.51 or more -----	396	64	170	90	16	28	28	—	—	—	9 022	9 370	247
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	470	214	236	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 334	5 231	211
0.50 or less -----	45	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 646	38
0.51 to 1.00 -----	325	116	189	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 855	5 693	91
1.01 to 1.50 -----	51	36	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 687	4 459	42
1.51 or more -----	49	24	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 156	5 342	40
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	4 574	1 515	1 532	524	225	447	216	93	15	7	7 389	8 694	2 119
Central heating system -----	2 675	806	866	343	115	280	165	78	15	7	7 970	9 401	1 194
Air conditioning -----	3 549	1 118	1 158	444	180	347	193	87	15	7	7 580	9 084	1 559
Central system -----	2 124	707	685	224	91	220	114	71	5	7	7 715	9 114	995
Vehicles available -----	3 890	988	1 379	536	225	431	216	93	15	7	8 484	9 623	1 608
1 -----	2 054	728	811	225	50	127	84	29	—	—	6 734	7 618	1 035
2 or more -----	1 836	260	568	311	175	304	132	64	15	7	10 723	11 865	573
House heating fuel -----	4 574	1 515	1 532	524	225	447	216	93	15	7	7 389	8 694	2 119
Utility gas -----	3 398	1 197	1 027	411	172	325	169	75	15	7	7 303	8 751	1 599
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	526	162	193	51	19	75	22	4	—	—	7 629	8 686	255
Electricity -----	569	136	282	57	28	27	25	14	—	—	7 509	8 285	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	25	9	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 094	8 759	9
Other -----	56	11	22	5	6	12	—	—	—	—	8 864	9 443	16
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.3	8.5+	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
4 348	1 542	1 430	492	180	402	187	93	15	7	7 073	8 432	2 076	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 142	561	322	100	64	49	29	10	—	7	5 136	6 856	694
\$100 to \$149 -----	892	362	294	116	34	70	7	9	—	—	6 200	7 209	500
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 078	294	322	162	48	135	74	28	15	—	8 742	10 004	451
\$200 to \$249 -----	244	48	64	18	15	40	31	28	—	—	11 389	12 677	66
\$250 to \$299 -----	122	26	47	9	—	27	5	8	—	—	8 889	10 724	52
\$300 to \$349 -----	57	13	7	9	7	10	11	—	—	—	12 361	12 795	22
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 355	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	806	238	367	78	12	71	30	10	—	—	7 371	8 000	291
Median -----	\$132	\$106	\$132	\$147	\$135	\$160	\$164	\$191	\$168	\$55	...	...	\$116
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	524	322	146	26	7	19	4	—	—	—	3 790	4 944	362
\$100 to \$149 -----	739	326	241	67	60	27	8	10	—	—	5 745	6 800	424
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 068	390	312	148	34	122	53	9	—	—	7 586	8 270	517
\$200 to \$249 -----	710	164	237	109	49	83	27	24	10	7	8 425	10 510	314
\$250 to \$299 -----	271	62	60	22	11	48	38	25	5	—	11 534	13 123	87
\$300 to \$349 -----	160	15	47	33	—	26	24	15	—	—	11 364	13 460	34
\$350 to \$399 -----	49	25	13	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	4 904	6 770	47
\$400 to \$499 -----	14	—	—	—	7	4	3	—	—	—	15 000	16 031	—
\$500 or more -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 355	—
No cash rent -----	806	238	367	78	12	71	30	10	—	—	7 371	8 000	291
Median -----	\$170	\$150	\$168	\$184	\$178	\$199	\$216	\$248	\$219	\$213	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	652	11	123	70	78	177	103	68	15	7	15 948	16 938	75
15 to 19 percent -----	499	44	101	132	52	104	51	15	—	—	11 979	12 641	74
20 to 24 percent -----	413	84	157	98	31	40	3	—	—	—	9 171	8 925	126
25 to 29 percent -----	275	44	159	66	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 181	7 827	100
30 to 34 percent -----	237	62	137	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	7 077	7 116	129
35 to 49 percent -----	571	250	300	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 383	5 464	417
50 percent or more -----	789	703	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 544	2 810	758
Not computed -----	912	344	367	78	12	71	30	10	—	—	6 609	7 071	397
Median -----	27.8	50+	29.7	20.3	15.6	14.6	13.0	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	47.2

Table A — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 945	867	659	439	220	257	304	122	23	54	246
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	145	66	7	33	21	7	11	—	—	—	246
2 persons	446	172	32	68	49	35	53	26	6	5	264
3 persons	590	174	146	71	44	54	63	24	—	14	241
4 persons	642	159	159	105	63	34	77	37	—	8	251
5 persons	491	91	133	60	11	80	69	30	4	13	268
6 persons	321	93	59	81	12	39	23	—	—	14	255
7 persons	221	62	97	17	14	8	5	5	13	—	225
8 or more persons	89	50	26	4	6	—	3	—	—	—	193
Median	3.95	3.64	4.41	3.95	3.41	4.46	3.82	3.80	6.62	4.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 436	676	589	356	142	237	264	108	10	54	246
15 to 24 years	59	21	9	—	7	8	—	9	—	5	247
25 to 34 years	709	138	181	148	35	44	124	30	—	9	262
35 to 44 years	752	178	200	95	47	80	93	22	10	27	249
45 to 64 years	812	276	178	103	53	105	47	37	—	13	237
65 years and over	104	63	21	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	182
Male householder, no wife present	162	74	7	21	25	10	21	4	—	—	250
15 to 24 years	31	—	7	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years	28	7	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	467
35 to 44 years	33	17	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	199
45 to 64 years	44	29	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	181
65 years and over	26	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	142
Female householder, no husband present	347	117	63	62	53	10	19	10	13	—	245
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	83	21	19	20	16	7	—	—	—	—	254
35 to 44 years	106	29	26	20	10	—	8	—	13	—	246
45 to 64 years	114	43	8	22	27	3	11	—	—	—	264
65 years and over	44	24	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	193
Median age	41.6	45.9	40.7	37.8	43.8	42.3	35.5	45.0	42.0	40.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	535	81	53	79	39	68	118	58	4	35	361
1975 to 1978	779	170	202	129	63	73	96	27	—	19	257
1970 to 1974	726	234	215	121	44	47	27	19	19	—	230
1960 to 1969	540	190	150	84	40	40	28	8	—	—	227
1959 or earlier	365	192	39	26	34	29	35	10	—	—	195
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	107	92	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
4 rooms	309	101	137	38	23	—	—	10	—	—	220
5 rooms	794	301	176	98	56	74	75	7	—	7	227
6 rooms	868	209	185	190	98	66	71	43	—	6	261
7 rooms	477	123	100	70	12	44	88	33	—	7	261
8 or more rooms	390	41	61	28	31	73	70	29	23	34	373
Median	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.5	8.5+	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	644	124	84	66	30	73	150	73	4	40	362
1970 to 1974	468	109	177	96	40	13	23	10	—	—	235
1960 to 1969	638	169	164	90	45	97	45	21	—	7	246
1950 to 1959	757	264	134	155	86	42	48	8	13	7	243
1940 to 1949	209	80	55	9	12	14	33	—	6	—	222
1939 or earlier	229	121	45	23	7	18	5	10	—	—	195
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	138	126	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
\$10,000 to \$19,999	299	152	75	47	4	10	11	—	—	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999	528	179	182	83	26	24	34	—	—	—	223
\$30,000 to \$39,999	657	219	154	143	71	47	23	—	—	—	236
\$40,000 to \$49,999	624	145	136	81	59	93	66	44	—	—	269
\$50,000 to \$59,999	257	23	53	40	48	12	76	5	—	—	313
\$60,000 to \$79,999	274	12	47	38	12	38	56	38	19	14	387
\$80,000 to \$99,999	82	—	—	—	—	7	31	27	—	17	511
\$100,000 to \$149,999	63	11	—	7	—	26	7	8	4	—	376
\$150,000 or more	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	750+
Median	\$37 400	\$28 300	\$33 400	\$35 400	\$41 500	\$44 900	\$51 400	\$66 400	\$69 400	\$96 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	930	362	265	97	55	66	55	22	—	8	219
15 to 19 percent	568	139	137	97	53	47	66	24	—	5	254
20 to 24 percent	480	128	78	67	49	45	63	27	4	19	275
25 to 29 percent	311	57	59	61	17	22	53	30	6	6	282
30 to 34 percent	120	43	26	27	—	—	24	—	—	—	233
35 percent or more	522	125	93	90	46	77	43	19	13	16	274
Not computed	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
Median	19.7	17.3	17.3	21.9	20.2	21.7	22.5	22.8	41.2	23.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 945	867	659	439	220	257	304	122	23	54	246
Steam or hot water system	14	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 848	379	439	266	171	189	244	103	10	47	270
Other built-in electric units	85	38	6	—	10	7	6	5	13	—	238
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	292	113	74	58	13	9	25	—	—	—	222
Other means	706	327	140	111	26	52	29	14	—	7	209
Air conditioning	2 721	757	603	406	220	250	286	122	23	54	250
Central system	2 188	531	503	325	186	230	248	112	6	47	259
1 or more individual room units	533	226	100	81	34	20	38	10	17	7	220
House heating fuel	2 945	867	659	439	220	257	304	122	23	54	246
Utility gas	2 425	723	537	359	207	209	234	98	10	48	246
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	239	70	78	46	3	12	25	5	—	—	232
Electricity	196	49	12	12	10	30	45	19	13	6	375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Other	79	19	32	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	232

Table A —63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	360
2 persons -----	502
3 persons -----	506
4 persons -----	456
5 persons -----	317
6 persons -----	370
7 persons -----	157
8 or more persons -----	143
Median -----	3.58

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 937
15 to 24 years -----	11
25 to 34 years -----	243
35 to 44 years -----	364
45 to 64 years -----	987
65 years and over -----	332
Male householder, no wife present -----	251
15 to 24 years -----	15
25 to 34 years -----	19
35 to 44 years -----	36
45 to 64 years -----	91
65 years and over -----	90
Female householder, no husband present -----	623
15 to 24 years -----	11
25 to 34 years -----	22
35 to 44 years -----	88
45 to 64 years -----	247
65 years and over -----	255
Median age -----	52.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	237
1975 to 1978 -----	334
1970 to 1974 -----	535
1960 to 1969 -----	841
1959 or earlier -----	864

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	240
4 rooms -----	493
5 rooms -----	803
6 rooms -----	720
7 rooms -----	349
8 or more rooms -----	206
Median -----	5.3

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	306
1970 to 1974 -----	333
1960 to 1969 -----	665
1950 to 1959 -----	542
1940 to 1949 -----	348
1939 or earlier -----	617

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	451
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	744
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	641
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	415
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	269
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	109
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	120
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	24
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	33
\$150,000 or more -----	5
Median -----	\$22 300

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	1 515
10 to 14 percent -----	492
15 to 19 percent -----	254
20 to 24 percent -----	110
25 to 29 percent -----	113
30 to 34 percent -----	76
35 percent or more -----	200
Not computed -----	51
Median -----	10--

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	2 744
Steam or hot water system -----	81
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 134
Other built-in electric units -----	57
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	187
Other means -----	1 285
Air conditioning -----	2 330
Central system -----	1 495
1 or more individual room units -----	835
House heating fuel -----	2 744
Utility gas -----	1 986
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	495
Electricity -----	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	--
Other -----	89

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 811	333	614	982	422	201	202	45	12	87
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	360	121	74	98	30	7	30	--	--	70
2 persons -----	502	68	128	205	55	25	15	6	--	82
3 persons -----	506	46	82	137	62	65	81	33	--	98
4 persons -----	456	29	137	139	105	24	16	6	--	86
5 persons -----	317	7	55	133	58	36	22	--	6	93
6 persons -----	370	45	66	149	57	15	32	--	6	87
7 persons -----	157	10	42	60	33	12	--	--	--	86
8 or more persons -----	143	7	30	61	22	17	6	--	--	89
Median -----	3.58	2.17	3.67	3.87	4.11	3.65	3.19	3.00	5.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 937	155	391	717	302	183	145	32	12	90
15 to 24 years -----	11	--	4	7	--	--	--	--	--	80
25 to 34 years -----	243	43	66	89	24	15	--	--	--	79
35 to 44 years -----	364	29	59	145	71	31	17	6	--	91
45 to 64 years -----	987	49	193	350	171	108	90	26	12	93
65 years and over -----	332	34	69	126	36	29	38	--	--	88
Male householder, no wife present -----	251	87	63	55	27	--	19	--	--	65
15 to 24 years -----	15	8	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	50--
25 to 34 years -----	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50--
35 to 44 years -----	36	10	16	4	--	--	6	--	--	63
45 to 64 years -----	91	21	18	30	17	--	5	--	--	80
65 years and over -----	90	29	29	21	3	--	8	--	--	64
Female householder, no husband present -----	623	91	160	210	93	18	38	13	--	82
15 to 24 years -----	11	6	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	50--
25 to 34 years -----	22	--	4	5	13	--	--	--	--	104
35 to 44 years -----	88	5	18	51	4	--	10	--	--	85
45 to 64 years -----	247	37	57	70	31	18	21	13	--	86
65 years and over -----	255	43	81	84	40	7	--	--	--	76
Median age -----	52.6	53.9	53.4	52.0	52.3	52.0	53.2	55.4	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	237	56	48	77	32	--	18	6	--	80
1975 to 1978 -----	334	40	89	107	45	37	16	--	--	84
1970 to 1974 -----	535	61	116	210	72	45	31	--	--	86
1960 to 1969 -----	841	68	197	294	129	55	68	18	12	88
1959 or earlier -----	864	108	164	294	144	64	69	21	--	89
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	240	95	66	49	17	7	6	--	--	59
4 rooms -----	493	122	101	191	32	26	21	--	--	78
5 rooms -----	803	80	232	292	112	68	19	--	--	83
6 rooms -----	720	36	131	298	120	38	82	15	--	91
7 rooms -----	349	--	61	118	65	32	50	11	12	99
8 or more rooms -----	206	--	23	34	76	30	24	19	--	115
Median -----	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.5	6.2	7.2	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	306	68	94	82	33	11	12	6	--	73
1970 to 1974 -----	333	7	77	161	31	31	26	--	--	88
1960 to 1969 -----	665	87	159	209	86	53	41	18	12	85
1950 to 1959 -----	542	16	104	210	120	46	37	9	--	93
1940 to 1949 -----	348	52	44	101	77	34	34	6	--	94
1939 or earlier -----	617	103	136	219	75	26	52	6	--	83
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	451	145	141	141	17	--	7	--	--	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	744	88	221	287	94	33	12	9	--	80
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	641	75	129	244	105	45	43	--	--	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	415	9	68	150	107	61	20	--	--	97
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	269	5	13	112	65	22	40	--	12	102
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	109	6	21	13	5	24	23	17	--	135
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	120	5	21	29	23	16	26	--	--	105
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	24	--	--	--	--	--	18	6	--	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	33	--	--	6	6	--	8	13	--	178
\$150,000 or more -----	5	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	175
Median -----	\$22 300	\$12 100	\$17 300	\$21 900	\$29 200	\$32 600	\$45 800	\$56 500	\$47 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 515	195	373	566	229	90	56	6	--	83
10 to 14 percent -----	492	48	129	143	45	43	69	15	--	87
15 to 19 percent -----	254	15	40	76	48	40	12	11	12	99
20 to 24 percent -----	110	22	12	25	27	7	17	--	--	96
25 to 29 percent -----	113	19	10	49	18	4	--	13	--	89
30 to 34 percent -----	76	--	23	20	22	3	8	--	--	94
35 percent or more -----	200	16	16	81	33	14	40	--	--	96
Not computed -----	51	18	11	22	--	--	--	--	--	67
Median -----	10--	10--	10--	10--	10--	11.2	13.3	15.7	17.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 744	306	584	972	422	201	202	45	12	87
Steam or hot water system -----	81	24	6	38	6	7	--	--	--	82
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 134	20	225	383	225	94	130	45	12	96
Other built-in electric units -----	57	5	25	13	--	--	14	--	--	73
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	187	29	25	50	47	21	15	--	--	95
Other means -----	1 285	228	303	488	144	79	43	--	--	81
Air conditioning -----	2 330	206	511	841	353	193	175	39	12	88
Central system -----	1 495	91	283	521	263	140	146	39	12	93
1 or more individual room units -----	835	115	228	320	90	53	29	--	--	81
House heating fuel -----	2 744	306	584	972	422	201	202	45	12	87
Utility gas -----	1 986	199	412	699	345	164	132	23	12	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	495	67	116	201	43	23	36	9	--	83
Electricity -----	174	14	34	55	17	7	34	13	--	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other -----	89	26	22	17	17	7	--	--	--	71

Table A—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 345	1 658	1 231	1 275	1 565	616
15 to 24 years	289	156	67	51	10	5
25 to 34 years	1 627	644	437	222	234	90
35 to 44 years	1 441	390	327	320	325	79
45 to 64 years	2 389	387	340	599	845	218
65 years and over	599	81	60	83	151	224
Male householder, no wife present	680	96	113	159	181	131
15 to 24 years	86	19	6	42	19	—
25 to 34 years	137	28	56	26	21	6
35 to 44 years	112	10	35	22	25	20
45 to 64 years	197	29	5	62	78	23
65 years and over	148	10	11	7	38	82
Female householder, no husband present	1 348	156	158	264	438	332
15 to 24 years	45	26	—	14	5	—
25 to 34 years	197	41	34	52	51	19
35 to 44 years	243	19	60	68	73	23
45 to 64 years	453	53	47	99	174	80
65 years and over	410	17	17	31	135	210
Median age	45.1	35.7	38.6	45.5	51.0	63.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 516	883	238	193	149	53
1975 to 1978	2 024	1 027	332	328	264	73
1970 to 1974	1 708	—	932	277	380	119
1960 to 1969	1 595	—	—	900	567	128
1959 or earlier	1 530	—	—	—	824	706

ROOMS

1 room	20	—	—	20	—	—
2 rooms	208	50	38	44	30	46
3 rooms	604	87	111	101	174	131
4 rooms	1 678	481	382	231	341	243
5 rooms	2 367	587	423	498	573	286
6 rooms	1 842	364	361	351	570	196
7 or more rooms	1 654	341	187	453	496	177
Median	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 144	1 857	1 487	1 630	2 143	1 027
0.50 or less	2 949	660	287	576	893	533
0.51 to 1.00	3 863	931	848	719	984	381
1.01 to 1.50	990	203	259	257	193	78
1.51 or more	342	63	93	78	73	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	229	53	15	68	41	52
0.50 or less	53	4	6	13	—	30
0.51 to 1.00	81	8	4	16	31	22
1.01 to 1.50	34	15	—	14	5	—
1.51 or more	61	26	5	25	5	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	805	100	65	122	298	220
2 persons	1 486	412	200	241	354	279
3 persons	1 623	379	268	388	420	168
4 persons	1 611	418	305	266	422	196
5 persons	1 187	271	271	218	322	105
6 or more persons	1 661	330	393	463	364	111
Median	3.67	3.65	4.21	3.87	3.55	2.74
Total persons	32 867	7 481	6 284	7 077	8 384	3 641

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	6 097	1 013	874	1 346	1 927	937
2	162	23	22	40	41	36
3 and 4	141	36	30	17	24	34
5 to 9	124	14	—	41	29	40
10 to 49	74	18	11	7	33	5
50 or more	13	—	—	7	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 762	806	565	240	130	21

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	8 237	1 863	1 467	1 679	2 169	1 059
Steam or hot water system	128	32	30	40	22	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 731	1 477	1 142	1 051	842	219
Other built-in electric units	182	28	18	49	66	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	590	34	49	87	350	70
Other means	2 606	292	228	452	889	745
Air conditioning	7 254	1 658	1 370	1 523	1 900	803
Central system	5 065	1 326	1 051	1 179	1 261	248
1 or more individual room units	2 189	332	319	344	639	555
House heating fuel	8 237	1 863	1 467	1 679	2 169	1 059
Utility gas	5 743	1 127	999	1 264	1 735	618
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 710	502	353	257	293	305
Electricity	556	210	80	110	94	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17	—	11	6	—	—
Other	211	24	24	42	47	74
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 752	343	312	315	442	340
Percent below poverty level	20.9	18.0	20.8	18.6	20.2	31.5

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 229	220	185	148	344	332
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 895	383	267	438	484	323
\$10,000 to \$12,499	960	274	246	165	203	72
\$12,500 to \$14,999	674	143	186	130	167	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 364	350	250	290	303	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 067	230	193	238	330	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	751	204	99	170	240	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	294	59	44	87	93	11
\$50,000 or more	139	47	32	32	20	8
Median	\$12 880	\$13 864	\$13 212	\$14 385	\$13 413	\$8 792
Mean	\$15 437	\$16 559	\$15 050	\$16 979	\$15 650	\$11 135

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
8 373	1 910	1 502	1 698	2 184	1 079	4 731	667	658	955	1 579	872
6 345	1 658	1 231	1 275	1 565	616	2 319	214	286	432	870	517
289	156	67	51	10	5	536	84	56	125	207	64
1 627	644	437	222	234	90	790	92	124	158	297	119
1 441	390	327	320	325	79	423	14	65	63	133	148
2 389	387	340	599	845	218	447	12	29	70	189	147
599	81	60	83	151	224	123	12	12	16	44	39
680	96	113	159	181	131	1 082	172	151	284	287	188
86	19	6	42	19	—	334	60	63	116	58	37
137	28	56	26	21	6	309	64	39	53	127	26
112	10	35	22	25	20	174	30	15	86	35	8
197	29	5	62	78	23	141	7	27	22	45	40
148	10	11	7	38	82	124	11	7	7	22	77
1 348	156	158	264	438	332	1 330	281	221	239	422	167
45	26	—	14	5	—	359	73	69	96	81	40
197	41	34	52	51	19	294	79	72	38	95	10
243	19	60	68	73	23	188	43	24	32	63	26
453	53	47	99	174	80	251	61	33	35	92	30
410	17	17	31	135	210	238	25	23	38	91	61
45.1	35.7	38.6	45.5	51.0	63.7	32.8	29.3	31.1	29.7	33.2	42.5
1 516	883	238	193	149	53	2 460	541	404	546	672	297
2 024	1 027	332	328	264	73	1 344	126	170	303	500	245
1 708	—	932	277	380	119	421	—	84	36	167	134
1 595	—	—	900	567	128	241	—	—	70	90	81
1 530	—	—	—	824	706	265	—	—	—	150	115
20	—	—	20	—	—	361	34	19	147	128	33
208	50	38	44	30	46	423	85	29	73	107	129
604	87	111	101	174	131	1 006	118	151	148	330	259
1 678	481	382	231	341	243	1 623	217	285	332	557	232
2 367	587	423	498	573	286	806	165	86	187	236	132
1 842	364	361	351	570	196	349	22	51	49	160	67
1 654	341	187	453	496	177	163	26	37	19	61	20
5.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6
8 144	1 857	1 487	1 630	2 143	1 027	4 261	656	656	797	1 412	740
2 949	660	287	576	893	533	1 334	208	211	308	415	192
3 863	931	848	719	984	381	1 875	332	270	385	574	314
990	203	259	257	193	78	656	74	121	53	271	137
342	63	93	78	73	35	396	42	54	51	152	97
229	53	15	68	41	52	470	11	2	158	167	132
53	4	6	13	—	30	45	—	—	3	20	22
81	8	4	16	31	22	325	5	—	143	96	81
34	15	—	14	5	—	51	—	—	5	25	21
61	26	5	25	5	—	49	6	2	7	26	8
805	100	65	122	298	220	1 011	150	131	274	276	180
1 486	412	200	241	354	279	1 002	179	129	215	314	165
1 623	379	268	388	420	168	862	88	112	211	272	179
1 611	418	305	266	426	196	839	142	122	131	306	138
1 187	271	271	218	322	105	384	42	67	53	170	52
1 661	330	393	463	364	111	633	66	97	71	241	158
3.67	3.65	4.21	3.87	3.55	2.74	2.91	2.55	3.12	2.45	3.23	3.01
32 867	7 481	6 284	7 077	8 384	3 641	15 527	2 055	2 298	2 651	5 535	2 988
6 097	1 013	874	1 346	1 927	937	2 406	196	164	450	1 031	565
162	23	22	40	41	36	392	52	41	74	119	106
141	36	30	17	24	34	602	101	91	164	122	124
124	14	—	41	29	40	318	32	22	52	193	19
74	18	11	7	33	5	434	111	129	92	66	36
13	—	—	7	—	6	145	49	30	44	22	—
1 762	806	565	240	130	21	434	126	181	79	26	22
8 237	1 863	1 467	1 679	2 169	1 059	4 574	660	649	885	1 552	828
128	32	30	40	22	4	69	—	4	37	28	—
4 731	1 477	1 142	1 051	842	219	1 841	522	506	433	281	99
182	28	18	49	66	21	174	56	10	18	74	16
590	34	49	87	350	70	591	—	47	109	367	68
2 606	292	228	452	889	745	1 899	82	82	288	802	645
7 254	1 658	1 370	1 523	1 900	803	3 549	558	562	730	1 187	512
5 065	1 326	1 051	1 179	1 261	248	2 124	436	491	436	587	174
2 189	332	319	344	639	555	1 425	122	71	294	600	338
8 237	1 863	1 467	1 679	2 169	1 059	4 574	660	649	885	1 552	828
5 743	1 127	999	1 264	1 735	618	3 398	408	494	707	1 205	584
1 710	502	353	257	293	305	526	64	58	64	179	161
556	210	80	110	94	62	569	188	89	102	140	50
17	—	11	6	—	—	25	—	8	—	6	11
211	24	24	42	47	74	56	—	—	12	22	22
1 752	343	312	315	442	340	2 210	338	290	390	796	396
20.9	18.0	20.8	18.6	20.2	31.5	46.7	50.7	44.1	40.8	50.4	45.4
1 229	220	185	148	344	332	1 596	232	192	327	568	277
1 895	383	267	438	484	323	1 583	243	225	335	469	311
960	274	246	165	203	72	549	73	85	81	216	94
674	143	186	130	167	48	225	33	46	25	61	60
1 364	350	250	290	303	171	447	37	55	144	150	61
1 067	230	193	238	330	76	216	30	35	24	68	59
751	204	99	170	240	38	93	19	13	14	37	10
294	59	44	87	93	11	15	—	—	5	10	—
139	47	32	32	20	8	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$12 880	\$13 864	\$13 212	\$14 385	\$13 413	\$8 792	\$7 301	\$6 922	\$8 018	\$6 991	\$7 418	\$7 311
\$15 437	\$16 559	\$15 050	\$16 979	\$15 650	\$11 135	\$8 589	\$7 931	\$9 389	\$8 365	\$8 724	\$8 491

Table A — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 373	6 097	514	1 762	4 731	2 406	392	602	318	434	145	434
Condominium housing units	6	—	6	—	32	—	16	11	5	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 345	4 644	360	1 341	2 319	1 401	174	263	144	157	20	160
15 to 24 years	289	77	14	198	536	259	50	57	56	49	8	57
25 to 34 years	1 627	1 010	37	580	790	423	86	121	30	63	12	55
35 to 44 years	1 441	1 154	58	229	423	303	12	17	18	45	—	28
45 to 64 years	2 389	1 927	195	267	447	321	10	68	40	—	—	8
65 years and over	599	476	56	67	123	95	16	—	—	—	—	12
Male householder, no wife present	680	444	33	203	1 082	422	63	181	66	153	78	119
15 to 24 years	86	46	10	30	334	83	—	55	44	79	35	38
25 to 34 years	137	53	—	84	309	146	33	32	—	52	28	18
35 to 44 years	112	69	6	37	174	42	—	66	—	22	15	29
45 to 64 years	197	140	12	45	141	73	21	28	6	—	—	13
65 years and over	148	136	5	7	124	78	9	—	16	—	—	21
Female householder, no husband present	1 348	1 009	121	218	1 330	583	155	158	108	124	47	155
15 to 24 years	45	11	16	18	359	133	33	39	32	57	17	48
25 to 34 years	197	117	5	75	294	116	16	48	28	23	—	63
35 to 44 years	243	194	6	43	188	100	9	26	11	23	—	19
45 to 64 years	453	367	33	53	251	120	45	34	14	15	13	10
65 years and over	410	320	61	29	238	114	52	11	23	6	17	15
Median age	45.1	47.2	52.2	33.3	32.8	35.8	33.1	30.3	28.0	27.0	30.3	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 516	794	77	645	2 460	1 081	203	331	199	258	125	263
1975 to 1978	2 024	1 208	103	713	1 344	717	89	195	61	156	20	106
1970 to 1974	1 708	1 326	70	312	421	259	39	48	11	15	—	49
1960 to 1969	1 595	1 424	102	69	241	151	48	5	29	—	—	8
1959 or earlier	1 530	1 345	162	23	265	198	13	23	18	5	—	8
ROOMS												
1 room	20	8	—	12	361	133	20	83	30	42	32	21
2 rooms	208	45	39	124	423	178	34	50	62	46	23	30
3 rooms	604	340	45	219	1 006	398	151	162	70	116	30	79
4 rooms	1 678	841	96	741	1 623	782	133	206	126	131	37	208
5 rooms	2 367	1 707	153	507	806	483	50	82	30	68	17	76
6 rooms	1 842	1 629	98	115	349	297	4	12	—	19	6	11
7 or more rooms	1 654	1 527	83	44	163	135	—	7	—	12	—	9
Median	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 144	5 923	484	1 737	4 261	2 191	369	473	256	434	123	415
0.50 or less	2 949	2 262	198	489	1 334	609	115	133	78	161	58	180
0.51 to 1.00	3 863	2 792	200	871	1 875	1 004	165	201	109	188	46	162
1.01 to 1.50	990	681	66	243	656	392	50	73	40	46	11	44
1.51 or more	342	188	20	134	396	186	39	66	29	39	8	29
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	229	174	30	25	470	215	23	129	62	—	22	19
0.50 or less	53	53	—	—	45	23	9	7	3	—	—	3
0.51 to 1.00	81	66	15	—	325	156	7	91	35	—	22	14
1.01 to 1.50	34	23	5	6	51	36	—	6	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	61	32	10	19	49	—	7	25	15	—	—	2
BEDROOMS												
None	31	8	5	18	425	171	20	83	48	50	32	21
1	669	360	81	228	1 194	475	161	190	107	125	52	84
2	2 533	1 406	193	934	2 069	1 034	184	233	108	226	44	240
3	3 863	3 183	154	526	895	596	27	83	55	28	17	89
4	1 101	975	76	50	118	107	—	6	—	5	—	—
5 or more	176	165	5	6	30	23	—	7	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 229	841	121	267	1 596	752	140	186	137	142	58	181
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 895	1 288	156	451	1 583	740	127	249	109	138	58	162
\$10,000 to \$12,499	960	605	55	300	549	326	34	72	22	43	7	45
\$12,500 to \$14,999	674	473	24	177	225	133	—	39	16	20	—	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 364	979	64	321	447	263	61	16	34	45	10	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 067	911	35	121	216	120	20	26	—	33	6	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	751	633	23	95	93	60	—	14	—	13	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	294	275	10	9	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	139	92	26	21	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 880	\$14 162	\$9 398	\$11 358	\$7 301	\$7 862	\$7 633	\$7 039	\$5 902	\$8 102	\$5 906	\$6 059
Mean	\$15 437	\$16 329	\$14 280	\$12 689	\$8 589	\$9 146	\$9 339	\$8 128	\$7 098	\$9 101	\$7 471	\$6 418
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 237	6 017	486	1 734	4 574	2 334	385	575	299	434	123	424
Steam or hot water system	128	95	18	15	69	56	6	7	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 731	3 147	209	1 375	1 841	713	151	217	62	307	101	290
Other built-in electric units	182	150	11	21	174	70	12	23	5	37	8	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	590	499	33	58	591	339	71	57	74	33	—	17
Other means	2 606	2 126	215	265	1 899	1 156	145	271	158	57	14	98
Air conditioning	7 254	5 318	419	1 517	3 549	1 704	278	451	252	406	123	335
Central system	5 065	3 863	258	944	2 124	932	148	261	141	322	111	209
Vehicles available	7 940	5 790	438	1 712	3 890	2 013	285	452	262	392	121	365
1	1 935	1 266	90	579	2 054	1 029	188	250	144	173	33	237
2 or more	6 005	4 524	348	1 133	1 836	984	97	202	118	219	88	128
House heating fuel	8 237	6 017	486	1 734	4 574	2 334	385	575	299	434	123	424
Utility gas	5 743	4 581	300	862	3 398	1 768	323	469	221	277	76	264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 710	852	80	775	526	296	34	20	45	11	—	120
Electricity	556	410	59	87	569	213	28	74	33	134	47	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17	6	11	—	25	19	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other	211	168	33	10	56	38	—	—	—	12	—	—
Water heating fuel	8 264	6 026	491	1 747	4 500	2 269	392	570	292	434	123	420
Utility gas	3 854	2 810	246	798	2 353	1 266	211	292	156	110	90	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 368	620	74	674	467	249	20	31	45	11	—	111
Electricity	3 035	2 589	171	275	1 648	734	161	247	91	301	33	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	7 509	5 541	422	1 546	3 406	1 898	294	402	237	234	55	286
With own children under 18 years	5 058	3 614	271	1 173	2 561	1 474	211	323	161	148	29	215
With own children under 6 years	2 247	1 409	96	742	1 688	929	143	225	112	94	29	156
Female householder, no husband present	902	692	56	154	884	395	97	125	77	55	15	120
With own children under 18 years	493	353	22	118	685	331	73	101	49	18	5	108
With own children under 6 years	125	74	—	51	398	179	33	58	38	9	5	76
Nonfamily householder	864	556	92	216	1 325	508	98	200	81	200	90	148
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 752	1 208	168	376	2 210	1 134	178	242	155	196	78	227
Percent below poverty level	20.9	19.8	32.7	21.3	46.7	47.1	45.4	40.2	48.7	45.2	53.8	52.3

Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 373	805	1 486	1 623	1 611	1 187	881	466	314	3.67	32 867
Nonrelatives present	221	—	37	53	75	16	20	8	12	3.77	960
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	832	228	189	112	132	76	57	12	26	2.49	2 407
4 rooms	1 678	236	357	423	311	150	122	59	20	3.08	5 562
5 rooms	2 367	206	479	409	445	378	225	145	80	3.70	8 977
6 rooms	1 842	84	278	359	396	239	278	116	92	4.01	7 994
7 rooms	951	39	93	191	176	185	113	72	82	4.37	4 559
8 or more rooms	703	12	90	129	151	159	86	62	14	4.30	3 368
Median	5.2	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 144	778	1 441	1 599	1 585	1 161	834	448	298	3.66	31 965
1.00 or less	6 812	778	1 441	1 569	1 461	950	471	134	8	3.26	23 336
1.01 to 1.50	990	—	—	30	89	145	336	243	147	6.19	6 101
1.51 or more	342	—	—	—	35	66	27	71	143	7.11	2 528
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	229	27	45	24	26	26	47	18	16	4.21	902
1.00 or less	134	27	45	24	18	11	6	—	3	2.39	385
1.01 to 1.50	34	—	—	—	—	5	11	18	—	6.56	194
1.51 or more	61	—	—	—	8	10	30	—	13	5.92	323
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 097	538	1 026	1 151	1 187	848	719	396	232	3.78	24 246
2 or more	514	92	78	78	64	101	48	29	24	3.64	2 211
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 762	175	382	394	360	238	114	41	58	3.32	6 410
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 756	505	948	1 096	1 098	808	691	378	232	3.80	23 059
Less than \$10,000	589	103	152	71	106	19	64	37	37	3.06	2 190
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 043	124	100	137	146	205	168	118	45	4.57	4 153
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 169	97	195	208	263	134	101	98	73	3.82	4 563
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 072	94	183	232	188	145	133	64	33	3.64	4 222
\$40,000 to \$49,999	893	46	144	182	227	122	103	43	26	3.83	3 615
\$50,000 to \$59,999	366	12	63	112	82	38	53	—	6	3.46	1 541
\$60,000 to \$79,999	394	21	88	69	56	89	55	13	3	3.84	1 660
\$80,000 to \$99,999	106	8	23	32	11	21	6	5	—	3.19	412
\$100,000 to \$149,999	96	—	—	46	17	24	—	—	9	3.62	537
\$150,000 or more	28	—	—	7	2	11	8	—	—	4.95	166
Median	\$30 600	\$21 700	\$31 300	\$34 600	\$31 700	\$32 700	\$30 600	\$21 700	\$22 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 373	805	1 486	1 623	1 611	1 187	881	466	314	3.67	32 867
Median income	\$12 880	\$4 503	\$9 614	\$13 866	\$15 643	\$16 918	\$14 899	\$14 583	\$15 769	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.6	25.1	16.8	13.7	15.0	14.6	10.7	14.3	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.7	26.9	22.7	19.0	19.3	18.0	17.6	22.4	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	23.8	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 752	329	298	155	213	234	235	165	123	3.94	...
Median income	\$4 179	\$2500—	\$3 163	\$4 041	\$5 355	\$5 215	\$5 878	\$7 911	\$10 043	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	31.9	37.5	34.4	39.4	22.7	32.8	37.9	27.5	16.4	...	...
With a mortgage	44.0	48.3	39.2	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.7	26.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	25.4	34.6	31.0	18.8	19.3	29.0	18.5	17.0	13.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 731	1 011	1 002	862	839	384	222	225	186	2.91	15 527
Nonrelatives present	492	—	232	124	68	33	22	—	13	2.61	1 471
ROOMS											
1 room	361	291	48	12	—	6	—	4	—	1.12	492
2 rooms	423	179	80	63	45	25	5	14	12	1.91	994
3 rooms	1 006	234	277	188	166	71	16	30	24	2.47	2 849
4 rooms	1 623	209	368	426	315	155	75	51	24	3.05	5 297
5 rooms	806	53	163	111	193	84	68	94	40	3.89	3 419
6 rooms	349	17	43	47	92	43	51	18	38	4.23	1 716
7 or more rooms	163	28	23	15	28	—	7	14	48	4.05	760
Median	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 261	757	929	815	786	366	217	205	186	3.05	14 507
1.00 or less	3 209	757	890	743	628	122	55	14	—	2.45	8 368
1.01 to 1.50	656	—	—	60	131	148	143	106	68	5.43	3 505
1.51 or more	396	—	39	12	27	96	19	85	118	6.56	2 634
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	470	254	73	47	53	18	5	20	—	1.43	1 020
1.00 or less	370	254	64	44	—	5	3	—	—	1.23	518
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	—	3	35	7	—	6	—	4.14	249
1.51 or more	49	—	9	—	18	6	2	14	—	4.36	253
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 406	422	418	405	522	211	161	124	143	3.40	8 825
2	392	94	82	113	47	12	15	25	4	2.68	1 097
3 and 4	602	163	115	114	65	52	23	43	27	2.70	1 926
5 to 9	318	59	61	90	56	10	15	27	—	2.93	1 017
10 to 49	434	99	171	57	51	38	—	6	12	2.19	1 137
50 or more	145	64	39	18	6	18	—	—	—	1.72	349
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	434	110	116	65	92	43	8	—	—	2.42	1 176
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 348	966	953	819	768	309	185	202	146	2.81	13 799
Less than \$100	524	206	107	49	76	23	12	29	22	2.02	1 429
\$100 to \$149	739	167	128	147	116	85	36	40	20	3.01	2 533
\$150 to \$199	1 068	165	237	274	231	50	35	51	25	2.98	3 237
\$200 to \$249	710	102	188	149	166	51	24	17	13	2.94	2 227
\$250 to \$299	271	20	99	64	43	24	5	16	—	2.76	823
\$300 to \$349	160	19	38	28	16	11	29	7	12	3.32	646
\$350 to \$399	49	2	—	12	8	6	7	—	14	4.92	271
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	4	7	3	—	—	—	3.93	76
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	9
No cash rent	806	278	156	92	105	56	37	42	40	2.30	2 548
Median	\$170	\$143	\$187	\$173	\$179	\$159	\$174	\$160	\$159	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 731	1 011	1 002	862	839	384	222	225	186	2.91	15 527
Median income	\$7 301	\$4 578	\$6 829	\$7 520	\$8 557	\$8 438	\$9 778	\$8 618	\$11 429	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.8	29.2	27.8	31.4	24.2	31.4	30.2	23.5	16.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 210	478	399	376	351	204	123	161	118	3.11	...
Median income	\$3 631	\$2500—	\$3 040	\$3 228	\$4 342	\$5 810	\$6 815	\$6 301	\$9 605	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	47.2	50+	50+	50+	44.4	36.4	33.5	29.1	17.9	...	...

Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		8 373	289	1 627	1 441	2 389	599	86	137	112	197	148	45	197	243	453	410	45.1
Owner-occupied housing units -----																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----	805	85	156	46	402	350	61	47	56	107	88	22	61	23	98	242	58.3	
2 persons -----	1 486	134	401	94	543	178	25	62	14	36	20	10	34	20	86	86	56.1	
3 persons -----	1 611	47	336	337	433	31	—	8	9	24	15	8	37	49	108	15	47.0	
4 persons -----	1 187	23	181	381	320	21	—	6	15	19	7	—	5	37	38	40	38.2	
5 persons -----	1 661	6	179	583	691	19	—	—	18	11	6	—	12	12	33	12	39.2	
6 or more persons -----	3 677	244	398	514	408	236	120	185	150	142	134	155	259	402	36	15	44.4	
Median -----	32 867	952	6 660	7 509	10 871	1 621	105	275	252	408	291	103	567	1 054	1 426	1 355	44.4	
Total persons -----																	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 144	205	1 598	1 415	2 328	591	86	124	105	189	129	45	197	243	421	388	44.8	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 332	39	281	386	475	13	—	13	16	11	6	—	18	52	32	4	41.9	
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	229	4	29	26	61	8	—	13	7	8	19	—	—	—	13	22	50.7	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	95	—	22	15	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	49.8	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																		
With a mortgage -----	5 756	70	952	1 116	1 799	436	46	47	69	135	116	11	105	194	361	299	46.9	
Less than 15 percent -----	2 945	59	709	752	812	104	31	28	33	44	26	—	83	106	114	44	41.6	
15 to 19 percent -----	568	14	168	156	158	14	7	8	16	7	8	—	14	6	15	—	39.2	
20 to 24 percent -----	311	9	148	122	97	23	—	14	8	11	6	—	21	13	6	15	39.0	
25 to 29 percent -----	120	8	101	52	51	16	—	6	9	11	—	—	30	7	—	8	35.2	
30 to 34 percent -----	522	8	106	83	87	42	24	6	—	8	12	—	—	58	61	21	44.0	
35 percent or more -----	14	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	—	2	66.1	
Not mortgaged -----	197	25.3	20.5	17.2	16.0	28.8	38.0	22.1	20.3	23.6	24.2	—	25.1	38.4	41.8	34.4	...	
Less than 10 percent -----	2 811	11	243	364	987	332	15	19	36	91	40	11	22	88	247	255	52.6	
10 to 14 percent -----	492	—	22	68	133	110	8	6	24	6	13	6	10	56	99	66	50.9	
15 to 19 percent -----	254	—	21	62	89	43	—	6	6	—	3	—	—	—	34	31	53.7	
20 to 24 percent -----	110	—	13	9	17	31	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	17	13	51.7	
25 to 29 percent -----	113	—	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4	6	27	68.8	
30 to 34 percent -----	76	—	—	—	3	25	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	2	52	21	60.2	
35 percent or more -----	200	—	3	22	37	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	11	24	28	70.4	
Not computed -----	51	—	15	10	—	13.5	10	10	—	5	—	—	36.0	15	10	63	57.0	
Median -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	12.9	22.7	...	
Renter-occupied housing units -----		4 731	536	790	423	447	123	334	309	174	141	124	359	294	188	251	238	32.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----	1 011	119	104	24	87	75	113	181	133	111	103	51	25	22	98	174	43.8	
2 persons -----	1 002	176	171	30	29	29	124	74	26	17	—	145	31	32	38	46	43.8	
3 persons -----	862	17	250	143	73	6	51	34	8	6	21	100	70	26	54	18	27.1	
4 persons -----	389	107	250	143	73	6	28	—	—	—	—	58	95	45	20	—	31.3	
5 persons -----	384	38	130	48	62	13	18	—	—	—	—	5	5	23	16	—	32.9	
6 or more persons -----	433	6	35	178	173	13	20	—	—	—	—	40	33	40	25	—	40.2	
Median -----	291	245	398	480	469	232	194	20	15	114	110	239	372	381	222	118	...	
Total persons -----	15 527	1 592	3 402	2 370	2 384	332	723	500	213	200	154	843	1 090	740	680	304	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 261	548	770	412	376	101	294	247	85	124	109	340	283	188	211	213	32.2	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 052	99	275	177	206	66	31	43	19	17	—	33	80	40	36	—	32.2	
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	470	28	20	11	71	22	40	62	89	17	15	19	11	—	40	25	40.9	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	100	9	13	8	51	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	5	—	50.7	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																		
Less than 15 percent -----	4 348	520	702	332	352	106	317	292	155	141	114	359	285	188	251	234	32.2	
15 to 19 percent -----	652	42	199	69	89	27	6	67	12	54	—	—	21	34	19	13	34.7	
20 to 24 percent -----	499	57	118	86	13	12	26	39	14	11	9	17	33	33	20	23	32.1	
25 to 29 percent -----	413	60	97	31	17	12	13	30	24	10	16	22	22	5	40	33	32.4	
30 to 34 percent -----	275	21	56	15	20	7	43	11	—	27	5	24	29	13	14	—	29.3	
35 to 49 percent -----	237	14	52	9	34	—	23	23	—	—	—	28	20	5	—	9	29.4	
50 percent or more -----	571	42	69	33	15	7	37	33	2	7	12	95	38	45	52	44	28.9	
Not computed -----	789	91	31	18	32	30	116	35	7	4	36	127	107	30	61	64	28.7	
Median -----	27.8	32.0	19.7	18.6	22.0	24.6	45.7	22.2	20.7	16.1	45.7	44.8	43.2	29.0	37.6	42.2	...	

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	805	359	61	47	56	107	88	446	22	61	23	98	242	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	778	337	61	47	49	103	77	441	22	61	23	93	242	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	27	22	—	—	7	4	11	5	—	—	—	5	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached-----	538	221	29	13	39	64	76	317	6	41	19	69	182	
2 or more-----	92	27	10	—	—	12	5	65	6	—	—	13	46	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	175	111	22	34	17	31	7	64	10	20	4	16	14	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000-----	446	131	27	11	16	33	44	315	12	14	19	57	213	
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	167	124	27	19	8	40	30	43	5	6	—	7	25	
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	68	36	—	10	13	—	13	32	—	5	4	23	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	36	25	7	3	9	5	1	11	—	7	—	—	4	
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	52	13	—	—	3	10	—	39	5	23	—	11	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	28	28	—	4	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	8	2	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$4 503	\$6 684	\$5 673	\$6 645	\$10 769	\$6 830	\$5 000	\$3 446	\$4 583	\$14 464	\$2500—	\$3 462	\$2 928	
Mean-----	\$6 575	\$8 139	\$6 295	\$8 035	\$10 757	\$9 680	\$5 933	\$5 316	\$7 897	\$13 046	\$2 350	\$6 120	\$3 090	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	505	202	29	13	39	59	62	303	6	41	19	69	168	
With a mortgage-----	145	67	21	7	7	14	18	78	—	35	—	27	16	
Less than \$200-----	66	34	—	7	—	14	13	32	—	—	—	16	16	
\$200 to \$249-----	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 to \$299-----	33	21	14	—	7	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	
\$300 to \$349-----	21	5	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	16	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399-----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499-----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	
\$500 to \$599-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$246	\$198	\$263	\$125	\$275	\$150	\$171	\$279	—	\$317	—	\$186	\$100—	
Not mortgaged-----	360	135	8	6	32	45	44	225	6	6	19	42	152	
Less than \$50-----	121	70	8	6	10	17	29	51	6	—	—	14	31	
\$50 to \$74-----	74	24	—	—	16	5	3	50	—	—	—	10	40	
\$75 to \$99-----	98	13	—	—	—	12	1	85	—	—	15	11	59	
\$100 to \$124-----	30	9	—	—	—	6	3	21	—	6	—	—	15	
\$125 to \$149-----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
\$150 to \$199-----	30	19	—	—	6	5	8	11	—	—	4	—	7	
\$200 to \$249-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$70	\$50—	\$50—	\$50—	\$59	\$76	\$50—	\$78	\$50—	\$113	\$91	\$67	\$77	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979-----	25.1	15.6	19.6	20.4	10—	11.3	24.7	30.6	10—	25.3	50+	29.8	34.6	
With a mortgage-----	26.9	22.1	36.3	22.5	17.5	15.0	50+	28.6	—	26.0	—	43.2	41.1	
Not mortgaged-----	23.8	10.2	10—	12.5	10—	10—	22.8	31.5	10—	10—	50+	28.7	33.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	329	75	16	5	—	29	25	254	12	—	19	51	172	
Percent below poverty level-----	40.9	20.9	26.2	10.6	—	27.1	28.4	57.0	54.5	—	82.6	52.0	71.1	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 011	641	113	181	133	111	103	370	51	25	22	98	174	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	757	418	73	119	44	94	88	339	51	25	22	84	157	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	254	223	40	62	89	17	15	31	—	—	—	14	17	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached-----	422	252	28	86	31	50	57	170	34	5	6	44	81	
2-----	94	36	—	13	—	14	9	58	—	—	—	19	39	
3 and 4-----	163	130	21	20	61	28	—	33	—	4	—	18	11	
5 to 9-----	59	37	15	—	—	6	16	22	10	—	—	3	9	
10 to 49-----	99	64	24	28	12	—	—	35	7	14	8	—	6	
50 or more-----	64	38	7	16	15	—	—	26	—	—	—	9	17	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	110	84	18	18	14	13	21	26	—	2	8	5	11	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000-----	544	250	69	26	45	21	89	294	32	—	6	82	174	
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	310	257	37	85	73	48	14	53	19	12	8	14	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	27	23	7	6	—	10	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	27	19	—	12	—	7	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	68	57	—	44	5	8	—	11	—	9	—	2	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	27	27	—	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$4 578	\$6 031	\$4 023	\$8 886	\$5 995	\$6 960	\$2 656	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$10 313	\$9 063	\$2 708	\$2500—	
Mean-----	\$5 824	\$7 128	\$4 217	\$10 088	\$6 889	\$9 405	\$2 978	\$3 564	\$3 310	\$11 256	\$8 943	\$2 994	\$2 175	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	966	596	101	169	122	111	93	370	51	25	22	98	174	
Less than \$100-----	206	87	9	12	13	23	30	119	—	—	—	45	74	
\$100 to \$149-----	167	99	21	28	—	25	25	68	—	—	—	26	42	
\$150 to \$199-----	165	93	39	29	—	25	—	72	26	10	8	—	28	
\$200 to \$249-----	102	46	4	32	—	10	—	56	19	11	8	12	6	
\$250 to \$299-----	20	20	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$300 to \$349-----	19	15	—	8	5	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399-----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	
\$400 to \$499-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more-----	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent-----	278	229	28	50	87	28	36	49	6	—	6	13	24	
Median-----	\$143	\$149	\$158	\$166	\$261	\$139	\$87	\$119	\$197	\$226	\$202	\$98	\$101	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979-----	29.2	24.9	49.2	20.1	21.1	19.4	43.6	43.4	50+	27.5	22.0	47.9	45.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	478	199	45	26	24	21	83	279	32	—	6	82	159	
Percent below poverty level-----	47.3	31.0	39.8	14.4	18.0	18.9	80.6	75.4	62.7	—	27.3	83.7	91.4	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Las Cruces city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 026	192	493	1 053	1 640	1 629	1 107	1 315	347	199	51	43 800	47 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 903	98	313	701	1 214	1 217	841	1 021	278	169	51	45 100	49 300
15 to 24 years	74	—	—	9	29	31	—	—	5	—	—	39 700	41 600
25 to 34 years	1 203	—	50	128	287	303	203	201	21	10	—	44 300	46 100
35 to 44 years	1 407	6	102	138	262	291	199	288	70	37	14	47 500	50 800
45 to 64 years	2 423	46	115	274	450	476	345	412	158	110	37	46 500	52 500
65 years and over	796	46	46	152	186	116	94	120	24	12	—	38 600	42 100
Male householder, no wife present	596	15	56	86	129	118	73	94	25	—	—	41 300	42 700
15 to 24 years	50	—	14	—	14	15	7	—	—	—	—	37 900	36 700
25 to 34 years	173	—	20	20	28	53	27	25	—	—	—	44 900	43 400
35 to 44 years	121	6	9	34	25	16	6	25	—	—	—	36 000	37 500
45 to 64 years	124	—	—	16	24	34	17	16	17	—	—	43 900	50 400
65 years and over	128	9	13	16	38	—	16	28	8	—	—	36 800	41 700
Female householder, no husband present	1 527	79	124	266	297	294	193	200	44	30	—	39 900	42 100
15 to 24 years	78	—	5	—	10	39	16	8	—	—	—	46 600	46 000
25 to 34 years	188	—	—	31	67	51	22	17	—	—	—	39 300	40 500
35 to 44 years	215	—	13	38	43	41	33	36	11	—	—	42 200	44 800
45 to 64 years	628	27	85	79	108	90	85	110	25	19	—	41 300	44 600
65 years and over	418	52	21	118	69	73	37	29	8	11	—	33 500	37 100
Median age	48.2	66.8	47.7	51.8	47.5	44.3	47.3	47.5	52.6	54.7	51.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 336	13	20	104	220	323	245	332	48	11	20	49 600	53 300
1975 to 1978	2 034	—	85	132	332	426	337	558	109	43	12	51 000	53 800
1970 to 1974	1 357	21	116	219	329	262	148	124	78	60	—	39 800	44 800
1960 to 1969	1 880	57	159	276	423	389	232	194	82	61	7	40 600	44 500
1959 or earlier	1 419	101	113	322	336	229	145	107	30	24	12	35 200	39 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	173	30	43	47	30	11	—	12	—	—	—	21 800	24 500
4 rooms	626	56	101	217	129	60	24	22	17	—	—	27 100	30 100
5 rooms	1 821	70	178	433	496	329	172	109	22	12	—	34 800	36 300
6 rooms	2 400	26	120	232	593	652	374	308	64	19	12	43 400	45 400
7 rooms	1 793	—	40	96	302	395	352	506	70	32	—	51 800	53 300
8 or more rooms	1 213	10	11	28	90	182	185	358	174	136	39	65 200	71 600
Median	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	203	38	39	60	43	11	—	12	—	—	—	22 300	24 700
2	1 322	81	169	411	278	161	109	75	30	8	—	30 000	33 900
3	4 745	69	246	498	1 097	1 109	776	771	149	30	—	44 400	45 600
4	1 484	4	39	77	193	308	196	419	136	88	24	55 200	60 600
5 or more	272	—	—	7	29	40	26	38	32	73	27	78 200	88 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 642	8	12	34	111	389	303	612	108	39	26	58 400	61 400
1970 to 1974	2 720	5	19	90	144	141	99	123	57	42	—	48 000	53 000
1960 to 1969	2 247	32	74	220	336	567	410	383	132	80	13	48 500	51 700
1950 to 1959	2 235	50	205	388	823	422	196	151	—	—	—	35 600	36 700
1940 to 1949	595	66	77	120	162	71	36	31	12	20	—	32 100	35 000
1939 or earlier	587	31	106	201	64	39	63	15	38	18	12	28 300	38 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	655	105	110	134	127	78	28	61	—	—	12	28 800	33 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 059	59	108	265	264	180	97	34	32	20	—	34 200	36 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	587	5	97	153	147	99	39	30	6	11	—	32 300	35 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	515	6	55	27	168	148	50	50	11	—	—	40 200	41 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 399	—	52	209	368	344	203	184	22	17	—	41 600	44 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 236	10	51	175	242	323	200	203	19	13	—	44 300	45 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 351	7	15	79	199	319	296	328	84	17	7	51 200	53 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	826	—	5	7	91	121	155	311	94	36	6	62 200	63 800
\$50,000 or more	398	—	—	4	34	17	39	114	79	85	26	78 300	88 400
Median	\$19 230	\$4 511	\$10 735	\$12 083	\$16 638	\$19 553	\$23 255	\$27 023	\$34 952	\$42 920	\$50 571	...	...
Mean	\$21 750	\$6 364	\$11 541	\$13 871	\$18 332	\$20 343	\$24 237	\$29 385	\$35 816	\$47 543	\$48 740	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 733	64	254	615	1 224	1 293	826	1 051	237	137	32	45 400	49 200
Less than 15 percent	2 015	—	68	186	541	438	261	343	99	65	14	45 400	50 500
15 to 19 percent	1 051	—	19	101	230	270	117	209	64	41	—	44 600	51 400
20 to 24 percent	838	15	46	103	151	158	144	159	28	16	18	44 900	50 500
25 to 29 percent	655	—	19	64	155	166	113	124	14	—	—	44 300	47 300
30 to 34 percent	291	7	13	15	34	59	68	76	14	5	—	52 600	52 600
35 percent or more	846	42	89	146	100	193	116	132	18	10	—	43 200	42 400
Not computed	37	—	—	—	13	9	7	8	—	—	—	48 100	48 200
Median	19.0	38.3	24.3	21.0	16.4	18.8	21.1	19.3	16.5	15.4	20.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 293	128	239	438	416	336	281	264	110	62	19	38 200	43 000
Less than 10 percent	1 184	32	102	237	170	191	175	177	71	29	—	42 000	45 000
10 to 14 percent	393	11	29	60	116	54	40	54	15	7	7	38 500	44 700
15 to 19 percent	207	—	25	45	35	48	41	—	6	—	—	39 700	41 500
20 to 24 percent	157	64	—	24	32	8	16	7	—	6	—	28 300	29 900
25 to 29 percent	88	—	29	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	43 400
30 to 34 percent	71	—	29	25	9	—	—	—	10	13	—	23 200	30 300
35 percent or more	148	16	10	28	39	25	9	—	—	—	12	36 000	45 500
Not computed	45	5	15	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	36 600	40 000
Median	10—	21.4	11.7	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.4	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 997	169	493	1 047	1 640	1 629	1 107	1 315	347	199	51	43 900	47 500
1.01 or more persons per room	298	16	83	95	43	52	6	3	—	—	—	25 100	26 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	10 900
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 009	186	493	1 045	1 640	1 629	1 107	1 315	347	196	51	43 800	47 400
Central heating system	6 800	53	315	714	1 325	1 507	1 055	1 283	319	178	51	46 600	50 300
Air conditioning	7 254	88	450	919	1 507	1 495	1 028	1 221	319	176	51	44 300	48 100
Central system	6 383	56	281	681	1 348	1 386	966	1 151	319	156	39	45 900	49 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	732	94	117	179	134	110	37	49	—	—	12	29 000	32 900
Percent below poverty level	9.1	49.0	23.7	17.0	8.2	6.8	3.3	3.7	—	—	23.5	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Las Cruces city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 339	577	735	1 266	1 628	945	557	238	127	73	193	215
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 115	81	240	472	435	296	257	118	78	41	97	222
15 to 24 years.....	426	13	58	169	100	46	5	8	—	—	27	189
25 to 34 years.....	825	31	65	158	175	164	105	38	48	16	25	242
35 to 44 years.....	302	15	21	76	57	22	44	26	13	9	19	228
45 to 64 years.....	357	15	56	56	67	33	49	22	17	16	26	218
65 years and over.....	205	7	40	13	36	31	54	24	—	—	—	277
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 931	127	245	425	526	307	144	79	32	26	20	215
15 to 24 years.....	843	26	84	226	258	114	58	58	19	—	—	215
25 to 34 years.....	580	20	66	141	168	115	49	8	13	—	—	219
35 to 44 years.....	106	—	—	6	7	49	28	—	—	16	—	293
45 to 64 years.....	180	24	31	32	64	6	—	13	—	10	—	203
65 years and over.....	222	57	64	20	29	23	9	—	—	—	20	133
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 293	369	250	369	667	342	156	41	17	6	76	209
15 to 24 years.....	698	56	64	146	244	131	21	16	4	6	10	218
25 to 34 years.....	482	13	40	112	169	74	41	9	6	—	18	214
35 to 44 years.....	256	50	24	32	57	46	47	—	—	—	—	220
45 to 64 years.....	353	108	61	36	81	12	28	16	7	—	4	157
65 years and over.....	504	142	61	43	116	79	19	—	—	—	44	167
Median age.....	30.4	56.9	34.4	26.9	27.8	28.8	35.0	33.2	32.5	39.0	39.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 954	317	342	791	1 043	641	363	209	110	59	79	223
1975 to 1978.....	1 510	143	211	304	418	196	139	21	14	14	50	208
1970 to 1974.....	442	60	91	80	99	52	47	—	3	—	10	178
1960 to 1969.....	263	49	54	47	48	37	8	—	—	—	12	173
1959 or earlier.....	170	8	37	44	20	19	—	—	—	—	42	172
ROOMS												
1 room.....	238	40	48	103	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
2 rooms.....	550	131	166	121	66	45	8	—	—	—	13	140
3 rooms.....	1 515	234	156	380	434	152	92	17	—	—	50	196
4 rooms.....	2 088	64	206	407	749	479	118	30	—	—	35	226
5 rooms.....	1 110	52	125	170	242	154	180	74	41	19	53	238
6 rooms.....	577	13	34	58	57	73	126	91	65	30	30	315
7 or more rooms.....	261	43	—	27	33	42	33	26	21	24	12	263
Median.....	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 339	577	735	1 266	1 628	945	557	238	127	73	193	215
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 264	562	722	1 251	1 607	945	557	238	127	73	182	215
0.50 or less.....	3 616	356	402	627	1 010	649	247	124	64	40	97	219
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 118	147	236	464	524	219	283	93	56	33	63	215
1.01 to 1.50.....	336	38	38	103	49	63	12	16	—	—	17	184
1.51 or more.....	194	21	46	57	24	14	15	5	7	—	5	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	15	13	15	21	—	—	—	—	—	11	156
0.50 or less.....	26	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	36	15	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	181
1.01 to 1.50.....	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 245	394	307	483	533	235	81	97	22	6	87	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 204	394	301	468	519	235	81	97	22	6	81	190
1.01 or more persons per room.....	273	35	41	101	39	21	15	21	—	—	—	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	41	—	6	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	186
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
BEDROOMS												
None.....	287	49	66	119	47	—	—	—	—	—	6	157
1.....	1 924	321	312	520	466	194	38	—	—	—	73	181
2.....	2 727	102	240	486	919	589	248	78	7	10	48	229
3.....	1 162	66	117	134	167	134	244	138	80	41	41	275
4.....	201	39	—	—	17	28	23	22	32	15	25	309
5 or more.....	38	—	—	7	12	—	4	—	8	7	—	262
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 502	275	304	442	504	281	241	135	109	66	145	214
2.....	600	56	64	144	151	84	44	35	11	—	11	209
3 and 4.....	683	42	155	168	137	104	50	16	—	7	4	195
5 to 9.....	434	40	59	127	90	80	12	7	—	—	12	193
10 to 49.....	1 270	42	110	297	558	168	81	8	—	—	6	216
50 or more.....	703	116	13	51	151	223	123	26	—	—	—	257
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	147	6	30	37	37	5	6	11	—	—	15	171
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 461	254	72	140	325	330	177	50	44	49	20	241
1970 to 1974.....	1 234	83	67	224	393	204	147	87	14	9	6	231
1960 to 1969.....	1 353	123	147	336	366	156	82	71	36	15	21	207
1950 to 1959.....	1 323	50	206	299	356	169	91	30	26	—	96	208
1940 to 1949.....	486	39	92	138	123	40	30	—	—	—	24	174
1939 or earlier.....	482	28	151	129	65	46	30	—	7	—	26	170
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 339	577	735	1 266	1 628	945	557	238	127	73	193	215
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	994	143	140	220	196	174	70	15	10	26	...	199
15 to 19 percent.....	828	81	101	152	233	96	105	39	13	8	...	217
20 to 24 percent.....	806	113	83	138	195	119	84	29	19	26	...	214
25 to 29 percent.....	658	95	106	144	115	88	30	36	44	—	...	196
30 to 34 percent.....	429	11	75	63	125	63	80	8	—	—	...	229
35 to 49 percent.....	828	65	93	189	254	107	83	22	15	—	...	211
50 percent or more.....	1 419	47	129	297	451	282	94	84	22	13	...	228
Not computed.....	377	22	8	63	59	16	11	5	—	—	193	199
Median.....	27.7	22.4	26.9	28.2	31.8	29.3	27.3	29.7	27.4	20.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 309	577	735	1 259	1 620	945	557	238	127	73	178	215
Central heating system.....	5 201	480	447	921	1 447	832	528	207	109	73	107	225
Air conditioning.....	5 621	510	615	1 068	1 488	892	520	212	112	64	140	218
Central system.....	4 429	397	387	714	1 211	809	487	190	105	57	72	228

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Las Cruces city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	9 734	901	1 550	717	671	1 644	1 357	1 519	929	446	18 010	20 881	977
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 989	307	852	523	409	1 236	1 079	1 323	842	418	20 849	23 864	467
15 to 24 years	149	7	22	39	36	22	9	9	—	5	12 951	14 970	18
25 to 34 years	1 457	69	118	128	139	360	349	208	70	16	18 845	19 705	82
35 to 44 years	1 533	46	118	65	50	236	278	368	244	128	24 461	27 381	126
45 to 64 years	2 855	93	282	184	114	435	387	656	451	253	24 351	26 985	158
65 years and over	995	92	312	107	70	183	56	82	77	16	12 185	16 915	83
Male householder, no wife present	827	123	243	39	76	109	117	77	29	14	12 780	14 820	88
15 to 24 years	119	26	47	—	35	11	—	—	—	—	8 594	9 088	17
25 to 34 years	218	21	59	13	20	46	33	26	—	—	14 500	14 008	20
35 to 44 years	131	6	18	20	9	—	33	9	22	14	21 488	25 325	8
45 to 64 years	190	15	54	—	5	38	44	27	7	—	17 386	16 393	15
65 years and over	169	55	65	6	7	14	7	15	—	—	7 379	9 992	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 918	471	455	155	186	299	161	119	58	14	10 532	12 622	422
15 to 24 years	112	34	27	—	24	11	10	6	—	—	8 438	10 977	35
25 to 34 years	230	16	36	20	66	48	25	19	—	—	14 129	14 242	21
35 to 44 years	241	39	56	—	38	65	27	11	5	—	14 178	13 203	49
45 to 64 years	730	133	142	98	43	142	80	48	30	14	12 296	14 819	129
65 years and over	605	249	194	37	15	33	19	35	23	—	6 105	9 430	188
Median age	48.7	60.9	57.3	49.7	36.7	45.9	42.7	48.0	49.9	48.8	...	...	55.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 814	126	182	173	169	402	252	318	127	65	17 661	20 347	142
1975 to 1978	2 585	170	416	135	214	439	388	431	300	92	19 118	21 426	195
1970 to 1974	1 626	127	232	153	143	260	217	257	130	107	17 839	21 590	157
1960 to 1969	2 126	202	390	103	94	313	322	294	251	157	19 359	22 983	237
1959 or earlier	1 583	276	330	153	51	230	178	219	121	25	14 093	17 052	246
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 680	872	1 531	717	671	1 644	1 351	1 519	929	446	18 078	20 963	948
1.01 or more persons per room	384	65	78	44	40	62	70	13	12	—	12 813	13 949	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	29	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2500—	6 108	29
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 010	—
Heating equipment	9 698	889	1 542	704	671	1 644	1 357	1 519	929	443	18 059	20 915	963
Central heating system	8 275	644	1 176	555	616	1 414	1 172	1 366	893	439	19 011	22 061	707
Air conditioning	8 678	734	1 285	614	591	1 486	1 293	1 407	864	404	18 692	21 439	839
Central system	7 287	460	1 016	483	428	1 287	1 116	1 297	826	374	19 883	22 517	580
Vehicles available	9 378	692	1 477	703	655	1 630	1 339	1 507	929	446	18 461	21 416	811
1	2 732	422	830	273	238	411	246	181	108	23	11 044	13 961	422
2 or more	6 646	270	647	430	417	1 219	1 093	1 326	821	423	21 628	24 480	389
House heating fuel	9 698	889	1 542	704	671	1 644	1 357	1 519	929	443	18 059	20 915	963
Utility gas	8 116	715	1 238	567	557	1 384	1 175	1 281	803	396	18 516	21 160	737
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	173	21	33	8	24	35	9	13	6	—	15 114	21 660	28
Electricity	1 183	110	222	107	76	192	139	183	113	41	16 621	20 340	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	30 468	30 501	—
Other	210	43	49	22	14	44	8	30	—	—	11 477	13 332	56
Median rooms	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 026	655	1 059	587	515	1 399	1 236	1 351	826	398	19 230	21 750	732
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 733	276	600	396	360	1 053	987	1 077	636	348	20 855	23 546	405
Less than \$200	1 231	144	268	101	66	242	205	133	59	13	15 481	16 547	200
\$200 to \$249	907	33	90	98	107	121	186	138	95	39	19 940	21 923	64
\$250 to \$299	777	40	99	84	70	167	100	114	72	31	18 315	20 916	58
\$300 to \$349	614	14	64	18	66	149	88	127	74	14	19 851	22 295	17
\$350 to \$399	580	9	29	42	—	141	120	114	69	56	22 373	27 215	23
\$400 to \$499	841	12	28	53	33	134	200	210	102	69	23 711	26 840	12
\$500 to \$599	410	8	22	—	7	41	66	176	59	31	28 294	29 395	15
\$600 to \$749	226	9	—	—	—	35	22	38	83	39	35 810	34 377	9
\$750 or more	147	7	—	—	11	23	—	27	23	56	31 991	45 002	7
Median	\$297	\$196	\$218	\$249	\$255	\$299	\$301	\$362	\$363	\$418	...	...	\$202
Not mortgaged	2 293	379	459	191	155	346	249	274	190	50	14 395	17 262	327
Less than \$50	90	70	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2500—	3 575	58
\$50 to \$74	212	62	52	51	22	18	7	—	—	—	9 310	9 127	51
\$75 to \$99	634	110	124	73	44	104	75	80	24	—	13 068	15 027	80
\$100 to \$124	509	71	145	31	34	86	70	46	26	—	13 051	14 988	63
\$125 to \$149	391	32	64	18	20	59	73	57	54	14	20 169	20 912	35
\$150 to \$199	315	22	32	12	35	49	5	71	75	14	25 298	24 264	28
\$200 to \$249	100	12	13	6	—	23	7	20	6	13	18 333	24 185	12
\$250 or more	42	—	9	—	—	7	12	—	5	9	23 542	45 947	—
Median	\$110	\$88	\$106	\$90	\$108	\$115	\$115	\$130	\$146	\$189	...	...	\$92
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 733	276	600	396	360	1 053	987	1 077	636	348	20 855	23 546	405
Less than 15 percent	2 015	—	10	14	34	260	402	532	470	293	30 665	34 011	4
15 to 19 percent	1 051	—	27	65	72	233	223	303	91	37	22 813	24 573	5
20 to 24 percent	838	—	109	53	90	189	157	159	63	18	19 450	21 239	13
25 to 29 percent	655	—	54	112	108	199	122	60	—	—	16 021	16 834	28
30 to 34 percent	291	7	74	32	5	76	62	23	12	—	16 637	16 474	33
35 percent or more	846	232	326	120	51	96	21	—	—	—	7 942	8 332	285
Not computed	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 033	37
Median	19.0	50+	36.3	27.9	24.1	20.9	17.1	15.1	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 293	379	459	191	155	346	249	274	190	50	14 395	17 262	327
Less than 10 percent	1 184	9	43	91	70	239	230	262	190	50	23 308	25 858	15
10 to 14 percent	393	12	131	78	70	83	7	12	—	—	11 715	12 370	—
15 to 19 percent	207	11	129	16	15	24	12	—	—	—	8 926	10 129	—
20 to 24 percent	157	51	100	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 942	5 663	48
25 to 29 percent	88	61	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 096	4 704	54
30 to 34 percent	71	63	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 909	4 055	40
35 percent or more	148	127	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 810	125
Not computed	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	45
Median	10—	31.8	17.2	10.3	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.0

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Las Cruces city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 405	2 049	1 711	682	390	652	451	313	105	52	8 142	10 703	2 285
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 145	302	505	310	122	360	266	179	66	35	12 141	15 094	503
15 to 24 years -----	426	111	179	61	32	35	8	—	—	—	7 735	8 216	158
25 to 34 years -----	845	79	177	122	49	154	169	59	20	16	14 770	16 530	169
35 to 44 years -----	302	28	29	75	7	69	24	52	8	10	15 698	17 961	86
45 to 64 years -----	367	52	66	37	19	61	44	41	38	9	15 594	18 221	67
65 years and over -----	205	32	54	15	15	41	21	27	—	—	12 750	13 639	23
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 944	657	553	176	112	170	156	98	12	10	7 401	9 834	674
15 to 24 years -----	850	394	257	56	60	44	32	7	—	—	5 524	6 948	453
25 to 34 years -----	586	128	171	61	34	107	44	35	6	—	9 810	11 218	117
35 to 44 years -----	106	—	7	10	6	19	20	38	6	—	22 750	22 070	—
45 to 64 years -----	180	30	38	22	7	—	55	18	—	10	12 500	16 371	32
65 years and over -----	222	105	80	27	5	—	5	—	—	—	5 300	6 091	72
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 316	1 090	653	196	156	122	29	36	27	7	5 407	7 365	1 108
15 to 24 years -----	704	339	245	59	30	25	—	6	—	—	5 203	5 814	404
25 to 34 years -----	487	146	151	82	47	37	17	—	7	—	8 349	8 849	158
35 to 44 years -----	262	82	101	14	20	24	—	14	7	—	6 885	9 633	123
45 to 64 years -----	359	200	73	21	14	36	—	—	8	7	4 449	7 835	190
65 years and over -----	504	323	83	20	45	—	12	16	5	—	4 008	6 583	233
Median age -----	30.4	28.6	28.0	28.9	29.2	32.2	33.0	41.2	43.9	45.0	...	...	27.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 994	1 317	1 111	371	259	362	274	200	71	29	7 703	10 384	1 532
1975 to 1978 -----	1 526	426	373	208	97	183	125	87	20	7	9 483	11 252	462
1970 to 1974 -----	442	119	142	41	13	75	25	10	9	8	8 438	11 375	113
1960 to 1969 -----	273	105	71	30	12	17	17	16	5	—	7 316	9 172	110
1959 or earlier -----	170	82	14	32	9	15	10	—	—	8	5 938	13 968	68
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 330	2 008	1 677	682	390	652	451	313	105	52	8 267	10 778	2 244
0.50 or less -----	3 635	1 294	931	363	256	327	240	155	42	27	7 433	10 084	1 137
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 161	583	585	213	127	291	164	122	58	18	9 207	11 814	830
1.01 to 1.50 -----	336	63	105	66	7	29	32	22	5	7	10 000	12 524	162
1.51 or more -----	198	68	56	40	—	5	15	14	—	—	7 153	9 240	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	75	41	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 602	4 367	41
0.50 or less -----	26	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 179	4 218	12
0.51 to 1.00 -----	36	16	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 250	4 915	16
1.01 to 1.50 -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 148	13
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 375	2 026	1 704	682	390	652	451	313	105	52	8 175	10 736	2 262
Central heating system -----	5 258	1 599	1 328	583	331	584	397	287	97	52	8 756	11 275	1 760
Air conditioning -----	5 682	1 777	1 502	618	356	590	413	283	91	52	8 297	10 869	1 962
Central system -----	4 472	1 386	1 097	482	280	497	334	271	73	52	8 675	11 430	1 468
Vehicles available -----	5 548	1 454	1 545	663	349	628	439	313	105	52	9 224	11 621	1 765
1 -----	3 064	981	929	383	177	227	169	144	36	18	7 728	9 988	1 034
2 or more -----	2 484	473	616	280	172	401	270	169	69	34	11 366	13 636	731
House heating fuel -----	6 375	2 026	1 704	682	390	652	451	313	105	52	8 175	10 736	2 262
Utility gas -----	4 793	1 580	1 235	560	275	472	364	203	79	25	8 158	10 382	1 742
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	113	40	40	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	7 650	8 198	42
Electricity -----	1 440	406	421	108	106	149	87	110	26	27	8 217	12 067	478
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 835	—
Other -----	21	—	—	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	15 313	15 822	—
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.4	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 339	2 019	1 695	677	390	652	440	309	105	52	8 160	10 715	2 245
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 077	593	258	97	38	35	40	—	9	7	4 565	6 749	583
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 154	433	428	90	78	77	36	12	—	—	6 300	7 485	521
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 841	509	553	260	115	211	102	53	30	8	8 805	10 489	588
\$200 to \$249 -----	998	261	198	136	77	128	109	76	5	8	10 735	12 250	263
\$250 to \$299 -----	668	66	165	64	57	115	75	91	25	10	14 211	16 009	100
\$300 to \$349 -----	261	54	41	18	17	38	55	31	7	—	15 069	15 348	86
\$350 to \$399 -----	83	11	—	—	8	24	18	8	14	—	19 732	20 108	11
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	—	13	—	—	—	—	25	7	19	29 400	34 484	6
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	193	92	39	12	—	24	5	13	8	—	5 341	9 881	87
Median -----	\$171	\$145	\$161	\$179	\$189	\$198	\$216	\$255	\$256	\$282	...	...	\$148
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	577	400	123	21	7	17	9	—	—	—	3 389	4 649	394
\$100 to \$149 -----	735	302	263	88	50	24	8	—	—	—	5 895	6 669	307
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 266	445	424	104	72	127	80	6	8	—	7 592	8 469	483
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 628	448	472	231	142	154	86	64	24	7	8 552	10 262	533
\$250 to \$299 -----	945	227	189	120	65	124	113	79	12	16	11 177	13 985	235
\$300 to \$349 -----	557	34	132	79	39	104	63	81	25	—	14 647	16 067	81
\$350 to \$399 -----	238	56	33	22	—	60	27	33	7	—	15 455	14 653	97
\$400 to \$499 -----	127	15	7	—	15	18	49	7	6	10	20 545	22 277	22
\$500 or more -----	73	—	13	—	—	—	—	26	15	19	29 760	34 575	6
No cash rent -----	193	92	39	12	—	24	5	13	8	—	5 341	9 881	87
Median -----	\$215	\$182	\$202	\$222	\$221	\$248	\$266	\$299	\$309	\$430	...	...	\$189
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	994	17	77	74	75	164	250	202	83	52	21 679	24 100	50
15 to 19 percent -----	828	36	119	106	148	214	123	68	14	—	15 084	15 494	75
20 to 24 percent -----	806	107	194	180	93	174	32	26	—	—	11 417	11 815	106
25 to 29 percent -----	658	116	260	152	36	64	30	—	—	—	9 206	9 513	132
30 to 34 percent -----	429	68	217	109	23	12	—	—	—	—	8 833	8 522	101
35 to 49 percent -----	828	237	532	44	15	—	—	—	—	—	6 216	6 281	385
50 percent or more -----	1 419	1 162	257	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 178	3 260	1 125
Not computed -----	377	276	39	12	—	24	5	13	8	—	2500—	4 975	271
Median -----	27.7	50+	34.1	24.2	19.1	18.5	14.1	13.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Las Cruces city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 733	1 231	907	777	614	580	841	410	226	147	297
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	536	213	36	71	66	57	61	24	8	—	263
2 persons -----	1 561	363	167	225	229	178	230	135	20	14	306
3 persons -----	1 231	257	218	206	69	92	183	93	72	41	284
4 persons -----	1 232	219	173	130	170	127	209	107	72	25	328
5 persons -----	637	76	157	55	43	76	125	41	19	45	335
6 persons -----	325	63	55	69	17	42	28	10	22	19	282
7 persons -----	168	27	81	17	14	8	5	—	13	3	235
8 or more persons -----	43	13	20	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	221
Median -----	3.13	2.65	3.69	2.95	2.67	3.10	3.21	2.99	3.68	4.24	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 421	879	747	563	470	449	656	339	205	113	302
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	9	16	13	13	9	9	—	5	346
25 to 34 years -----	1 116	118	154	138	171	122	277	80	49	7	343
35 to 44 years -----	1 250	187	219	135	138	116	204	93	90	68	330
45 to 64 years -----	1 701	429	317	257	132	191	152	129	61	33	270
65 years and over -----	280	145	48	17	16	7	14	28	5	—	197
Male householder, no wife present -----	428	121	41	76	39	41	73	21	—	16	284
15 to 24 years -----	43	—	7	21	—	10	—	5	—	—	285
25 to 34 years -----	153	33	20	6	17	15	55	7	—	—	352
35 to 44 years -----	100	22	—	36	6	16	4	9	—	7	289
45 to 64 years -----	101	47	14	6	11	—	14	—	—	9	213
65 years and over -----	31	19	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	884	231	119	138	105	90	112	50	21	18	283
15 to 24 years -----	57	6	—	—	10	11	14	16	—	—	405
25 to 34 years -----	170	22	26	31	32	37	14	—	8	—	309
35 to 44 years -----	189	13	54	24	26	5	35	8	13	11	307
45 to 64 years -----	358	101	34	77	37	37	49	16	—	7	279
65 years and over -----	110	89	5	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	160
Median age -----	43.3	52.8	43.9	44.1	38.8	41.4	36.7	42.8	42.0	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 188	85	74	100	133	142	283	174	117	80	417
1975 to 1978 -----	1 739	182	190	197	292	229	344	161	84	60	352
1970 to 1974 -----	1 076	286	272	196	62	97	95	41	20	7	246
1960 to 1969 -----	1 227	371	336	243	76	90	82	24	5	—	236
1959 or earlier -----	503	307	35	41	51	22	37	10	—	—	187
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	70	29	—	23	6	—	12	—	—	—	263
4 rooms -----	307	90	89	42	42	5	29	10	—	—	236
5 rooms -----	1 291	440	191	186	141	106	130	67	23	7	254
6 rooms -----	1 740	358	293	240	232	157	277	104	57	22	296
7 rooms -----	1 389	225	210	199	124	188	209	135	49	50	324
8 or more rooms -----	936	89	124	87	69	124	184	94	97	68	390
Median -----	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 426	38	32	85	179	214	400	220	181	77	438
1970 to 1974 -----	605	46	148	99	66	86	75	71	7	7	307
1960 to 1969 -----	1 716	369	368	244	202	170	220	80	25	38	275
1950 to 1959 -----	1 473	571	261	274	155	62	95	28	13	14	232
1940 to 1949 -----	274	109	49	46	12	22	36	—	—	—	229
1939 or earlier -----	239	98	49	29	—	26	15	11	—	11	222
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	64	59	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	254	89	82	58	4	10	11	—	—	—	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	615	282	145	86	40	48	14	—	—	—	209
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 224	488	215	213	184	78	46	—	—	—	229
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 293	217	301	158	157	176	207	68	9	—	291
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	826	46	113	127	108	40	249	119	24	—	374
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 051	43	33	128	89	181	220	179	110	68	420
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	237	7	6	—	28	27	73	19	48	29	455
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	137	—	7	—	4	20	21	25	29	24	538
\$150,000 or more -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26	750 +
Median -----	\$45 400	\$33 800	\$40 200	\$41 500	\$43 900	\$48 600	\$54 500	\$61 600	\$75 800	\$82 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 015	678	489	247	167	184	154	56	25	15	234
15 to 19 percent -----	1 051	144	136	194	148	101	186	74	45	23	317
20 to 24 percent -----	838	143	92	66	109	105	124	110	60	29	354
25 to 29 percent -----	655	41	80	92	89	100	176	43	14	20	363
30 to 34 percent -----	291	42	31	33	12	10	69	51	24	19	435
35 percent or more -----	846	175	74	138	89	80	132	68	49	41	320
Not computed -----	37	8	5	7	—	—	—	8	9	—	289
Median -----	19.0	14.0	14.3	18.6	19.7	20.2	23.2	23.2	23.2	26.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 722	1 231	907	777	614	572	841	410	226	144	297
Steam or hot water system -----	26	6	—	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	409
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 239	602	652	547	496	501	718	392	205	126	332
Other built-in electric units -----	198	51	13	8	38	7	49	11	21	—	336
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	586	267	143	106	40	9	14	7	—	—	209
Other means -----	673	305	99	112	40	55	44	—	—	—	216
Air conditioning -----	5 234	1 067	811	715	593	550	755	398	201	144	302
Central system -----	4 778	908	720	647	566	520	711	381	188	137	310
1 or more individual room units -----	456	159	91	68	27	30	44	17	13	7	238
House heating fuel -----	5 722	1 231	907	777	614	572	841	410	226	144	297
Utility gas -----	4 909	1 107	867	707	489	481	640	323	171	124	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity -----	647	65	20	27	117	70	186	87	55	20	412
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	425
Other -----	146	59	20	29	8	21	9	—	—	—	235

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 293	90	212	634	509	391	315	100	42	110
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	507	70	106	118	64	75	59	6	9	91
2 persons	916	9	62	257	232	172	130	38	16	114
3 persons	343	11	6	93	77	58	68	30	—	120
4 persons	228	—	5	76	65	44	20	18	—	113
5 persons	129	—	19	36	42	21	—	—	11	106
6 persons	107	—	14	28	24	7	28	—	6	112
7 persons	26	—	—	14	—	4	—	8	—	98
8 or more persons	37	—	—	12	5	10	10	—	—	129
Median	2.20	1.14	1.50	2.27	2.32	2.20	2.26	2.70	2.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 482	20	78	441	335	282	218	75	33	115
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	87	11	6	29	21	14	—	6	—	98
35 to 44 years	157	—	6	57	41	20	13	8	12	109
45 to 64 years	722	9	41	185	132	136	151	61	7	124
65 years and over	516	—	25	170	141	112	54	—	14	111
Male householder, no wife present	168	34	15	36	16	23	35	—	9	99
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	20	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	95
35 to 44 years	21	6	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	8	—	10	5	—	—	134
65 years and over	97	22	6	23	9	13	24	—	—	97
Female householder, no husband present	643	36	119	157	158	86	62	25	—	102
15 to 24 years	21	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	120
25 to 34 years	18	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	108
35 to 44 years	26	—	—	16	—	—	4	6	—	95
45 to 64 years	270	14	35	54	75	49	30	13	—	111
65 years and over	308	22	79	87	57	29	28	6	—	90
Median age	61.0	64.4	65.8	61.9	59.0	62.6	60.4	54.7	50.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	148	9	13	36	38	20	20	12	—	111
1975 to 1978	295	11	15	76	66	62	59	6	—	117
1970 to 1974	281	12	24	47	62	81	38	12	5	123
1960 to 1969	653	23	45	208	123	109	84	40	21	110
1959 or earlier	916	35	115	267	220	119	114	30	16	105
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	103	20	27	30	5	15	6	—	—	79
4 rooms	319	27	58	145	39	23	18	—	9	88
5 rooms	530	26	80	157	157	56	41	13	—	100
6 rooms	660	17	22	212	142	149	88	23	7	114
7 rooms	404	—	25	71	86	88	105	17	12	131
8 or more rooms	277	—	—	19	80	60	57	47	14	141
Median	5.8	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	216	11	22	30	57	28	50	18	—	120
1970 to 1974	115	—	6	17	7	52	19	7	5	137
1960 to 1969	531	9	25	119	105	121	93	38	21	127
1950 to 1959	762	14	74	261	195	100	95	7	16	104
1940 to 1949	321	27	44	76	87	43	38	6	—	104
1939 or earlier	348	29	41	131	56	47	20	24	—	95
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	128	42	9	40	30	7	—	—	—	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999	239	—	60	124	40	15	—	—	—	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999	438	25	85	174	84	31	23	—	16	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999	416	17	25	104	158	95	17	—	—	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999	336	—	20	121	85	32	61	5	12	108
\$50,000 to \$59,999	281	6	—	34	78	86	48	29	—	132
\$60,000 to \$79,999	264	—	8	24	34	92	90	7	9	143
\$80,000 to \$99,999	110	—	—	7	—	21	68	14	—	170
\$100,000 to \$149,999	62	—	5	6	—	12	8	26	5	200
\$150,000 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	225
Median	\$38 200	\$20 500	\$25 500	\$28 900	\$37 200	\$51 100	\$61 100	\$91 700	\$47 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 184	29	121	367	232	229	165	27	14	108
10 to 14 percent	393	12	29	110	86	62	69	25	—	113
15 to 19 percent	207	—	11	40	61	32	27	17	19	122
20 to 24 percent	157	22	6	30	59	22	12	6	—	109
25 to 29 percent	88	14	13	29	5	14	—	13	—	90
30 to 34 percent	71	—	9	19	35	—	8	—	—	105
35 percent or more	148	—	23	24	31	24	25	12	9	122
Not computed	45	13	—	15	—	8	9	—	—	91
Median	10—	14.0	10—	10—	11.3	10—	10—	14.6	16.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 287	84	212	634	509	391	315	100	42	110
Steam or hot water system	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	71
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 191	28	66	217	261	255	247	82	35	127
Other built-in electric units	121	—	21	19	30	19	14	18	—	117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	429	27	54	151	106	53	31	—	7	97
Other means	536	29	65	243	112	64	23	—	—	93
Air conditioning	2 020	51	207	547	436	365	291	88	35	112
Central system	1 605	42	140	391	329	340	267	70	26	117
1 or more individual room units	415	9	67	156	107	25	24	18	9	96
House heating fuel	2 287	84	212	634	509	391	315	100	42	110
Utility gas	1 943	67	162	588	458	306	263	62	37	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	9	4	—	—	7	—	—	81
Electricity	277	17	29	35	51	57	45	38	5	128
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	47	—	12	7	—	28	—	—	—	129

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Las Cruces city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	9 734	2 202	1 085	2 587	3 136	724	6 405	1 467	1 238	1 374	1 839	487
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 989	1 687	843	1 892	2 176	391	2 145	349	405	452	758	181
15 to 24 years	149	82	20	22	25	—	426	78	89	73	164	22
25 to 34 years	1 457	563	262	289	295	48	845	120	132	206	331	56
35 to 44 years	1 533	416	205	442	418	52	302	34	62	74	101	31
45 to 64 years	2 855	462	248	945	1 048	152	367	54	52	78	133	50
65 years and over	995	164	108	194	390	139	205	63	70	21	29	22
Male householder, no wife present	827	121	107	170	324	105	1 944	521	374	386	479	184
15 to 24 years	119	20	36	33	30	—	850	155	210	208	223	54
25 to 34 years	218	60	42	30	60	26	586	164	112	88	176	46
35 to 44 years	131	15	—	37	70	9	106	73	17	13	3	—
45 to 64 years	190	26	14	54	69	27	180	44	17	31	49	39
65 years and over	169	—	15	16	95	43	222	85	18	46	28	45
Female householder, no husband present	1 918	394	135	525	636	228	2 316	597	459	536	602	122
15 to 24 years	112	57	13	29	13	—	704	141	168	202	157	36
25 to 34 years	230	85	32	32	70	11	487	103	120	119	131	14
35 to 44 years	241	31	17	79	87	27	262	91	36	49	77	9
45 to 64 years	730	152	49	198	291	40	359	98	65	72	110	14
65 years and over	605	69	24	187	175	150	504	164	70	94	127	49
Median age	48.7	39.8	41.2	49.7	52.3	63.5	30.4	34.1	28.2	30.2	29.3	39.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 814	1 100	175	242	263	34	3 994	1 240	750	771	984	249
1975 to 1978	2 585	1 102	345	589	445	104	1 526	227	379	359	452	109
1970 to 1974	1 626	—	565	518	479	64	442	—	109	114	183	36
1960 to 1969	2 126	—	—	1 238	771	117	273	—	—	130	95	48
1959 or earlier	1 583	—	—	—	1 178	405	170	—	—	—	125	45
ROOMS												
1 room	16	—	—	6	10	—	238	58	28	33	79	40
2 rooms	124	19	18	46	20	21	557	189	37	70	191	70
3 rooms	359	52	72	23	159	53	1 527	395	289	311	399	133
4 rooms	1 180	314	185	139	417	125	2 120	450	562	456	521	131
5 rooms	2 218	531	233	518	751	185	1 110	242	172	283	345	68
6 rooms	2 587	654	286	569	926	152	586	88	113	148	208	29
7 or more rooms	3 250	632	291	1 286	853	188	267	45	37	73	96	16
Median	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.4	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 680	2 202	1 079	2 558	3 117	724	6 330	1 467	1 238	1 345	1 814	466
0.50 or less	6 039	1 364	587	1 654	1 926	508	3 635	936	686	784	982	237
0.51 to 1.00	3 257	813	393	816	1 057	178	2 161	479	444	497	567	174
1.01 to 1.50	309	16	75	71	109	38	336	31	78	32	169	26
1.51 or more	75	9	24	17	25	—	198	21	20	32	96	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	—	6	29	19	—	75	—	—	29	25	21
0.50 or less	32	—	6	23	3	—	26	—	—	13	6	7
0.51 to 1.00	12	—	—	6	6	—	36	—	—	16	12	8
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 460	261	125	365	519	190	2 252	662	385	477	530	198
2 persons	3 080	742	368	745	1 018	207	1 924	451	427	381	545	120
3 persons	1 857	482	158	532	579	106	982	154	214	206	315	93
4 persons	1 673	421	171	457	496	128	675	131	105	190	207	42
5 persons	913	179	131	272	261	70	284	31	41	78	126	8
6 or more persons	751	117	132	216	263	23	288	38	66	42	116	26
Median	2.68	2.70	2.81	2.84	2.55	2.33	1.99	1.66	2.05	2.05	2.21	1.88
Total persons	29 634	6 483	3 420	8 181	9 715	1 835	15 203	2 965	2 876	3 362	4 824	1 176
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	8 420	1 722	757	2 357	2 927	657	2 568	410	175	596	1 115	272
2	139	23	7	43	50	16	600	129	114	129	174	54
3 and 4	103	42	4	8	18	31	683	180	139	125	157	82
5 to 9	56	18	—	5	19	14	434	85	78	93	154	24
10 to 49	151	60	12	31	48	—	1 270	329	385	304	197	55
50 or more	19	6	—	7	—	6	703	321	253	93	36	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	846	331	305	136	74	—	147	13	94	34	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 698	2 199	1 079	2 587	3 130	703	6 375	1 467	1 238	1 374	1 830	466
Steam or hot water system	70	10	4	19	22	15	84	18	12	27	18	9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 713	1 987	1 004	2 164	1 410	148	3 679	1 236	1 037	891	429	86
Other built-in electric units	399	146	7	64	107	75	451	156	79	65	133	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 093	19	7	152	747	168	1 044	14	38	190	653	149
Other means	1 423	37	57	188	844	297	1 117	43	72	201	597	204
Air conditioning	8 678	1 964	961	2 366	2 757	630	5 682	1 296	1 174	1 272	1 557	383
Central system	7 287	1 772	837	2 162	2 181	335	4 472	1 247	1 107	1 026	913	179
1 or more individual room units	1 391	192	124	204	576	295	1 210	49	67	246	644	204
House heating fuel	9 698	2 199	1 079	2 587	3 130	703	6 375	1 467	1 238	1 374	1 830	466
Utility gas	8 116	1 558	928	2 343	2 763	524	4 793	812	875	1 100	1 595	411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	173	22	34	32	72	13	113	8	25	36	36	8
Electricity	1 183	619	89	188	185	102	1 440	647	338	226	190	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	—	—	10	6	8	—	—	—	—	8
Other	210	—	28	24	100	58	21	—	—	12	9	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	977	110	110	209	379	169	2 285	478	421	436	800	150
Percent below poverty level	10.0	5.0	10.1	8.1	12.1	23.3	35.7	32.6	34.0	31.7	43.5	30.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	901	97	97	188	370	149	2 049	450	368	407	647	177
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 550	230	146	416	551	207	1 711	340	378	358	540	95
\$10,000 to \$12,499	717	152	95	133	274	63	682	133	107	153	209	80
\$12,500 to \$14,999	671	149	119	165	192	46	390	129	86	65	72	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 644	470	144	338	586	106	652	118	140	210	137	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 357	300	208	340	450	59	451	112	68	98	139	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 519	403	143	436	458	79	313	132	49	60	72	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	929	292	79	371	180	7	105	34	27	13	15	16
\$50,000 or more	446	109	54	200	75	8	52	19	15	10	8	—
Median	\$18 010	\$20 046	\$18 393	\$20 826	\$16 593	\$10 238	\$8 142	\$8 913	\$8 293	\$8 946	\$7 149	\$7 409
Mean	\$20 881	\$23 139	\$20 949	\$24 024	\$18 345	\$13 665	\$10 703	\$11 894	\$10 987	\$10 790	\$9 849	\$9 369

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	9 734	8 420	468	846	6 405	2 568	600	683	434	1 270	703	147
Condominium housing units	71	33	38	—	62	25	16	11	5	5	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 989	6 214	253	522	2 145	1 171	200	191	102	290	169	22
15 to 24 years	149	74	16	59	426	153	56	52	42	88	25	10
25 to 34 years	1 457	1 266	41	150	845	468	93	91	34	102	51	6
35 to 44 years	1 533	1 461	37	35	302	223	7	—	14	52	—	6
45 to 64 years	2 855	2 571	95	189	367	246	25	31	12	33	20	—
65 years and over	995	842	64	89	205	81	19	17	—	15	73	—
Male householder, no wife present	827	630	46	151	1 944	600	215	242	140	510	179	58
15 to 24 years	119	50	15	54	850	199	95	120	88	290	41	17
25 to 34 years	218	177	—	41	586	174	74	49	21	167	86	15
35 to 44 years	131	121	—	10	106	27	16	30	7	26	—	—
45 to 64 years	190	133	27	30	180	84	17	22	24	27	6	—
65 years and over	169	149	4	16	222	116	13	21	—	—	46	26
Female householder, no husband present	1 918	1 576	169	173	2 316	797	185	250	192	470	355	67
15 to 24 years	112	78	16	18	704	208	44	78	68	216	71	19
25 to 34 years	230	188	21	21	487	133	38	72	46	111	70	17
35 to 44 years	241	215	10	16	262	114	15	36	36	39	8	14
45 to 64 years	730	633	58	39	359	177	41	27	—	30	76	8
65 years and over	605	462	64	79	504	165	47	37	42	74	130	9
Median age	48.7	48.6	52.0	47.3	30.4	34.3	28.7	27.8	26.5	25.8	44.7	30.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 814	1 382	131	301	3 994	1 366	393	409	322	857	574	73
1975 to 1978	2 585	2 163	94	328	1 526	617	97	198	86	364	122	42
1970 to 1974	1 626	1 421	55	150	442	270	60	42	5	33	—	32
1960 to 1969	2 126	1 972	90	64	273	193	44	6	12	11	7	—
1959 or earlier	1 583	1 482	98	3	170	122	6	28	9	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	16	—	—	16	238	25	27	31	9	103	35	8
2 rooms	124	14	28	82	557	150	27	64	85	110	114	7
3 rooms	359	189	37	133	1 527	411	198	204	105	340	224	45
4 rooms	1 180	665	121	394	2 120	642	247	252	186	519	210	64
5 rooms	2 218	1 907	135	176	1 110	639	86	117	44	123	95	6
6 rooms	2 587	2 480	68	39	586	457	15	8	5	59	25	17
7 or more rooms	3 250	3 165	79	6	267	244	—	7	—	16	—	—
Median	5.9	6.1	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 680	8 385	465	830	6 330	2 533	600	676	422	1 249	703	147
0.50 or less	6 039	5 248	301	490	3 635	1 371	288	359	248	791	483	95
0.51 to 1.00	3 257	2 835	137	285	2 161	931	236	266	109	370	201	46
1.01 to 1.50	309	269	17	23	336	169	53	23	21	53	11	6
1.51 or more	75	33	10	32	198	60	23	28	44	35	8	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	35	3	16	75	35	—	7	12	21	—	—
0.50 or less	32	29	3	—	26	6	—	7	—	13	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	12	6	—	6	36	16	—	—	12	8	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	22	—	—	22	287	51	27	38	25	103	35	8
1	436	236	66	134	1 943	570	189	239	178	420	306	41
2	2 074	1 386	179	509	2 750	823	330	338	193	686	311	69
3	5 297	4 934	182	181	1 181	903	43	61	38	56	51	29
4	1 602	1 575	27	—	206	190	11	—	—	5	—	—
5 or more	303	289	14	—	38	31	—	7	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	901	684	88	129	2 049	772	197	211	183	426	202	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 550	1 149	111	290	1 711	579	182	212	85	399	190	64
\$10,000 to \$12,499	717	597	61	59	682	340	67	86	29	123	31	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	671	518	27	126	390	104	14	59	36	106	65	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 644	1 438	69	137	652	285	81	21	49	116	100	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 357	1 283	33	41	451	210	49	52	45	44	46	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 519	1 418	37	64	313	166	—	27	7	51	62	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	929	899	30	—	105	68	10	7	—	5	7	8
\$50,000 or more	446	434	12	—	52	44	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 010	\$19 353	\$11 434	\$10 169	\$8 142	\$9 386	\$7 899	\$7 364	\$6 545	\$7 513	\$8 159	\$6 250
Mean	\$20 881	\$22 020	\$16 667	\$11 879	\$10 703	\$12 117	\$9 573	\$10 873	\$9 142	\$8 819	\$11 176	\$8 424
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 698	8 397	455	846	6 375	2 545	593	683	434	1 270	703	147
Steam or hot water system	70	43	27	—	84	29	—	20	9	11	15	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 713	5 707	282	724	3 679	1 149	300	367	181	952	628	102
Other built-in electric units	399	364	25	10	451	128	51	55	41	133	26	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 093	1 041	35	17	1 044	579	122	93	126	113	5	6
Other means	1 423	1 242	86	95	1 117	660	120	148	77	61	29	22
Air conditioning	8 678	7 635	432	611	5 682	2 166	481	599	406	1 219	703	108
Central system	7 287	6 657	325	305	4 472	1 576	330	438	324	1 048	684	72
Vehicles available	9 378	8 146	426	806	5 548	2 243	513	564	381	1 134	596	117
1	2 732	2 267	146	319	3 064	1 110	352	336	222	629	327	88
2 or more	6 646	5 879	280	487	2 484	1 133	161	228	159	505	269	29
House heating fuel	9 698	8 397	455	846	6 375	2 545	593	683	434	1 270	703	147
Utility gas	8 116	7 115	325	676	4 793	2 235	510	512	296	827	320	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	173	53	17	103	113	59	10	—	—	—	7	37
Electricity	1 183	1 030	108	45	1 440	234	73	171	138	431	376	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	6	—	10	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	210	193	5	12	21	9	—	—	—	12	—	—
Water heating fuel	9 705	8 397	468	840	6 394	2 562	600	683	429	1 270	703	147
Utility gas	4 079	3 266	201	612	2 762	1 275	271	304	187	374	263	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	172	56	18	98	101	43	9	—	6	—	—	43
Electricity	5 454	5 075	249	130	3 506	1 236	320	379	236	884	435	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Family householder	8 115	7 173	336	606	3 205	1 634	300	356	194	404	269	48
With own children under 18 years	4 168	3 758	153	257	1 979	1 089	195	205	135	215	118	22
With own children under 6 years	1 496	1 323	42	131	1 248	638	156	132	80	171	61	10
Female householder, no husband present	877	762	65	50	833	372	77	141	76	80	67	20
With own children under 18 years	476	414	32	30	611	286	49	109	64	43	48	12
With own children under 6 years	93	86	—	7	290	121	30	69	28	31	5	6
Nonfamily householder	1 619	1 247	132	240	3 200	934	300	327	240	866	434	99
Income in 1979 below poverty level	977	765	99	113	2 285	954	222	207	172	472	209	49
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.1	21.2	13.4	35.7	37.1	37.0	30.3	39.6	37.2	29.7	33.3

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Las Cruces city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 734	1 460	3 080	1 857	1 673	913	451	211	89	2.68	29 634
Nonrelatives present -----	291	—	125	67	45	34	6	11	3	2.81	942
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	499	263	133	45	34	6	6	—	12	1.45	1 014
4 rooms -----	1 180	354	462	175	92	55	16	21	5	2.01	2 760
5 rooms -----	2 218	337	813	358	406	190	66	41	7	2.45	6 299
6 rooms -----	2 587	211	876	578	479	182	175	47	39	2.86	8 331
7 rooms -----	1 888	222	536	379	379	243	74	37	18	2.99	6 086
8 or more rooms -----	1 362	73	260	322	283	237	114	65	8	3.59	5 144
Median -----	5.9	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 680	1 422	3 070	1 857	1 667	913	451	211	89	2.69	29 557
1.00 or less -----	9 296	1 422	3 070	1 846	1 633	852	363	102	8	2.58	27 193
1.01 to 1.50 -----	309	—	—	11	19	55	82	88	54	6.35	1 809
1.51 or more -----	75	—	—	—	15	6	6	21	27	7.00	555
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	54	38	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.21	77
1.00 or less -----	44	38	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.08	58
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	8 420	1 116	2 595	1 630	1 560	806	432	201	80	2.81	26 082
2 or more -----	468	130	133	84	38	62	13	4	4	2.28	1 408
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	846	214	352	143	75	45	6	6	5	2.09	2 144
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 026	1 043	2 477	1 574	1 460	766	432	194	80	2.81	24 817
Less than \$10,000 -----	192	72	86	11	7	—	6	4	6	1.78	438
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	493	83	85	76	73	104	50	19	3	3.53	1 590
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 053	200	304	175	194	75	32	62	11	2.63	3 010
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 640	220	515	344	287	138	81	35	20	2.75	5 181
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 629	170	494	310	307	166	116	43	23	2.99	5 279
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 107	114	386	264	209	80	37	7	10	2.70	3 387
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 315	123	458	267	270	109	68	13	7	2.79	3 873
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	347	44	107	58	55	52	23	8	—	2.89	1 069
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	199	17	35	56	41	36	11	3	—	3.35	766
\$150,000 or more -----	51	—	7	13	17	6	8	—	—	3.82	224
Median -----	\$43 800	\$38 000	\$44 100	\$46 200	\$46 100	\$43 200	\$45 100	\$32 700	\$40 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	9 734	1 460	3 080	1 857	1 673	913	451	211	89	2.68	29 634
Median income -----	\$18 010	\$8 281	\$17 285	\$20 148	\$21 980	\$22 511	\$22 669	\$18 594	\$20 096	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	16.5	23.1	16.1	16.5	15.3	14.8	14.3	17.1	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.0	27.5	19.4	18.7	17.1	15.6	18.3	20.7	13.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	16.8	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	977	307	199	110	117	97	67	58	22	2.41	...
Median income -----	\$3 355	\$2500—	\$2 981	\$4 198	\$4 696	\$4 178	\$6 250	\$7 734	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	47.0	43.3	38.1	50+	50+	29.3	45.0	45.0	30.0	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	47.5	50+	50+	50+	45.0	45.0	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	33.0	30.8	33.6	45.0	50+	28.7	—	—	22.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 405	2 252	1 924	982	675	284	102	96	90	1.99	15 203
Nonrelatives present -----	1 120	—	751	225	99	20	5	—	20	2.25	2 945
ROOMS											
1 room -----	238	163	48	12	—	10	5	—	—	1.23	394
2 rooms -----	557	426	73	44	8	6	—	—	—	1.15	747
3 rooms -----	1 527	829	411	174	55	40	—	18	—	1.42	2 657
4 rooms -----	2 120	578	864	377	185	72	27	17	—	2.06	4 805
5 rooms -----	1 110	162	336	195	217	90	48	42	20	2.79	3 619
6 rooms -----	586	62	136	133	154	52	22	5	22	3.21	1 913
7 or more rooms -----	267	32	56	47	56	14	—	14	48	3.47	1 068
Median -----	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 330	2 226	1 908	962	669	277	102	96	90	1.99	15 011
1.00 or less -----	5 796	2 226	1 860	906	612	156	22	14	—	1.86	12 031
1.01 to 1.50 -----	336	—	—	44	49	65	75	47	56	5.63	1 889
1.51 or more -----	198	—	48	12	8	56	5	35	34	5.05	1 091
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	75	26	16	20	6	7	—	—	—	2.22	192
1.00 or less -----	62	26	16	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.81	127
1.01 to 1.50 -----	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	4.57	65
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	2 568	656	703	404	430	176	70	59	70	2.39	7 396
2 -----	600	216	146	144	55	5	14	20	—	2.08	1 337
3 and 4 -----	683	240	236	119	35	29	11	5	8	1.93	1 531
5 to 9 -----	434	157	125	62	46	25	—	12	7	1.98	1 112
10 to 49 -----	1 270	551	465	141	70	31	7	—	5	1.68	2 380
50 or more -----	703	354	219	85	27	18	—	—	—	1.49	1 203
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	147	78	30	27	12	—	—	—	—	1.44	244
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 339	2 239	1 912	970	656	278	102	92	90	1.99	14 936
Less than \$100 -----	577	350	98	36	37	14	8	12	22	1.32	1 162
\$100 to \$149 -----	735	285	230	77	53	72	5	13	—	1.86	1 730
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 266	465	329	241	127	33	28	34	9	2.01	2 925
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 628	629	545	245	135	44	7	10	13	1.84	3 371
\$250 to \$299 -----	945	273	423	88	95	23	19	16	8	1.97	2 184
\$300 to \$349 -----	557	109	158	123	81	55	12	7	12	2.59	1 644
\$350 to \$399 -----	238	34	76	59	29	19	7	—	14	2.65	740
\$400 to \$499 -----	127	7	13	52	45	3	—	—	7	3.34	400
\$500 or more -----	73	17	14	18	24	—	—	—	—	2.81	152
No cash rent -----	193	70	26	31	30	15	16	—	5	2.52	628
Median -----	\$215	\$198	\$224	\$222	\$233	\$210	\$232	\$183	\$244	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	6 405	2 252	1 924	982	675	284	102	96	90	1.99	15 203
Median income -----	\$8 142	\$5 585	\$8 772	\$9 962	\$12 022	\$7 705	\$9 881	\$11 250	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	27.7	30.4	27.8	26.5	21.6	32.3	29.7	17.3	16.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 285	760	638	344	200	176	60	62	45	2.10	...
Median income -----	\$3 102	\$2500—	\$3 571	\$2 924	\$4 599	\$5 351	\$7 273	\$8 125	\$10 337	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.8	39.3	38.9	28.0	17.8	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Las Cruces city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total			
Owner-occupied housing units	9 734	149	1 457	1 533	2 855	995					119	218	131	190	169		112	230	241	730	605	48.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	1 460	—	323	76	1 117	799	—				57	110	77	105	150		58	81	33	322	467	60.6
2 persons	3 087	85	404	177	766	1 117	—				46	90	21	48	14		43	77	58	197	57.8	
3 persons	1 857	58	466	576	461	24	—				16	11	8	26	5		6	27	76	140	20	48.0
4 persons	1 673	6	208	340	234	41	—				—	—	7	—	—		—	39	36	27	20	40.3
5 persons	913	—	—	208	277	14	—				—	—	—	—	—		5	—	11	35	12	41.9
6 or more persons	751	—	36	344	277	14	—				—	—	18	—	—		—	6	27	9	—	43.2
Median	2.68	2.38	3.30	4.39	2.91	2.12	—				1.55	1.49	1.35	1.40	1.06		1.47	1.94	2.89	1.72	1.15	...
Total persons	29 634	426	5 084	7 041	9 649	2 259	—				206	349	263	318	209		198	568	731	1 468	865	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 680	149	1 457	1 533	2 849	985	—				119	218	131	190	157		112	230	241	730	579	48.6
1.01 or more persons per room	384	6	75	137	122	6	—				—	—	8	—	12		—	—	14	10	26	42.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	—	—	—	—	10	—				—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	68.0
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	72.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 076	74	1 203	1 407	2 423	796	—				50	173	121	124	128		78	188	215	628	418	48.2
With a mortgage	5 733	74	1 116	1 250	1 701	280	—				43	153	100	101	31		57	170	189	358	110	43.3
Less than 1.5 percent	2 015	—	200	606	895	114	—				—	13	37	42	7		—	6	25	64	7	46.7
1.5 to 19 percent	1 051	19	225	215	342	225	—				7	27	34	14	6		6	30	26	56	44	42.8
20 to 24 percent	838	15	216	178	193	48	—				—	18	8	11	—		21	36	9	47	31	40.8
25 to 29 percent	655	32	242	84	73	23	—				—	34	7	11	—		6	53	35	57	6	33.9
30 to 34 percent	291	—	61	50	89	9	—				—	24	7	7	—		16	16	—	20	8	40.5
35 percent or more	846	8	172	103	101	37	—				29	37	14	16	12		14	45	86	114	58	40.6
Not computed	37	—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	41.3
Median	19.0	25.5	23.1	15.3	14.4	17.7	—				38.9	25.7	16.9	18.0	22.1		30.5	26.2	29.4	26.1	36.3	...
Not mortgaged	2 293	—	87	157	722	516	—				7	20	21	23	97		21	18	26	270	308	61.0
Less than 1.0 percent	1 184	—	51	85	541	98	—				—	5	6	5	—		—	11	7	105	112	58.5
1.0 to 14 percent	393	—	13	49	85	45	—				—	6	6	—	38		—	—	6	54	39	61.6
15 to 19 percent	207	—	9	17	20	76	—				—	—	—	9	—		8	—	6	7	51	65.6
20 to 24 percent	157	—	7	—	4	13	—				—	—	—	10	—		—	—	—	6	25	75.3
25 to 29 percent	88	—	—	—	11	15	—				—	—	—	—	—		5	—	—	9	12	62.2
30 to 34 percent	71	—	7	6	12	24	—				—	9	—	—	8		8	7	4	34	37	70.1
35 percent or more	148	—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		8	—	—	—	9	55.4
Not computed	45	—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		19.1	10	16.3	12.3	14.8	...
Median	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	—				22.5	14.2	11.3	13.5	15.8		—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 405	426	845	302	367	205	—				850	586	106	180	222		704	487	262	359	504	30.4
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	2 252	201	205	36	152	—	—				339	352	61	145	190		233	200	60	209	463	35.2
2 persons	1 924	127	235	39	74	156	—				344	181	33	23	23		321	92	51	75	31	28.4
3 persons	982	56	252	100	54	30	—				121	40	12	12	9		120	83	44	39	7	27.9
4 persons	675	21	72	48	47	—	—				31	13	—	—	—		20	74	65	4	—	31.6
5 persons	284	21	72	48	47	—	—				15	—	—	—	—		10	20	25	11	3	34.0
6 or more persons	288	21	72	48	47	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		—	18	17	21	—	38.1
Median	1.99	2.59	3.47	4.26	2.93	2.16	—				1.75	1.33	1.37	1.12	1.08		1.87	1.97	2.95	1.36	1.04	...
Total persons	15 203	1 265	2 978	1 391	1 348	507	—				1 677	878	152	241	252		1 346	1 141	801	702	524	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 330	419	845	302	346	205	—				850	586	106	180	222		689	482	262	352	484	30.3
1.01 or more persons per room	534	55	161	87	21	6	—				34	32	—	7	—		16	44	16	28	20	31.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	7	—	—	—	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		15	5	—	7	—	56.2
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	—	—	—	—				—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	59.6
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 339	426	825	302	357	205	—				843	580	106	180	222		698	482	256	353	504	30.4
Less than 1.5 percent	994	46	212	92	110	31	—				77	112	51	85	29		77	63	56	43	60	36.9
1.5 to 19 percent	828	58	135	66	48	38	—				44	99	10	12	12		38	29	39	25	52	30.8
20 to 24 percent	806	65	102	12	42	45	—				89	78	28	10	46		57	89	39	60	44	32.7
25 to 29 percent	658	25	20	47	13	13	—				47	47	10	46	44		48	43	7	80	24	28.4
30 to 34 percent	429	30	51	20	47	15	—				50	50	—	—	14		145	79	67	86	155	29.1
35 to 49 percent	1 419	66	92	31	35	28	—				121	73	7	5	22		280	132	30	86	249	24.9
50 percent or more	377	109	44	16	26	—	—				337	90	7	8	42		39	20	4	20	53	28.9
Not computed	27.7	30.9	21.5	18.6	20.8	25.1	—				41.9	23.9	16.0	15.4	27.4		45.2	28.8	26.3	34.6	37.0	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 460	499	57	110	77	105	150	961	58	81	33	322	467
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 422	487	57	110	77	105	138	935	58	81	33	322	441
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	12	—	—	—	—	12	26	—	—	—	—	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 116	374	26	88	67	63	130	742	47	68	29	256	342
2 or more	130	28	6	—	—	18	4	102	6	6	4	34	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	214	97	25	22	10	24	16	117	5	7	—	32	73
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	443	102	19	14	6	8	55	341	19	—	17	68	237
\$5,000 to \$9,999	408	185	20	47	10	43	65	223	8	8	8	36	163
\$10,000 to \$12,499	132	39	—	13	20	—	6	93	—	—	—	69	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999	104	28	7	—	9	5	7	76	10	24	8	30	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	45	11	29	—	5	—	120	11	24	—	65	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	59	—	7	13	32	7	58	10	19	—	24	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	22	—	—	—	12	10	25	—	6	—	11	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	15	—	—	15	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	6
\$50,000 or more	9	4	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median	\$8 281	\$8 641	\$8 125	\$8 125	\$13 194	\$13 250	\$6 613	\$8 049	\$13 000	\$15 885	\$4 844	\$12 065	\$4 933
Mean	\$10 854	\$12 156	\$8 807	\$10 416	\$21 104	\$14 398	\$8 544	\$10 177	\$11 343	\$16 501	\$6 485	\$14 015	\$6 550
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 043	350	26	88	67	60	109	693	47	68	29	251	298
With a mortgage	536	213	26	73	46	37	31	323	31	57	16	138	81
Less than \$200	213	81	—	26	6	30	19	132	—	—	—	51	81
\$200 to \$249	36	14	7	—	—	7	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
\$250 to \$299	71	42	14	—	21	—	7	29	—	13	—	16	—
\$300 to \$349	66	20	—	9	6	—	5	46	10	10	16	10	—
\$350 to \$399	57	10	—	10	—	—	—	47	11	18	—	18	—
\$400 to \$499	61	32	—	28	4	—	—	29	—	8	—	21	—
\$500 to \$599	24	14	5	—	9	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$263	\$264	\$271	\$357	\$290	\$175	\$175	\$263	\$375	\$365	\$325	\$241	\$143
Not mortgaged	507	137	—	15	21	23	78	370	16	11	13	114	217
Less than \$50	70	34	—	6	6	—	22	36	—	—	—	14	72
\$50 to \$74	106	15	—	—	—	—	6	91	—	5	—	14	72
\$75 to \$99	118	26	—	—	9	—	18	92	—	5	9	29	54
\$100 to \$124	64	9	—	—	—	—	9	55	8	—	—	15	26
\$125 to \$149	75	18	—	—	—	10	8	57	8	6	—	35	14
\$150 to \$199	59	26	—	—	6	5	15	33	—	—	4	6	23
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$91	\$94	—	\$250+	\$63	\$134	\$90	\$91	\$125	\$102	\$93	\$100	\$82
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.1	19.9	37.1	33.6	16.5	11.6	21.0	24.5	27.7	26.1	42.5	23.8	21.6
With a mortgage	27.5	22.5	37.1	33.2	18.0	10.9	22.1	28.1	28.7	27.3	35.0	25.4	46.1
Not mortgaged	16.8	17.2	—	50+	11.3	13.5	20.6	16.6	17.5	10—	50+	14.0	17.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	54	10	8	—	8	28	253	14	—	13	53	173
Percent below poverty level	21.0	10.8	17.5	7.3	—	7.6	18.7	26.3	24.1	—	39.4	16.5	37.0
Renter-occupied housing units	2 252	1 087	339	352	61	145	190	1 165	233	200	60	209	463
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 226	1 087	339	352	61	145	190	1 139	226	200	60	202	451
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	7	—	—	7	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	656	311	68	79	9	62	93	345	81	36	10	78	140
2	216	114	35	40	16	10	13	102	5	22	9	26	40
3 and 4	240	151	56	41	20	22	12	89	21	4	—	27	37
5 to 9	157	69	30	15	—	24	—	88	27	22	6	—	33
10 to 49	551	291	136	112	16	27	—	260	66	85	27	8	74
50 or more	354	104	8	50	—	—	46	250	33	25	—	62	130
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	78	47	6	15	—	—	26	31	—	6	8	8	9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 045	449	223	91	—	30	105	596	96	30	29	136	305
\$5,000 to \$9,999	573	297	85	103	7	31	71	276	105	58	14	31	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499	178	84	15	35	10	15	9	94	16	58	—	8	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	157	62	16	28	6	7	5	95	7	21	8	14	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	124	76	—	70	6	—	—	48	9	27	—	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	50	—	6	10	34	—	18	—	6	—	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	59	—	19	22	18	—	25	—	—	9	—	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	10	—	—	—	10	—	13	—	—	—	8	5
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 585	\$6 342	\$3 649	\$9 063	\$20 375	\$11 917	\$4 621	\$4 890	\$5 777	\$10 517	\$5 417	\$3 842	\$3 919
Mean	\$7 970	\$8 663	\$4 317	\$9 834	\$19 408	\$16 315	\$4 957	\$7 323	\$6 064	\$10 393	\$9 709	\$6 661	\$6 620
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 239	1 080	332	352	61	145	190	1 159	227	200	60	209	463
Less than \$100	350	118	17	20	—	24	57	232	7	—	—	91	134
\$100 to \$149	285	180	55	46	—	24	55	105	13	11	6	31	44
\$150 to \$199	465	274	157	68	6	32	11	191	89	31	18	17	36
\$200 to \$249	629	271	70	125	—	47	29	358	87	100	26	35	110
\$250 to \$299	273	131	17	66	39	—	9	142	25	26	10	5	76
\$300 to \$349	109	53	16	19	9	—	9	56	—	23	—	14	19
\$350 to \$399	34	16	—	8	—	8	—	18	—	9	—	9	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$500 or more	17	17	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	70	20	—	—	—	—	20	50	6	—	—	—	44
Median	\$198	\$191	\$181	\$218	\$284	\$179	\$124	\$204	\$201	\$222	\$217	\$141	\$168
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.4	28.6	48.6	24.8	16.3	14.9	29.0	34.8	44.6	25.6	29.4	31.1	40.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	760	313	161	55	—	25	72	447	74	14	29	115	215
Percent below poverty level	33.7	28.8	47.5	15.6	—	17.2	37.9	38.4	31.8	7.0	48.3	55.0	46.4

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city					Las Cruces city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	230	139	51	40	Vacant for rent housing units	941	737	161	43
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	2	—	5	1 room	69	46	9	14
4 rooms	12	12	—	—	2 rooms	25	14	11	—
5 rooms	57	36	11	10	3 rooms	236	191	27	18
6 rooms	99	66	11	22	4 rooms	405	341	60	4
7 rooms	38	23	12	3	5 rooms	171	110	54	7
8 or more rooms	17	—	17	—	6 rooms	35	35	—	—
Median	5.9	5.8	6.8	5.7	7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
					Median	3.8	3.8	4.1	2.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	139	51	40	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	941	737	161	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	5	—	—	5	None	75	46	15	14
1	—	—	3	—	1	252	194	48	10
2	43	35	3	30	2	543	438	93	12
3	160	94	36	—	3	71	59	5	7
4	22	10	12	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	126	70	31	25	1975 to March 1980	253	178	68	7
1970 to 1974	14	11	3	—	1970 to 1974	244	212	28	4
1960 to 1969	42	39	3	—	1960 to 1969	149	105	28	16
1950 to 1959	28	19	5	—	1950 to 1959	203	172	21	10
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	11	1940 to 1949	56	56	—	—
1939 or earlier	20	—	9	—	1939 or earlier	36	14	16	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	202	127	46	29	1, detached or attached	156	123	25	8
2 or more	28	12	5	11	2	62	31	19	12
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	117	94	17	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	104	80	11	13
Central heating system	225	139	51	35	10 to 49	357	294	59	4
Other means	5	—	—	5	50 or more	76	69	7	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	69	46	23	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	199	124	46	29	Specified vacant for rent housing units	941	737	161	43
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	95	50	17	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	144	129	11	4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	345	302	39	4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	19	15	—	4	\$200 to \$249	189	159	30	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	52	41	6	5	\$250 to \$299	131	72	59	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38	32	—	6	\$300 to \$399	37	25	5	7
\$60,000 to \$79,999	71	23	34	14	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14	11	3	—	Median	\$181	\$180	\$217	\$95
\$100,000 or more	5	2	3	—					
Median	\$58 200	\$55 200	\$64 300	\$54 600					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Las Cruces city															
Total	199	—	—	71	123	5	58 200	941	95	489	320	37	—	—	181
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	—	—	71	123	5	58 200	941	95	489	320	37	—	—	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	20	55	—	—	—	—	143
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	252	36	146	70	—	—	—	157
2	31	—	—	26	3	2	44 600	543	34	264	230	15	—	—	195
3	146	—	—	45	101	—	58 100	71	5	24	20	22	—	—	265
4	22	—	—	—	19	3	77 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	106	—	—	27	76	3	62 100	253	4	93	136	20	—	—	218
1970 to 1974	14	—	—	14	—	—	46 100	244	8	121	105	10	—	—	198
1960 to 1969	42	—	—	16	24	2	57 300	149	35	61	53	—	—	—	160
1950 to 1959	28	—	—	14	14	—	47 500	203	17	153	26	7	—	—	148
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	17	39	—	—	—	—	163
1939 or earlier	9	—	—	—	9	—	62 500	36	14	22	—	—	—	—	147
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	199	—	—	71	123	5	58 200	156	32	96	23	5	—	—	157
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	716	51	348	285	32	—	—	193
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	12	45	12	—	—	—	151

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Las Cruces city

	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 855	125	366	536	683	613	226	198	47	40	21	35 100	38 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 131	74	244	373	513	487	196	157	39	27	21	36 500	40 000
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	9	7	17	—	—	5	—	—	41 900	45 100
25 to 34 years	420	—	36	67	110	119	59	29	—	—	—	39 700	39 300
35 to 44 years	564	6	97	109	133	106	44	33	22	—	14	33 300	40 600
45 to 64 years	896	46	87	125	209	206	93	90	6	27	7	38 800	41 700
65 years and over	213	22	24	63	54	39	—	5	6	—	—	29 600	31 500
Male householder, no wife present	189	15	36	35	35	31	24	5	8	—	—	33 000	34 400
15 to 24 years	38	—	14	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	33 600	32 300
25 to 34 years	26	—	—	—	7	6	13	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
35 to 44 years	36	6	9	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 000
45 to 64 years	49	—	—	16	7	15	11	—	—	—	—	40 500	37 400
65 years and over	40	9	13	5	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	19 300	36 300
Female householder, no husband present	535	36	86	128	135	95	6	36	—	13	—	31 300	33 400
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years	75	—	—	21	41	13	—	—	—	—	—	34 600	34 300
35 to 44 years	79	—	13	18	24	11	—	13	—	—	—	33 300	35 800
45 to 64 years	236	20	47	44	50	33	6	23	—	13	—	31 400	36 000
65 years and over	140	16	21	45	20	38	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	28 200
Median age	47.1	56.8	46.0	47.0	44.9	46.3	44.5	48.2	43.9	57.0	43.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	334	13	12	55	56	89	49	41	5	—	14	42 900	49 100
1975 to 1978	506	—	34	97	89	162	54	51	12	—	7	42 000	43 700
1970 to 1974	589	21	106	114	203	63	33	26	16	7	—	32 100	34 100
1960 to 1969	770	34	127	93	224	175	55	29	—	33	—	34 600	37 600
1959 or earlier	656	57	87	177	111	124	35	51	14	—	—	30 600	33 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	128	30	43	33	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 200	19 100
4 rooms	302	36	66	120	56	24	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	24 200
5 rooms	752	23	134	213	195	108	63	16	—	—	—	30 300	31 200
6 rooms	813	26	82	125	222	235	74	27	22	—	—	36 900	37 300
7 rooms	511	—	30	32	134	174	51	75	8	7	—	42 500	44 900
8 or more rooms	349	10	11	13	54	72	38	80	17	33	21	51 900	66 200
Median	5.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.7	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	131	38	39	28	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	19 400
2	559	38	117	228	106	39	24	7	—	—	—	25 500	26 500
3	573	45	181	233	439	402	168	78	27	—	—	37 200	37 300
4	494	4	29	40	94	152	34	94	14	20	13	44 000	51 800
5 or more	98	—	—	7	24	14	—	19	6	20	8	66 100	81 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	318	8	12	19	17	117	46	61	17	—	21	45 600	59 400
1970 to 1974	258	5	19	68	90	35	25	10	6	—	—	34 400	36 100
1960 to 1969	696	9	66	76	140	219	87	49	10	40	—	43 100	45 200
1950 to 1959	1 013	43	135	179	329	224	56	47	—	—	—	33 600	33 800
1940 to 1949	282	29	58	81	80	4	—	24	6	—	—	24 800	28 900
1939 or earlier	288	31	76	113	27	14	12	7	8	—	—	23 000	26 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	383	69	83	116	64	40	6	5	—	—	—	23 800	24 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	505	35	81	125	135	89	19	—	8	13	—	30 900	32 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	279	5	88	77	37	45	5	16	6	—	—	26 600	29 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	195	6	35	13	78	51	6	6	—	—	—	36 300	34 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	446	—	39	66	123	113	65	33	—	7	—	39 700	39 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	493	10	25	98	156	115	59	30	—	—	—	36 200	37 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	342	—	10	34	61	120	33	78	6	—	—	44 300	46 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	147	—	5	7	29	40	26	24	10	—	6	48 100	55 100
\$50,000 or more	65	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	17	20	15	108 900	125 300
Median	\$15 694	\$4 647	\$10 540	\$10 877	\$15 870	\$18 875	\$21 667	\$27 581	\$42 770	\$35 000	\$62 934	...	...
Mean	\$17 739	\$6 456	\$11 218	\$13 057	\$16 548	\$19 017	\$22 554	\$27 484	\$37 869	\$51 954	\$65 602	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 861	41	175	311	485	445	180	149	27	27	21	38 100	41 500
Less than 15 percent	583	—	41	72	185	146	56	45	10	20	8	39 500	45 900
15 to 19 percent	337	—	19	49	119	61	24	54	11	—	—	37 800	41 900
20 to 24 percent	272	15	21	36	48	69	42	15	6	7	13	41 700	47 900
25 to 29 percent	210	—	19	48	68	45	27	3	—	—	—	36 600	36 000
30 to 34 percent	74	7	13	6	17	25	6	—	—	—	—	35 000	31 500
35 percent or more	385	19	62	100	48	99	25	32	—	—	—	32 100	34 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.2	33.9	26.7	24.8	17.4	21.1	21.2	17.7	16.6	10—	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	994	84	191	225	198	168	46	49	20	13	—	29 700	32 600
Less than 10 percent	483	25	85	103	92	117	23	32	6	—	—	32 100	33 700
10 to 14 percent	167	11	29	42	37	19	12	17	—	—	—	30 300	32 400
15 to 19 percent	80	—	21	18	12	12	11	—	6	—	—	31 000	35 600
20 to 24 percent	69	27	—	17	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	22 400
25 to 29 percent	72	—	23	19	7	10	—	—	—	13	—	22 300	39 600
30 to 34 percent	46	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	19 800	32 400
35 percent or more	63	16	—	12	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	28 600
Not computed	14	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	10 700
Median	10.2	20.6	11.0	11.1	10.9	10—	10.0	10—	18.3	27.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 849	125	366	530	683	613	226	198	47	40	21	35 200	38 400
1.01 or more persons per room	280	16	80	95	38	42	6	3	—	—	—	23 400	26 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 849	119	366	536	683	613	226	198	47	40	21	35 200	38 500
Central heating system	2 149	17	203	324	552	556	215	174	47	40	21	39 600	42 800
Air conditioning	2 641	81	328	490	637	590	220	193	41	40	21	36 200	39 300
Central system	2 121	49	197	329	554	527	215	155	41	33	21	38 600	41 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	437	58	85	142	89	63	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	25 600
Percent below poverty level	15.3	46.4	23.2	26.5	13.0	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 448	337	416	573	576	223	130	41	14	7	131	185
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	970	72	145	314	224	80	43	14	10	—	68	186
15 to 24 years.....	270	13	34	120	52	24	—	—	—	—	27	184
25 to 34 years.....	338	31	45	84	98	43	12	—	7	—	18	200
35 to 44 years.....	175	11	13	63	31	8	27	14	3	—	5	188
45 to 64 years.....	125	10	32	34	22	5	4	—	—	—	18	192
65 years and over.....	62	7	21	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
Male householder, no wife present	599	51	128	108	133	91	53	15	—	7	13	202
15 to 24 years.....	222	6	31	46	69	40	15	15	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years.....	199	12	48	36	37	41	25	—	—	—	—	203
35 to 44 years.....	30	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	7	—	319
45 to 64 years.....	85	17	24	17	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
65 years and over.....	63	16	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	123
Female householder, no husband present	879	214	143	151	219	52	34	12	4	—	50	168
15 to 24 years.....	254	35	26	52	79	29	14	5	4	—	10	208
25 to 34 years.....	178	10	29	59	40	11	—	—	—	—	18	173
35 to 44 years.....	116	32	18	17	39	5	5	—	—	—	—	159
45 to 64 years.....	160	55	34	—	49	7	4	7	—	—	4	146
65 years and over.....	171	82	36	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	18	82
Median age	31.0	53.1	34.6	28.2	29.1	26.6	31.3	35.3	32.1	42.5	31.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 376	162	222	303	364	149	74	41	11	—	50	196
1975 to 1978.....	652	81	117	162	153	59	44	—	—	7	29	187
1970 to 1974.....	202	44	39	53	31	10	12	—	3	—	10	158
1960 to 1969.....	114	42	13	20	28	5	—	—	—	—	6	129
1959 or earlier.....	104	8	25	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	151
ROOMS												
1 room.....	83	13	32	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
2 rooms.....	214	52	83	40	19	14	—	—	—	—	6	123
3 rooms.....	618	151	89	173	107	26	31	—	—	—	41	165
4 rooms.....	798	57	124	215	251	94	28	7	—	—	22	199
5 rooms.....	433	27	82	66	131	38	29	17	3	—	40	209
6 rooms.....	172	8	6	27	31	32	38	9	11	—	10	259
7 or more rooms.....	130	29	—	27	24	19	4	8	—	7	12	206
Median	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.9	8.0	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 448	337	416	573	576	223	130	41	14	7	131	185
0.50 or less.....	2 394	322	403	558	576	223	130	41	14	7	120	187
0.51 to 1.00.....	955	179	180	169	227	96	37	—	4	7	56	179
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 036	97	159	266	289	87	66	20	10	—	42	195
1.51 or more.....	273	25	33	87	49	34	12	16	—	—	17	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	21	31	36	11	6	15	5	—	—	5	158
0.50 or less.....	54	15	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	119
0.51 to 1.00.....	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	115
1.01 to 1.50.....	28	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	95
1.51 or more.....	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 187	244	219	264	251	71	34	41	—	—	63	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 160	244	213	249	251	71	34	41	—	—	57	167
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27	31	26	89	32	6	15	21	—	—	—	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	220	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	156
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
BEDROOMS												
None.....	117	22	43	33	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	139
1.....	757	164	157	218	119	35	15	—	—	—	49	159
2.....	1 070	90	142	243	332	144	70	12	—	—	37	206
3.....	395	32	74	72	100	39	34	12	10	—	22	204
4.....	79	29	—	—	—	5	7	17	4	—	17	260
5 or more.....	30	—	—	7	12	—	4	—	—	7	—	217
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 124	188	166	266	244	81	38	29	14	—	98	183
2.....	289	56	50	66	77	20	9	—	—	—	11	176
3 and 4.....	294	24	83	60	77	19	20	—	—	7	4	178
5 to 9.....	157	7	41	55	17	6	12	7	—	—	12	169
10 to 49.....	379	23	47	96	114	59	40	—	—	—	—	210
50 or more.....	123	33	5	7	29	33	11	5	—	—	—	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	82	6	24	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	6	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	391	105	50	60	84	45	36	5	—	—	6	176
1970 to 1974.....	423	71	43	82	117	37	37	16	14	—	6	204
1960 to 1969.....	488	87	78	116	126	46	11	12	—	7	5	187
1950 to 1959.....	600	29	103	173	138	66	13	8	—	—	70	192
1940 to 1949.....	264	23	49	44	95	12	17	—	—	—	24	201
1939 or earlier.....	282	22	93	98	16	17	16	—	—	—	20	155
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 448	337	416	573	576	223	130	41	14	7	131	185
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	424	100	77	127	79	41	—	—	—	—	—	159
15 to 19 percent.....	334	48	53	73	75	46	39	—	—	—	—	196
20 to 24 percent.....	303	79	34	73	74	23	17	—	3	—	—	175
25 to 29 percent.....	171	14	41	44	52	16	4	—	—	—	—	191
30 to 34 percent.....	141	—	64	24	27	11	11	—	4	—	—	167
35 to 49 percent.....	341	40	49	62	111	26	37	9	7	—	—	206
50 percent or more.....	554	34	98	161	152	60	15	27	—	7	—	193
Not computed.....	180	22	—	9	6	—	7	—	—	—	131	156
Median	27.1	20.6	30.2	26.0	30.9	25.5	30.7	50+	35.0	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 426	337	416	566	576	223	130	41	14	7	116	185
Central heating system.....	1 762	261	225	376	470	190	127	36	11	7	59	198
Air conditioning	2 045	287	332	447	506	199	126	41	14	7	86	189
Central system.....	1 392	216	197	265	347	180	106	36	14	—	31	200

Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 504	167	400	260	198	443	481	329	153	73	17 662	19 807	281
15 to 24 years	71	—	16	22	19	—	9	—	—	5	12 216	15 665	11
25 to 34 years	544	49	56	53	85	113	132	48	—	8	16 368	17 368	56
35 to 44 years	592	26	81	55	24	141	147	70	27	21	18 538	20 500	74
45 to 64 years	1 051	34	161	106	63	140	178	211	119	39	20 977	22 951	91
65 years and over	246	58	86	24	7	49	15	—	7	—	9 009	11 295	49
Male householder, no wife present	260	62	119	6	16	28	29	—	—	—	8 204	9 682	51
15 to 24 years	44	6	31	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 438	8 551	6
25 to 34 years	53	13	27	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	6 687	8 668	12
35 to 44 years	36	6	8	6	9	—	7	—	—	—	11 667	12 194	8
45 to 64 years	73	5	31	—	—	22	15	—	—	—	15 208	13 413	5
65 years and over	54	32	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 958	4 882	20
Female householder, no husband present	640	245	142	55	30	80	46	42	—	—	7 259	9 839	237
15 to 24 years	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 362	21
25 to 34 years	94	12	12	8	26	17	6	13	—	—	13 942	14 447	12
35 to 44 years	95	27	36	—	—	17	15	—	—	—	6 898	9 524	41
45 to 64 years	254	79	60	40	—	42	19	14	—	—	9 091	10 476	73
65 years and over	176	106	34	7	4	4	6	15	—	—	4 357	7 284	90
Median age	46.9	58.7	49.4	46.5	32.3	43.3	43.0	49.3	50.4	46.0	...	...	51.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	477	67	70	69	44	92	69	34	19	13	14 347	16 871	79
1975 to 1978	679	65	156	34	66	113	97	88	26	34	16 028	19 382	94
1970 to 1974	656	73	80	113	62	122	104	71	24	7	15 000	16 429	95
1960 to 1969	831	106	211	45	57	116	180	72	31	13	14 846	17 007	148
1959 or earlier	761	163	144	60	15	108	106	106	53	6	14 750	16 154	153

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 392	468	661	321	244	551	550	371	153	73	15 018	17 175	563
1.01 or more persons per room	362	65	74	44	35	52	67	13	12	—	12 386	13 827	145
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 500	12 738	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 379	462	661	308	244	551	556	371	153	73	15 129	17 232	563
Control heating system	2 562	260	461	214	200	457	441	321	135	73	16 540	18 693	342
Air conditioning	3 077	401	555	289	209	511	540	352	153	67	15 765	17 696	521
Control system	2 397	255	447	223	135	413	435	301	129	59	16 740	18 396	364
Vehicles available	3 238	346	645	321	228	545	556	371	153	73	15 703	17 811	451
1	868	218	289	92	51	93	48	62	15	—	8 807	11 214	235
2 or more	2 370	128	356	229	177	452	508	309	138	73	18 263	20 227	216
House heating fuel	3 379	462	661	308	244	551	556	371	153	73	15 129	17 232	563
Utility gas	2 929	388	541	262	213	473	511	334	147	60	15 630	17 469	450
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	17	13	—	17	18	13	—	6	—	14 265	14 370	24
Electricity	286	28	77	39	—	60	32	37	—	13	12 436	18 380	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	80	29	30	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	8 417	7 463	42
Median rooms	5.6	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.2	7.0	8.5+	...	...	4.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 861	162	303	191	120	303	344	264	115	59	17 286	19 713	238
Less than \$200	472	79	142	31	49	67	56	37	11	—	11 210	13 369	110
\$200 to \$249	425	21	63	65	28	56	104	42	46	—	17 336	18 974	47
\$250 to \$299	284	27	40	56	25	55	49	27	5	—	14 400	15 516	37
\$300 to \$349	175	14	32	—	7	43	30	36	6	7	18 750	19 821	17
\$350 to \$399	172	9	16	28	—	29	23	40	7	20	17 273	28 417	15
\$400 to \$499	198	12	—	11	11	26	73	47	18	—	23 482	22 970	12
\$500 to \$599	76	—	10	—	—	—	9	35	16	6	29 125	33 976	—
\$600 to \$749	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 345	—
\$750 or more	46	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	26	41 343	48 252	—
Median	\$256	\$205	\$208	\$250	\$220	\$276	\$262	\$336	\$255	\$542	...	...	\$210
Not mortgaged	994	221	202	88	75	143	149	78	32	6	12 102	14 043	199
Less than \$50	69	49	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 274	4 249	37
\$50 to \$74	112	41	19	30	17	5	—	—	—	—	8 000	8 187	36
\$75 to \$99	348	75	64	31	31	34	60	42	11	—	12 823	14 751	52
\$100 to \$124	203	45	35	15	14	39	43	6	6	—	13 661	13 727	46
\$125 to \$149	102	7	25	—	6	23	34	—	7	—	17 031	17 156	18
\$150 to \$199	112	4	26	12	7	25	—	30	8	—	17 188	18 085	10
\$200 to \$249	36	—	13	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	16 136	21 619	—
\$250 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	23 750	22 950	—
Median	\$98	\$82	\$99	\$86	\$92	\$121	\$108	\$98	\$121	\$225	...	...	\$88

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 861	162	303	191	120	303	344	264	115	59	17 286	19 713	238
Less than 15 percent	583	—	10	—	24	79	159	161	109	41	26 523	31 326	4
15 to 19 percent	337	—	14	39	38	79	91	71	—	5	19 890	20 284	—
20 to 24 percent	272	—	61	18	27	60	55	32	6	13	18 026	19 355	13
25 to 29 percent	210	—	33	78	20	40	39	—	—	—	12 308	14 043	13
30 to 34 percent	74	7	32	17	—	18	—	—	—	—	9 737	10 320	27
35 percent or more	385	155	153	39	11	27	—	—	—	—	6 187	6 780	181
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.2	50+	35.1	27.5	19.7	19.6	15.7	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	994	221	202	83	75	143	149	78	32	6	12 102	14 043	199
Less than 10 percent	483	9	25	51	52	93	137	78	32	6	20 471	20 969	15
10 to 14 percent	167	12	68	25	23	39	—	—	—	—	10 350	11 347	—
15 to 19 percent	80	5	40	12	—	11	12	—	—	—	9 457	11 589	—
20 to 24 percent	69	31	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 461	5 403	35
25 to 29 percent	72	55	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 841	4 536	48
30 to 34 percent	46	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 013	4 098	24
35 percent or more	63	57	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 923	63
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	10.2	29.2	16.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	29.4

Table B—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 468	910	668	282	118	245	152	71	15	7	7 115	9 023	1 202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	985	217	236	200	57	124	84	52	15	—	10 494	11 562	373
15 to 24 years -----	270	91	112	35	18	14	—	—	—	—	6 571	7 224	133
25 to 34 years -----	343	47	72	70	27	56	60	11	—	—	11 875	12 712	106
35 to 44 years -----	175	20	10	68	—	37	11	29	—	—	12 114	14 369	65
45 to 64 years -----	135	36	31	12	5	17	13	6	15	—	10 104	14 488	46
65 years and over -----	62	23	11	15	7	—	—	6	—	—	9 318	9 803	23
Male householder, no wife present -----	599	175	193	49	39	66	63	14	—	—	7 376	9 439	239
15 to 24 years -----	222	92	93	10	20	7	—	—	—	—	5 679	6 088	155
25 to 34 years -----	199	26	62	13	12	46	26	14	—	—	12 212	12 852	26
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	7	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	16 538	14 932	—
45 to 64 years -----	85	10	24	17	7	—	27	—	—	—	11 250	11 948	17
65 years and over -----	63	47	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 062	4 464	41
Female householder, no husband present -----	884	518	239	33	22	55	5	5	—	7	4 064	5 912	590
15 to 24 years -----	254	148	76	6	8	16	—	—	—	—	3 542	5 202	170
25 to 34 years -----	183	89	55	15	—	19	5	—	—	—	5 231	6 512	106
35 to 44 years -----	116	36	56	5	14	—	—	5	—	—	6 528	8 051	66
45 to 64 years -----	160	89	37	7	—	20	—	—	—	7	4 297	8 123	100
65 years and over -----	171	156	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 806	148
Median age -----	31.0	31.3	27.7	33.5	27.0	32.3	32.9	38.5	52.5	52.5	...	...	29.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 381	519	438	142	73	109	64	26	10	—	6 618	8 199	728
1975 to 1978 -----	663	224	142	84	26	78	67	35	—	7	8 713	10 782	278
1970 to 1974 -----	202	43	57	25	13	43	11	10	—	—	10 100	10 773	67
1960 to 1969 -----	118	62	23	22	6	—	—	—	5	—	4 464	7 069	67
1959 or earlier -----	104	62	8	9	—	15	10	—	—	—	4 038	7 573	62
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 414	883	641	282	118	245	152	71	15	7	7 275	9 120	1 175
0.50 or less -----	955	430	207	68	51	106	69	14	10	—	6 051	8 372	433
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 052	358	315	120	67	105	52	35	—	—	7 283	8 893	518
1.01 to 1.50 -----	273	55	78	54	—	29	23	22	5	7	10 162	13 060	143
1.51 or more -----	134	40	41	40	—	5	8	—	—	—	7 667	8 203	81
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	54	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	4 692	27
0.50 or less -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 179	4 268	6
0.51 to 1.00 -----	28	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	5 605	8
1.01 to 1.50 -----	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 148	13
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	2 446	895	661	282	118	245	152	71	15	7	7 141	9 060	1 187
Central heating system -----	1 773	639	449	209	83	177	128	66	15	7	7 485	9 534	865
Air conditioning -----	2 060	705	564	251	110	206	137	65	15	7	7 455	9 397	953
Central system -----	1 402	531	359	127	76	146	92	59	5	7	7 348	9 354	680
Vehicles available -----	2 042	569	592	282	118	236	152	71	15	7	8 684	10 196	848
1 -----	1 070	414	322	144	27	72	62	29	—	—	6 576	8 024	533
2 or more -----	972	155	270	138	91	164	90	42	15	7	11 105	12 587	315
House heating fuel -----	2 446	895	661	282	118	245	152	71	15	7	7 141	9 060	1 187
Utility gas -----	2 002	756	512	241	98	189	127	57	15	7	7 112	9 087	975
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	67	16	18	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	9 931	10 713	22
Electricity -----	357	123	123	27	20	25	25	14	—	—	6 632	8 406	190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 835	—
Other -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 930	—
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	5.3	8.5+	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 448	899	664	277	118	245	152	71	15	7	7 121	9 045	1 187
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	663	348	157	64	32	30	25	—	—	7	4 729	6 879	397
\$100 to \$149 -----	584	239	194	71	27	40	7	6	—	—	6 060	7 240	322
\$150 to \$199 -----	681	176	168	101	37	92	68	24	15	—	9 901	11 094	275
\$200 to \$249 -----	223	44	47	18	15	40	31	28	—	—	12 917	13 335	62
\$250 to \$299 -----	104	20	45	9	—	17	5	8	—	—	8 796	10 395	46
\$300 to \$349 -----	55	13	7	9	7	8	11	—	—	—	12 083	12 605	22
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 355	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	131	59	39	5	—	18	5	5	—	—	5 492	7 724	63
Median -----	\$141	\$110	\$137	\$150	\$150	\$166	\$174	\$205	\$168	\$55	...	...	\$124
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	337	224	73	21	7	12	—	—	—	—	3 018	4 540	244
\$100 to \$149 -----	416	192	131	43	29	13	8	—	—	—	5 435	6 387	219
\$150 to \$199 -----	573	202	145	68	26	73	53	6	—	—	8 472	9 164	264
\$200 to \$249 -----	576	142	166	99	44	61	27	20	10	7	8 864	10 919	251
\$250 to \$299 -----	223	46	51	16	5	43	32	25	5	—	12 266	13 843	71
\$300 to \$349 -----	130	15	39	16	—	21	24	15	—	—	11 719	13 754	34
\$350 to \$399 -----	41	19	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 788	6 494	41
\$400 to \$499 -----	14	—	—	—	7	4	3	—	—	—	15 000	16 031	—
\$500 or more -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 355	—
No cash rent -----	131	59	39	5	—	18	5	5	—	—	5 492	7 724	63
Median -----	\$185	\$151	\$187	\$202	\$195	\$215	\$215	\$263	\$219	\$213	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	424	11	54	43	43	101	99	51	15	7	17 619	18 546	40
15 to 19 percent -----	334	30	50	63	48	83	45	15	—	—	13 750	13 603	48
20 to 24 percent -----	303	73	87	85	20	35	3	—	—	—	9 652	8 987	88
25 to 29 percent -----	171	19	92	56	—	4	—	—	—	—	8 699	8 236	47
30 to 34 percent -----	141	46	80	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	7 269	6 962	69
35 to 49 percent -----	341	115	205	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 944	6 010	249
50 percent or more -----	554	497	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 817	534
Not computed -----	180	108	39	5	—	18	5	5	—	—	2 955	5 621	112
Median -----	27.1	50+	31.8	21.8	16.7	15.8	12.9	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	49.8

Table B—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	131	63	7	28	15	7	11	—	—	—	218
2 persons -----	307	87	19	54	49	35	32	26	—	5	294
3 persons -----	363	111	86	52	26	29	29	16	—	14	241
4 persons -----	401	90	100	65	49	18	63	16	—	—	258
5 persons -----	296	39	100	32	4	43	47	18	—	13	264
6 persons -----	174	42	27	36	12	32	11	—	—	14	275
7 persons -----	150	27	66	17	14	8	5	—	13	—	236
8 or more persons -----	39	13	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	216
Median -----	3.82	3.27	4.50	3.62	3.40	4.33	3.93	3.25	7.00	4.81	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 482	338	376	220	118	152	166	66	—	46	256
15 to 24 years -----	38	—	9	—	7	8	—	9	—	5	369
25 to 34 years -----	368	60	96	76	18	22	79	10	—	7	268
35 to 44 years -----	426	98	106	56	47	36	46	10	—	27	258
45 to 64 years -----	583	148	144	84	46	86	41	27	—	7	250
65 years and over -----	67	32	21	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	204
Male householder, no wife present -----	120	53	7	21	16	10	13	—	—	—	250
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	7	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	20	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	462
35 to 44 years -----	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	197
45 to 64 years -----	36	25	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	181
65 years and over -----	18	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	171
Female householder, no husband present -----	259	81	42	43	41	10	19	10	13	—	258
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	62	11	19	15	10	7	—	—	—	—	253
35 to 44 years -----	59	6	18	10	4	—	8	—	13	—	277
45 to 64 years -----	99	40	—	18	27	3	11	—	—	—	276
65 years and over -----	39	24	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	185
Median age -----	43.3	48.2	41.2	39.6	45.3	45.6	36.1	48.8	42.5	39.2	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	297	22	21	44	33	50	68	26	—	33	378
1975 to 1978 -----	414	49	104	69	53	38	66	22	—	13	289
1970 to 1974 -----	461	150	133	95	22	22	16	10	13	—	230
1960 to 1969 -----	414	119	142	56	33	40	16	8	—	—	231
1959 or earlier -----	275	132	25	20	34	22	32	10	—	—	211

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	38	29	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
4 rooms -----	177	41	75	28	23	—	—	10	—	—	232
5 rooms -----	498	155	107	65	46	66	52	—	—	7	244
6 rooms -----	548	125	111	128	76	39	34	29	—	6	265
7 rooms -----	346	87	82	36	12	29	71	22	—	7	256
8 or more rooms -----	254	35	50	18	18	38	41	15	13	26	358
Median -----	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.5	8.5+	8.5+	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	289	29	24	18	27	32	79	48	—	32	429
1970 to 1974 -----	216	30	106	56	12	—	12	—	—	—	237
1960 to 1969 -----	499	115	139	52	45	86	45	10	—	7	248
1950 to 1959 -----	640	198	111	134	79	42	48	8	13	7	254
1940 to 1949 -----	108	50	23	9	12	—	14	—	—	—	209
1939 or earlier -----	109	50	22	15	—	12	—	10	—	—	210

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	41	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	175	71	43	36	4	10	11	—	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	311	104	102	47	26	18	14	—	—	—	225
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	485	156	107	111	48	40	23	—	—	—	240
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	445	81	115	42	44	69	57	37	—	—	282
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	180	12	36	22	48	—	62	—	—	—	321
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	149	12	17	19	5	15	25	29	13	14	441
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	11	575
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	27	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	366
\$150,000 or more -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	750+
Median -----	\$38 100	\$31 300	\$34 700	\$34 800	\$41 800	\$42 600	\$48 800	\$60 800	\$67 500	\$96 700	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	583	197	193	50	42	53	18	22	—	8	224
15 to 19 percent -----	337	74	80	66	37	25	35	15	—	5	261
20 to 24 percent -----	272	65	29	32	33	19	55	20	—	19	315
25 to 29 percent -----	210	26	46	52	17	22	38	9	—	—	282
30 to 34 percent -----	74	20	19	17	—	—	18	—	—	—	245
35 percent or more -----	385	90	58	67	46	53	34	10	13	14	283
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.2	17.6	16.2	24.1	21.3	22.1	24.2	20.2	45.0	22.6	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	1 861	472	425	284	175	172	198	76	13	46	256
Steam or hot water system -----	10	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	192
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 208	206	297	170	129	124	167	76	—	39	280
Other built-in electric units -----	62	20	6	—	10	7	6	—	13	—	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	227	95	55	49	13	9	6	—	—	—	217
Other means -----	354	145	67	61	23	32	19	—	—	7	224
Air conditioning -----	1 741	416	393	262	175	172	188	76	13	46	262
Central system -----	1 473	326	359	214	148	163	66	—	—	39	262
1 or more individual room units -----	268	90	34	48	27	14	25	10	13	7	260
House heating fuel -----	1 861	472	425	284	175	172	198	76	13	46	256
Utility gas -----	1 680	436	399	255	165	136	177	66	—	46	251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	127	25	6	12	10	30	21	10	13	—	367
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	54	11	20	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	240

Table B — 63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city

Specified owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	182	49	38	49	16	7	23	—	—	77
2 persons	189	9	30	77	44	17	6	6	—	93
3 persons	228	11	6	63	34	33	57	24	—	125
4 persons	144	—	5	69	52	12	—	6	—	99
5 persons	104	—	19	36	28	15	—	—	6	98
6 persons	99	—	14	28	24	7	20	—	6	108
7 persons	18	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	91
8 or more persons	30	—	—	12	5	7	6	—	—	115
Median	3.05	1.20	2.10	3.26	3.64	3.32	2.97	3.00	5.50	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	649	20	46	253	126	88	81	23	12	101
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	52	11	6	22	—	7	—	—	—	85
35 to 44 years	138	—	6	57	30	20	13	6	12	105
45 to 64 years	313	9	19	122	62	40	44	17	—	103
65 years and over	146	—	15	52	34	21	24	—	—	104
Male householder, no wife present	69	26	9	8	7	—	19	—	—	74
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
35 to 44 years	21	6	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	95
65 years and over	22	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	50
Female householder, no husband present	276	23	57	87	70	14	12	13	—	92
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	91
45 to 64 years	137	14	21	36	31	14	8	13	—	98
65 years and over	101	—	36	35	21	—	—	—	—	79
Median age	54.4	58.6	62.7	54.0	52.9	55.0	53.4	56.6	42.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	37	9	—	11	5	—	6	6	—	97
1975 to 1978	92	11	6	24	26	14	11	—	—	105
1970 to 1974	128	12	18	32	30	25	11	—	—	102
1960 to 1969	356	23	32	156	56	26	33	18	12	95
1959 or earlier	381	14	56	125	86	37	51	12	—	99

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	90	20	27	30	—	7	6	—	—	73
4 rooms	125	14	5	73	22	—	11	—	—	90
5 rooms	254	26	49	70	74	29	6	—	—	94
6 rooms	265	9	6	119	53	27	45	6	—	100
7 rooms	165	—	25	44	23	21	29	11	12	115
8 or more rooms	95	—	—	12	31	18	15	19	—	131
Median	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.2	7.7	7.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	29	11	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	107
1970 to 1974	42	—	6	5	4	21	6	—	—	132
1960 to 1969	197	9	19	55	30	20	34	18	12	113
1950 to 1959	373	6	36	181	84	34	32	—	—	95
1940 to 1949	174	14	21	52	41	20	20	6	—	100
1939 or earlier	179	29	30	55	32	7	20	6	—	89

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	84	29	9	40	6	—	—	—	—	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999	191	—	49	103	31	8	—	—	—	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999	225	25	43	72	48	14	23	—	—	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999	198	9	6	49	67	55	12	—	—	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	168	—	5	72	34	11	34	—	12	105
\$50,000 to \$59,999	46	6	—	7	—	8	8	17	—	163
\$60,000 to \$79,999	49	—	—	5	17	6	21	—	—	135
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	225
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$29 700	\$21 000	\$19 600	\$23 900	\$32 900	\$33 900	\$46 600	\$91 700	\$47 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent	483	29	57	199	98	56	38	6	—	95
10 to 14 percent	167	12	14	53	36	14	32	6	—	103
15 to 19 percent	80	—	5	21	5	14	12	11	12	141
20 to 24 percent	69	9	6	16	19	7	12	—	—	105
25 to 29 percent	72	14	7	29	5	4	—	13	—	88
30 to 34 percent	46	—	9	14	15	—	8	—	—	100
35 percent or more	63	—	14	7	25	7	10	—	—	110
Not computed	14	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	81
Median	10.2	11.3	10—	10—	10.5	10—	12.8	17.7	17.5	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	988	63	112	348	203	102	112	36	12	98
Steam or hot water system	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	71
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	443	20	20	107	109	62	77	36	12	117
Other built-in electric units	33	—	6	13	—	—	14	—	—	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	156	14	25	43	44	21	9	—	—	98
Other means	346	29	55	181	50	19	12	—	—	87
Air conditioning	900	43	112	305	189	102	107	30	12	99
Central system	648	34	56	197	137	90	92	30	12	107
1 or more individual room units	252	9	56	108	52	12	15	—	—	89
House heating fuel	988	63	112	348	203	102	112	36	12	98
Utility gas	874	54	90	315	194	88	98	23	12	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	68
Electricity	80	9	6	22	9	7	14	13	—	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	21	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	88

Table B—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 504	409	314	597	995	189
15 to 24 years	71	36	13	22	—	—
25 to 34 years	544	133	114	121	140	36
35 to 44 years	592	90	94	153	216	39
45 to 64 years	1 051	131	70	257	550	43
65 years and over	246	19	23	44	89	71
Male householder, no wife present	260	13	36	54	106	51
15 to 24 years	44	—	6	24	14	—
25 to 34 years	53	7	19	—	21	6
35 to 44 years	36	—	—	8	19	9
45 to 64 years	73	6	—	22	34	11
65 years and over	54	—	11	—	18	25
Female householder, no husband present	640	55	31	117	318	119
15 to 24 years	21	16	—	—	5	—
25 to 34 years	94	17	20	13	39	5
35 to 44 years	95	4	11	21	50	9
45 to 64 years	254	18	—	55	151	30
65 years and over	176	—	—	28	75	75
Median age	46.9	37.6	36.6	45.9	50.4	62.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	477	239	71	79	79	9
1975 to 1978	679	238	85	163	170	23
1970 to 1974	656	—	225	146	254	31
1960 to 1969	831	—	—	380	392	59
1959 or earlier	761	—	—	—	524	237

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	71	6	11	22	11	21
3 rooms	195	8	33	5	100	49
4 rooms	493	107	70	57	190	69
5 rooms	877	111	93	202	366	105
6 rooms	875	120	132	185	397	41
7 or more rooms	893	125	42	297	355	74
Median	5.6	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 392	477	375	768	1 413	359
0.50 or less	1 471	208	78	346	649	190
0.51 to 1.00	1 559	254	198	346	630	131
1.01 to 1.50	290	9	75	62	109	38
1.51 or more	72	6	24	14	25	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	6	—	6	—
0.50 or less	6	—	6	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	401	23	17	44	213	104
2 persons	621	140	60	125	224	72
3 persons	710	127	63	192	287	41
4 persons	630	96	48	139	287	60
5 persons	501	56	75	129	182	59
6 or more persons	541	35	118	139	226	23
Median	3.46	3.09	4.53	3.67	3.45	2.59
Total persons	12 692	1 794	1 569	2 962	5 372	995

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	2 948	326	272	706	1 323	321
2	37	6	—	6	20	5
3 and 4	44	17	—	—	8	19
5 to 9	32	—	—	5	19	8
10 to 49	47	12	6	7	22	—
50 or more	13	—	—	7	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	283	116	103	37	27	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	3 379	477	375	768	1 413	346
Steam or hot water system	27	—	—	7	16	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 010	432	332	579	589	78
Other built-in electric units	114	17	—	22	54	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	411	—	—	56	306	49
Other means	817	28	43	104	448	194
Air conditioning	3 077	405	336	740	1 286	310
Central system	2 397	339	319	648	963	128
1 or more individual room units	680	66	17	92	323	182
House heating fuel	3 379	477	375	768	1 413	346
Utility gas	2 929	401	314	659	1 298	257
Battled, tank, or LP gas	84	13	13	25	24	9
Electricity	286	63	34	70	71	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	80	—	14	14	20	32
Income in 1979 below poverty level	569	55	64	69	247	134
Percent below poverty level	16.7	11.5	16.8	9.0	17.4	37.3

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	474	44	46	38	218	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	661	85	48	145	285	98
\$10,000 to \$12,499	321	43	66	58	134	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999	244	25	61	64	85	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	551	111	63	135	191	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	556	64	51	149	257	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	371	55	31	92	183	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	18	15	60	60	—
\$50,000 or more	73	32	—	27	6	8
Median	\$15 018	\$16 647	\$13 750	\$17 380	\$14 632	\$8 565
Mean	\$17 159	\$20 375	\$15 017	\$20 636	\$16 096	\$11 924

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
3 404	477	381	768	1 419	359	2 468	391	423	503	864	287
2 504	409	314	597	995	189	985	85	168	208	408	116
71	36	13	22	—	—	270	36	42	57	127	8
544	133	114	121	140	36	343	43	61	61	134	44
592	90	94	153	216	39	175	6	39	46	61	23
1 051	131	70	257	550	43	135	—	14	28	74	19
246	19	23	44	89	71	62	—	12	16	12	22
260	13	36	54	106	51	599	108	119	106	156	110
44	—	6	24	14	—	222	41	57	56	46	22
53	7	19	—	21	6	199	41	35	26	76	21
36	—	—	8	19	9	30	10	10	7	3	—
73	6	—	22	34	11	85	7	10	10	24	34
54	—	11	—	18	25	63	9	7	7	7	33
640	55	31	117	318	119	884	198	136	189	300	61
21	16	—	—	5	—	254	60	46	86	50	12
94	17	20	13	39	5	183	45	37	27	69	5
95	4	11	21	50	9	116	32	19	20	36	9
254	18	—	55	151	30	160	36	28	30	59	7
176	—	—	28	73	75	171	25	6	26	86	28
46.9	37.6	36.6	45.9	50.4	62.9	31.0	28.4	29.7	29.7	31.9	44.8
477	239	71	79	79	9	1 381	329	243	282	407	120
679	238	85	163	170	23	663	62	114	140	250	97
656	—	225	146	254	31	202	—	66	23	100	13
831	—	—	380	392	59	118	—	—	58	31	29
761	—	—	—	524	237	104	—	—	—	76	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	83	23	10	5	31	14
71	6	11	22	11	21	214	59	12	26	75	42
195	8	33	5	100	49	618	92	119	114	192	101
493	107	70	57	190	69	813	102	165	191	285	70
877	111	93	202	366	105	433	67	55	135	130	46
875	120	132	185	397	41	177	22	34	17	90	14
893	125	42	297	355	74	130	26	28	15	61	—
5.6	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.4
3 392	477	375	768	1 413	359	2 414	391	423	495	839	266
1 471	208	78	346	649	190	955	152	144	227	315	117
1 559	254	198	346	630	131	1 052	208	181	228	327	108
290	6	75	62	109	38	273	17	78	21	131	26
72	9	24	14	25	—	134	14	20	19	66	15
12	—	6	—	6	—	54	—	—	8	25	21
6	—	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
6	—	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	8	12	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
401	23	17	44	213	104	573	115	84	112	164	98
621	140	60	125	224	72	653	142	99	140	210	62
710	127	63	192	287	41	472	30	99	123	154	66
630	96	48	139	287	60	350	74	42	60	139	35
501	56	75	129	182	59	170	6	33	43	88	—
541	35	118	139	226	23	250	24	66	25	109	26
3.46	3.09	4.53	3.67	3.45	2.59	2.52	2.07	2.79	2.50	2.88	2.23
12 692	1 794	1 569	2 962	5 372	995	7 352	1 024	1 386	1 412	2 780	750
2 948	326	272	706	1 323	321	1 444	114	103	239	527	161
37	6	—	6	20	5	289	35	36	58	106	54
44	17	—	—	8	19	294	76	53	58	57	50
32	—	—	5	19	8	157	15	18	20	104	—
47	12	6	7	22	—	379	97	120	92	48	22
13	—	—	7	—	6	123	49	30	22	22	—
283	116	103	37	27	—	82	5	63	14	—	—
3 379	477	375	768	1 413	346	2 446	391	423	503	855	274
27	—	—	7	16	4	22	—	4	7	11	—
2 010	432	332	579	589	78	1 175	346	356	280	155	38
114	17	—	22	54	21	100	37	10	6	37	10
411	—	—	56	306	49	476	—	26	85	308	57
817	28	43	104	448	194	673	8	27	125	344	169
3 077	405	336	740	1 286	310	2 060	321	400	434	704	201
2 397	339	319	648	963	128	1 402	301	362	280	377	82
680	66	17	92	323	182	658	20	38	154	327	119
3 379	477	375	768	1 413	346	2 446	391	423	503	855	274
2 929	401	314	659	1 298	257	2 002	243	332	408	779	240
84	13	13	25	24	9	67	—	12	25	22	8
286	63	34	70	71	48	357	148	79	58	54	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
80	—	14	14	20	32	12	—	—	12	—	—
569	55	64	69	247	134	1 202	199	185	246	473	99
16.7	11.5	16.8	9.0	17.4	37.3	48.7	50.9	43.7	48.9	54.7	34.5
474	44	46	38	218	128	910	143	134	204	338	91
661	85	48	145	285	98	668	124	127	123	217	77
321	43	66	58	134	20	282	37	59	22	120	44
244	25	61	64	85	9	118	25	35	21	22	15
551	111	63	135	191	51	245	24	20	107	68	26
556	64	51	149	257	35	152	24	35	7	52	34
371	55	31	92	183	10	71	14	6	14	37	—
153	18	15	60	60	—	15	—	—	5	10	—
73	32	—	27	6	8	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$15 018	\$16 647	\$13 750	\$17 380	\$14 632	\$8 565	\$7 115	\$6 750	\$8 509	\$7 328	\$6 506	\$7 303
\$17 159	\$20 375	\$15 017	\$20 636	\$16 096	\$11 924	\$9 023	\$8 097	\$9 863	\$8 932	\$9 050	\$9 127

Table B—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Las Cruces city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 404	2 948	173	283	2 468	1 144	289	294	157	379	123	82
Condominium housing units	6	—	6	—	32	—	16	11	5	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 504	2 201	87	216	985	558	117	104	48	122	20	16
15 to 24 years	71	38	—	33	270	116	42	28	34	32	8	10
25 to 34 years	544	460	13	71	343	160	54	59	—	58	12	—
35 to 44 years	592	570	—	22	175	130	—	—	7	32	—	6
45 to 64 years	1 051	912	62	77	135	101	10	17	7	—	—	—
65 years and over	246	221	12	13	62	51	11	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	260	203	18	39	599	208	57	68	35	142	56	33
15 to 24 years	44	38	6	—	222	54	—	18	35	76	28	11
25 to 34 years	53	26	—	27	199	49	33	28	—	46	28	15
35 to 44 years	36	36	—	—	30	3	—	7	—	20	—	—
45 to 64 years	73	49	12	12	85	53	17	15	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	54	54	—	—	63	49	7	—	—	—	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	640	544	68	28	884	378	115	122	74	115	47	33
15 to 24 years	21	5	16	—	254	91	20	34	27	57	17	8
25 to 34 years	94	75	5	14	183	67	16	48	18	23	—	11
35 to 44 years	95	79	6	10	116	56	6	15	11	14	—	14
45 to 64 years	254	236	18	—	160	80	34	18	—	15	13	—
65 years and over	176	149	23	4	171	84	39	7	18	6	17	—
Median age	46.9	47.1	51.5	34.5	31.0	36.4	32.3	28.3	24.0	26.8	28.9	28.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	477	342	36	99	1 381	543	166	167	126	236	103	40
1975 to 1978	679	535	18	126	663	321	39	115	126	130	20	21
1970 to 1974	656	609	19	28	202	117	39	12	5	8	—	21
1960 to 1969	831	775	26	30	118	79	39	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	761	687	74	—	104	84	6	—	9	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	83	20	20	—	—	33	10	—
2 rooms	71	14	25	32	214	77	17	20	34	36	23	7
3 rooms	195	137	27	31	618	205	109	93	57	102	30	22
4 rooms	493	302	28	163	813	344	107	108	54	116	37	47
5 rooms	877	790	50	37	433	253	32	58	12	61	17	—
6 rooms	875	824	37	14	177	134	4	8	—	19	6	—
7 or more rooms	893	881	6	6	130	111	—	7	—	12	—	—
Median	5.6	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 392	2 936	173	283	2 414	1 109	289	287	145	379	123	82
0.50 or less	1 471	1 313	69	89	955	419	103	107	61	157	58	50
0.51 to 1.00	1 559	1 343	77	139	1 052	478	137	140	58	167	46	26
1.01 to 1.50	290	250	17	23	273	165	26	23	5	37	11	6
1.51 or more	72	30	10	32	134	47	23	17	21	18	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	—	54	35	—	7	12	—	—	—
0.50 or less	6	6	—	—	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	6	—	—	28	16	—	—	12	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	6	—	—	6	117	46	20	—	8	33	10	—
1	252	154	52	46	757	257	109	110	89	116	52	24
2	813	567	69	177	1 081	447	147	138	48	205	44	52
3	1 721	1 627	40	54	399	292	13	39	12	20	17	6
4	514	502	12	—	84	79	—	—	—	5	—	—
5 or more	98	98	—	—	30	23	—	7	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	474	389	54	31	910	427	86	105	85	135	51	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	661	530	45	86	668	264	95	79	31	105	50	44
\$10,000 to \$12,499	321	279	31	11	282	168	21	42	17	28	—	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	244	195	—	49	118	54	—	33	5	20	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	551	454	23	74	245	109	57	5	19	45	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	556	520	20	16	152	66	20	22	—	33	6	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	371	355	—	16	71	44	—	8	—	13	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	153	—	—	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	73	73	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 018	\$15 830	\$8 355	\$13 189	\$7 115	\$7 083	\$8 528	\$6 750	\$4 705	\$7 996	\$5 820	\$7 778
Mean	\$17 159	\$18 021	\$9 492	\$12 869	\$9 023	\$9 261	\$10 403	\$8 512	\$6 573	\$9 310	\$7 827	\$7 834
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 379	2 936	160	283	2 446	1 129	282	294	157	379	123	82
Steam or hot water system	27	20	7	—	22	15	—	7	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 010	1 698	80	232	1 175	437	109	146	35	285	101	62
Other built-in electric units	114	103	11	—	100	27	12	11	5	31	8	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	411	397	14	—	476	246	71	57	74	28	—	—
Other means	817	718	48	51	673	404	90	73	43	35	14	14
Air conditioning	3 077	2 734	156	187	2 060	895	218	263	144	366	123	51
Central system	2 397	2 173	120	104	1 402	555	125	182	100	300	111	29
Vehicles available	3 238	2 807	152	279	2 042	937	217	235	123	357	106	67
1	868	741	43	84	1 070	497	140	126	78	154	25	50
2 or more	2 370	2 066	109	195	972	440	77	109	45	203	81	17
House heating fuel	3 379	2 936	160	283	2 446	1 129	282	294	157	379	123	82
Utility gas	2 929	2 610	108	211	2 002	1 014	246	247	124	239	76	56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	19	52	—	67	37	10	—	—	—	—	20
Electricity	286	232	34	20	357	70	26	47	33	128	47	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	80	75	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 404	2 948	173	283	2 457	1 138	289	294	152	379	123	82
Utility gas	1 487	1 214	83	190	1 250	676	145	125	73	90	90	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108	42	18	48	69	28	9	—	6	—	—	26
Electricity	1 809	1 692	72	45	1 118	426	135	169	73	277	33	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Family householder	2 978	2 599	126	253	1 638	845	204	202	106	190	55	36
With own children under 18 years	1 868	1 626	77	165	1 137	631	135	147	69	104	29	22
With own children under 6 years	748	647	35	76	756	385	103	106	51	72	29	10
Female householder, no husband present	414	351	29	24	529	240	64	93	51	46	15	20
With own children under 18 years	224	185	22	17	392	110	49	74	39	9	5	12
With own children under 6 years	59	52	7	—	236	85	30	48	28	9	5	—
Nonfamily householder	426	349	47	30	830	299	85	92	51	189	68	46
Income in 1979 below poverty level	569	443	73	53	1 202	601	123	118	92	171	71	26
Percent below poverty level	16.7	15.0	42.2	18.7	48.7	52.5	42.6	40.1	58.6	45.1	57.7	31.7

Table B—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 404	401	621	710	630	501	285	178	78	3.46	12 692
Nonrelatives present	100	—	18	20	38	16	—	8	—	3.82	374
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	266	128	44	40	30	6	6	—	12	1.61	644
4 rooms	493	89	127	131	49	55	16	21	5	2.73	1 462
5 rooms	877	105	205	133	188	147	51	41	7	3.47	3 081
6 rooms	875	35	133	228	200	96	100	47	36	3.71	3 645
7 rooms	525	37	60	99	98	116	60	37	18	4.18	2 290
8 or more rooms	368	7	52	79	65	81	52	32	—	4.21	1 570
Median	5.6	4.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 392	395	621	710	624	501	285	178	78	3.46	12 657
1.00 or less	3 030	395	621	699	594	440	212	69	—	3.21	10 452
1.01 to 1.50	290	—	—	11	15	55	67	88	54	6.46	1 672
1.51 or more	72	—	—	—	15	6	6	21	24	6.93	533
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2.50	35
1.00 or less	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2.50	35
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 948	336	504	601	574	423	273	168	69	3.56	11 071
2 or more	173	47	34	13	20	45	6	4	4	2.92	629
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	283	18	83	96	36	33	6	6	5	2.92	992
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 855	313	496	591	545	400	273	168	69	3.55	10 745
Less than \$10,000	125	36	55	11	7	—	6	4	6	1.98	384
\$10,000 to \$19,999	366	71	26	46	55	99	50	19	—	4.23	1 298
\$20,000 to \$29,999	536	76	88	100	109	58	32	62	11	3.54	1 913
\$30,000 to \$39,999	683	81	113	172	111	103	48	35	20	3.36	2 580
\$40,000 to \$49,999	613	30	99	117	173	68	35	23	3	3.85	2 396
\$50,000 to \$59,999	226	6	41	72	65	15	21	—	6	3.42	927
\$60,000 to \$79,999	198	5	34	34	18	34	13	3	—	3.67	836
\$80,000 to \$99,999	47	8	17	6	—	10	6	—	—	2.41	178
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40	—	—	26	7	7	—	—	—	3.27	116
\$150,000 or more	21	—	—	7	—	6	8	—	—	5.08	117
Median	\$35 100	\$24 900	\$37 500	\$37 900	\$38 900	\$33 200	\$40 500	\$29 600	\$35 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 404	401	621	710	630	501	285	178	78	3.46	12 692
Median income	\$15 018	\$4 989	\$10 497	\$15 816	\$18 281	\$18 234	\$20 043	\$16 087	\$18 864	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	26.4	20.8	14.6	15.7	16.4	12.8	20.7	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	28.1	24.8	18.8	18.9	17.1	18.2	23.7	14.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	25.0	13.4	10—	10—	13.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	569	152	107	52	49	84	45	58	22	2.99	...
Median income	\$3 769	\$2500—	\$3 557	\$4 667	\$4 028	\$4 342	\$5 750	\$7 734	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	38.5	35.4	38.0	50+	50+	29.3	50+	45.0	30.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	48.3	41.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	29.4	31.1	29.4	—	28.1	28.7	—	—	22.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 468	573	653	472	350	170	79	96	75	2.52	7 352
Nonrelatives present	357	—	205	85	39	10	5	—	13	2.37	1 023
ROOMS											
1 room	83	45	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.42	158
2 rooms	214	142	37	21	8	6	—	—	—	1.25	312
3 rooms	618	194	192	146	40	28	—	18	—	2.10	1 394
4 rooms	813	144	245	197	125	65	20	17	—	2.59	2 317
5 rooms	433	19	101	54	108	59	37	42	13	3.89	1 779
6 rooms	177	14	29	27	54	12	22	5	14	3.84	742
7 or more rooms	130	15	23	15	15	—	—	14	48	4.30	650
Median	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.8	6.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 414	560	645	452	344	163	79	96	75	2.50	7 197
1.00 or less	2 007	560	619	419	302	71	22	14	—	2.22	4 832
1.01 to 1.50	273	—	—	21	34	58	57	47	56	5.91	1 627
1.51 or more	134	—	26	12	8	34	—	35	19	5.12	738
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	13	8	20	6	7	—	—	—	2.80	155
1.00 or less	41	13	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	2.44	90
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	4.57	65
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 144	226	237	189	206	104	61	59	62	3.08	3 915
2	289	81	71	78	27	5	7	20	—	2.39	737
3 and 4	294	71	75	73	35	16	11	5	8	2.51	821
5 to 9	157	29	45	47	18	6	—	12	—	2.60	485
10 to 49	379	88	162	57	46	21	—	—	5	2.13	917
50 or more	123	42	39	18	6	18	—	—	—	2.00	328
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	36	24	10	12	—	—	—	—	1.71	149
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 448	573	653	466	340	170	79	92	75	2.50	7 228
Less than \$100	337	163	81	27	19	9	4	12	22	1.57	758
\$100 to \$149	416	138	106	61	44	49	5	13	—	2.16	1 112
\$150 to \$199	573	100	138	143	93	33	23	34	9	2.84	1 667
\$200 to \$249	576	100	179	120	110	37	7	10	13	2.57	1 653
\$250 to \$299	223	16	93	46	34	13	5	16	—	2.55	670
\$300 to \$349	130	12	38	22	16	11	12	7	12	3.18	556
\$350 to \$399	41	—	—	12	8	—	7	—	14	5.57	233
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	4	7	3	—	—	—	3.93	76
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	9
No cash rent	131	37	18	31	9	15	16	—	5	2.84	494
Median	\$185	\$140	\$198	\$189	\$203	\$160	\$180	\$183	\$214	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 468	573	653	472	350	170	79	96	75	2.52	7 352
Median income	\$7 115	\$4 201	\$7 548	\$6 780	\$9 271	\$6 707	\$10 380	\$11 250	\$11 779	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.1	28.1	26.5	33.9	22.5	34.7	27.0	17.3	16.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 202	307	255	228	150	111	44	62	45	2.67	...
Median income	\$3 316	\$2500—	\$3 036	\$2 826	\$4 836	\$4 913	\$5 714	\$8 125	\$10 337	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.8	50+	50+	50+	46.5	37.3	45.4	28.0	17.8	...	...

Table B — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Las Cruces city		Married-couple families										Mole householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present										Median age																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years						25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		Total	65 years and over	45 to 64 years	35 to 44 years	25 to 34 years	15 to 24 years	Total	65 years and over	45 to 64 years	35 to 44 years	25 to 34 years	15 to 24 years	Total	65 years and over	45 to 64 years	35 to 44 years	25 to 34 years	15 to 24 years	Total	65 years and over	45 to 64 years	35 to 44 years	25 to 34 years	15 to 24 years	Total	65 years and over	45 to 64 years	35 to 44 years	25 to 34 years	15 to 24 years		Total	65 years and over	45 to 64 years	35 to 44 years	25 to 34 years	15 to 24 years																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Owner-occupied housing units	3 404	246	592	1 051	544	71	217	139	285	159	171	146	211	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	44	27	17	21	53	36	73	54	21	94	95	254	176	46.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
PERSONS IN UNIT	401	139	16	217	37	18	166	29	285	171	146	211	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
1 person	401	139	16	217	37	18	166	29	285	171	146	211	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
2 persons	621	285	72	285	166	47	171	146	211	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
3 persons	710	372	159	192	171	146	211	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
4 persons	630	171	146	146	143	146	211	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
5 persons	501	146	27	242	27	242	362	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
6 or more persons	346	238	513	362	390	513	3 081	4 404	684	27	17	21	25	28	45	54	6	30	13	63	114	59.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Median	3.46	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.38	3.08	4.404	2.06	2.3

Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Las Cruces city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	401	175	27	21	28	45	54	226	6	30	13	63	114
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	395	169	27	21	28	45	48	226	6	30	13	63	114
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	336	143	21	13	28	27	54	193	—	30	13	56	94
2 or more	47	18	6	—	—	12	—	29	6	—	—	7	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	14	—	8	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	201	55	6	6	6	5	32	146	6	—	13	33	94
\$5,000 to \$9,999	94	71	14	15	—	20	22	23	—	—	—	7	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	29	6	—	—	6	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	27	16	7	—	9	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	5	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	17	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	22	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 989	\$7 257	\$8 839	\$5 750	\$13 056	\$9 107	\$3 958	\$3 885	\$3 750	\$16 176	\$2500—	\$4 375	\$3 405
Mean	\$7 330	\$9 103	\$9 134	\$5 388	\$13 430	\$13 190	\$4 882	\$5 958	\$3 710	\$18 235	\$1 078	\$6 020	\$3 367
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	313	129	21	13	28	27	40	184	—	30	13	56	85
With a mortgage	131	67	21	7	7	14	18	64	—	24	—	24	16
Less than \$200	63	34	—	7	—	14	13	29	—	—	—	13	16
\$200 to \$249	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	28	21	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	15	5	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$218	\$198	\$263	\$125	\$275	\$150	\$171	\$271	—	\$325	—	\$192	\$100—
Not mortgaged	182	62	—	6	21	13	22	120	—	6	13	32	69
Less than \$50	49	26	—	6	6	—	14	23	—	—	—	14	9
\$50 to \$74	38	9	—	—	9	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29
\$75 to \$99	49	8	—	—	—	8	—	41	—	—	9	11	21
\$100 to \$124	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	10
\$125 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199	23	19	—	—	6	5	8	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$77	\$64	—	\$50—	\$63	\$95	\$50—	\$80	—	\$113	\$93	\$80	\$72
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.4	19.4	36.3	20.4	14.2	12.3	30.0	30.9	—	25.6	50+	29.5	34.0
With a mortgage	28.1	22.1	36.3	22.5	17.5	15.0	50+	35.7	—	26.5	—	44.5	41.1
Not mortgaged	25.0	14.1	—	12.5	11.3	10—	27.0	30.7	—	10—	50+	27.8	32.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	152	31	6	—	—	5	20	121	6	—	13	27	75
Percent below poverty level	37.9	17.7	22.2	—	—	11.1	37.0	53.5	100.0	—	100.0	42.9	65.8
Renter-occupied housing units	573	290	58	100	17	61	54	283	32	18	16	76	141
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	560	290	58	100	17	61	54	270	32	18	16	69	135
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	226	106	16	14	—	36	40	120	20	—	—	30	70
2	81	30	—	13	—	10	7	51	—	—	—	19	32
3 and 4	71	42	—	20	7	15	—	29	—	4	—	18	7
5 to 9	29	15	15	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	9
10 to 49	88	53	21	22	10	—	—	35	7	14	8	—	6
50 or more	42	16	—	16	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	9	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	28	6	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	329	108	41	10	—	10	47	221	18	—	—	62	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	81	17	33	7	17	7	41	14	5	8	14	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	14	10	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	27	19	—	12	—	7	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	37	—	37	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	27	—	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 201	\$6 682	\$3 125	\$13 958	\$20 375	\$10 875	\$2 500	\$2 716	\$2500—	\$13 750	\$11 250	\$3 125	\$2500—
Mean	\$6 286	\$8 748	\$3 291	\$12 442	\$13 973	\$11 399	\$3 128	\$3 763	\$3 549	\$12 686	\$11 208	\$2 963	\$2 260
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	573	290	58	100	17	61	54	283	32	18	16	76	141
Less than \$100	163	51	6	12	—	17	16	112	—	—	—	38	74
\$100 to \$149	138	85	15	28	—	17	25	53	—	—	—	26	27
\$150 to \$199	100	64	33	14	—	17	—	36	7	5	8	—	16
\$200 to \$249	100	46	4	32	—	10	—	54	19	9	8	12	6
\$250 to \$299	16	16	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	12	8	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	37	13	—	—	—	—	13	24	6	—	—	—	18
Median	\$140	\$151	\$160	\$182	\$271	\$138	\$106	\$116	\$233	\$236	\$202	\$105	\$73
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.1	24.8	50+	18.6	19.2	23.2	46.4	42.9	50+	22.0	22.0	50.0	44.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	307	94	33	10	—	10	41	213	18	—	—	62	133
Percent below poverty level	53.6	32.4	56.9	10.0	—	16.4	75.9	75.3	56.3	—	—	81.6	94.3

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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holders of Spanish Origin		GENERAL	
and Householders of		The 1980 census was conducted primarily	
Spanish Heritage	B-5	through self-enumeration. The principal	
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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION

PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent, of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.8	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.7	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Rooms.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Los Cruces city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
33 944	14.9
17 714	14.3

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue ➔

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☒ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☒ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying –*

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499
- ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499
- ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499
- ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999
- ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters –
What is the monthly rent?
If rent is not paid by the month, see the Instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169
<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179
<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189
<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199
<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224
<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249
<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274
<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more

E-9

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>I O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>III O O</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>O O O</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

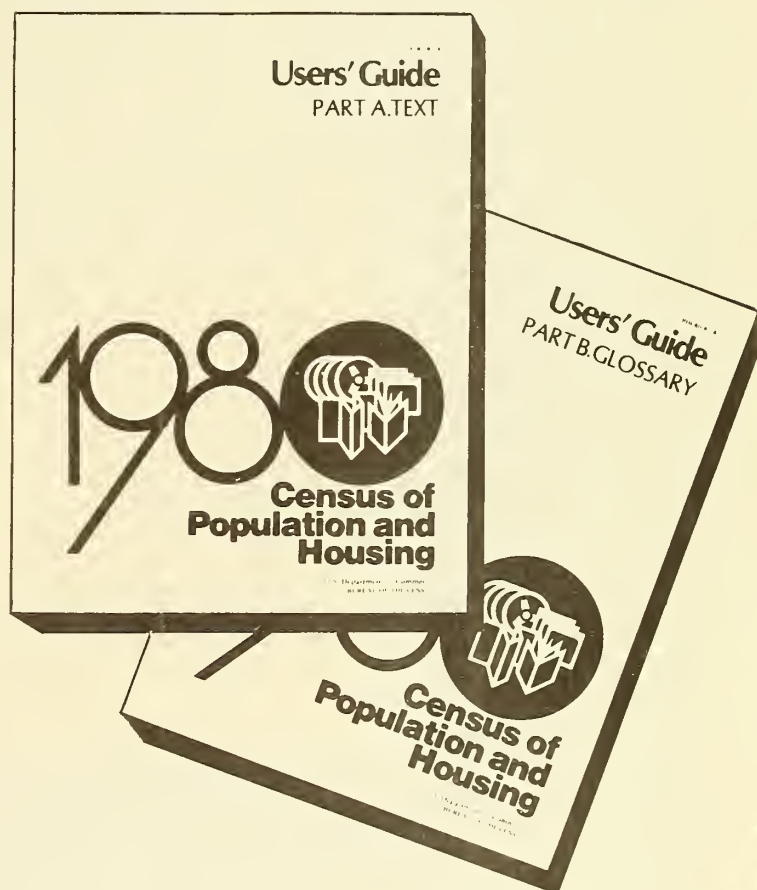
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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